



Firm Brochure

(Part 2A of Form ADV)

ITEM 1 – COVER PAGE

Hillspring Financial, Inc.

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Updated: February 28, 2021

This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Hillspring Financial, Inc. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at info@hillspringfinancial.com or 623.583.6141. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority. Registration of an Investment Adviser does not imply any level of skill or training.

Additional information about Hillspring Financial, Inc. is also available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

ITEM 2 – MATERIAL CHANGES

Annual Update

The purpose of this page is to inform you of any material changes since the last update of our Firm Brochure. If you are receiving this Firm Brochure for the first time, this section may not be relevant to you.

Hillspring Financial, Inc. (“HFI,” “we,” “firm,” “our,” or “us”) reviews and updates our Firm Brochure at least annually to confirm that it remains current.

There are no material changes since the last annual update to our Firm Brochure on April 30, 2020.

Full Brochure Available

The full brochure is available upon request by phone at 623.583.6141 or by emailing info@hillspringfinancial.com.

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Form ADV Part 2B Brochure Supplement
Appendix 1 (AssetMark, Inc.)
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ITEM 4 – ADVISORY BUSINESS

Firm Description and Principal Owner

As of November 15, 2017, Kent G Forsey, CFP® is the principal owner of Hillspring Financial, Inc. While ownership and firm name have changed, Hillspring Financial, Inc. (“HFI”) has proudly been serving clients since 1983 with Kent G Forsey, CFP® as President since August 18, 2011.

HFI provides personalized confidential financial planning and investment management to individuals, pension and profit-sharing plans, trusts, estates, and small business. Advice is provided through consultation with the client and may include determination of financial objectives, identification of financial problems, cash flow management, tax planning, insurance review, investment management, education funding, retirement planning, and estate planning.

HFI is a fee-based financial planning and investment management firm.

Investment advice is provided with the client making the final decision on investment selection. HFI does not act as a custodian of client assets; the client always maintains asset control. HFI places trades for clients under a limited power of attorney.

A written evaluation of client’s initial situation may be provided to the client, as appropriate. Periodic reviews are also communicated to provide reminders of the specific courses of action that need to be taken. More frequent reviews occur as appropriate for the-client’s situation.

Other professionals (e.g., lawyers, accountants, insurance agents, etc.) are engaged directly by the client on an as needed basis. Conflicts of interest will be disclosed to the client in the unlikely event they should occur.

The initial meeting is free of charge and is considered an exploratory interview to determine the extent to which financial planning and investment management may be beneficial to the client.

Types of Advisory Services

Hillspring Financial, Inc. does not offer advice on commodity futures, security futures, coin offerings or cryptocurrency.

Financial Planning Services

HFI furnishes advice to clients on matters not involving securities such as, but not limited to, financial planning matters, taxation issues, and estate planning. The client is under no obligation to act upon the investment adviser’s recommendation. If the client elects to act on any of the recommendations, the client is under no obligation to proceed with the transaction through the investment adviser.

HFI provides asset management services, furnishes investment advice through consultations and issues economic updates via email, generally on a quarterly basis. HFI may prepare a proposal for new or existing clients that may include charts, graphs, formulas, or other devices which clients may use to evaluate securities.

Investment Management Services

Initial public offerings (IPOs) are not available through HFI.

Investment management services will be provided according to the HFI PAM Program, the AM Program, the PFG program and/or the Retirement Plan Services as described below.

The custodian will provide account statements directly to the client.

The client is responsible to notify HFI of any material change in their goals or circumstances so that appropriate changes may be made regarding the management of their account(s).

Clients may have multiple accounts that are managed differently from one another for the purpose of diversification of investment style, maximization of tax benefits or to meet other stated goals.

While we seek to produce consistent returns in all market environments, investment performance will vary as past performance is not a guarantee of future results.

HFI PAM Program

The HFI Private Asset Management (PAM) program provides investment advisory services and execution of client transactions for which the specified fee (or fees) is not based directly upon transactions in a client's account. Under the PAM program, HFI will assist the client in the establishment of an account with a custodian for individual securities, exchange traded funds (ETFs) or mutual funds.

HFI's investment advisor representatives will implement the trades for client accounts under a limited power of attorney. All brokerage transactions in the account will be processed by the custodian or the insurance company. HFI has entered into agreements with TD Ameritrade to act as custodian of client individual securities, ETFs, and mutual funds.

HFI will not act as custodian for any account. The custody of all funds and securities will be maintained by outside custodians.

HFI does not sell variable annuity products. Should a need arise for a client to invest in a variable annuity, HFI will assist the client in selecting an appropriate no load variable annuity product for their needs. No commissions or set up fees will be involved. Once the annuity is in place, the same advisory fees will apply to manage the subaccounts.

The PAM program may be canceled at any time, by any of the parties involved, for any reason upon written notice. Upon termination of an account, any prepaid, unearned fees will be promptly refunded.

HFI typically chooses funds and ETFs with no transaction fees within the PAM program. These funds may have a 60-90 day holding requirement. In the event of client directed liquidation within this holding requirement timeframe the account may incur Contingent Deferred Sales Charges (CDSC) by the fund company that will be paid by the client, deducted from the transaction as applicable. HFI does not receive any portion of CDSC paid to the fund company.

AM Program

The AM program is a wrap-fee program sponsored by AssetMark, Inc. a registered investment advisor with HFI serving as the portfolio manager. AssetMark, Inc. is more fully described in the program disclosure statement incorporated herein as ADV Appendix 1 (AssetMark). Please refer to this document for important details of how this program works.

PFG Program

Pacific Financial Group (PFG), a registered investment adviser, serves as a third-party investment manager for accounts in the PFG program. This is not a wrap fee program.

To help meet the needs of independent advisers and their clients, PFG provides access to a number of different institutional money managers through a platform that integrates a proprietary risk analyzer

(RiskPro) tool to assist in investment making decisions. They are more fully described in the program disclosure statement incorporated herein as ADV Appendix 2 (The Pacific Financial Group). Please refer to this document for important details of how this program works.

Retirement Plan Services

HFI provides investment advice to plan sponsors and participants involved in retirement plans.

Establishing or Reviewing Retirement Plans:

HFI will work directly with outside retirement plan providers, custodians, and third-party administrators (TPAs) as needed in assisting plan sponsors to establish an appropriate retirement plan or review an existing retirement plan. This service will include the suitability of the investment choices contained within the retirement plan. Though HFI will make every effort to recommend suitable retirement plan providers, custodians and/or TPAs, HFI does not assume responsibility for their work.

Investment Advice:

Once a retirement plan has been established, HFI will meet with plan sponsor and employee groups on a periodic basis as desired by the plan sponsor to provide education, encourage participation and offer investment advice as requested by the plan sponsor or participants.

Tailoring of Advisory Services

Our firm offers individualized investment advice to our Investment Management clients. General investment advice will be offered to our Financial Planning and Retirement Plan clients.

Each Investment Management client has the opportunity to place reasonable restrictions on the types of investments to be held in the portfolio. Restrictions on investments in certain securities or types of securities may not be possible due to the level of difficulty this would entail in managing the account.

Participation in Wrap Fee Programs

Our firm offers wrap fee programs as further described above and in Part 2A Appendix 1, 2 and 3. Our firm does not manage wrap fee accounts in a different fashion than non-wrap fee accounts. All accounts are managed on an individualized basis according to the client's investment objectives, financial goals, risk tolerance, etc. As portfolio manager HFI receives a portion of the wrapped fee for our services.

Regulatory Assets Under Management

As of December 31, 2020, HFI manages approximately \$81,867,368 in assets of which \$81,686,614 are discretionary and \$180,754 are non-discretionary.

ITEM 5 – FEES AND COMPENSATION

HFI does not receive compensation in any form from fund companies. All fees discussed below are negotiable on under unusual circumstances. All contracts and agreements may be terminated at any time by either party upon written notice.

Total fees charged by HFI, its Programs and Third Parties will not exceed 3% of assets under management per year. Lower fees for comparable services may be available from other sources.

Financial Planning and Consulting Services

Initial consultations for new clients are conducted with no charge. If additional financial planning or consultation is desired, these services are provided at a rate of \$195/hr. Fees may be billed partially or fully payable in advance, with the balance payable upon delivery of the plan. Fees are negotiable depending

upon the services offered by the advisor as well as the complexity and the depth of analysis needed. A typical Financial Plan will cost between \$295 - \$3,000.

After the initial financial planning process, clients who wish to retain our services on an ongoing basis for the investment management portion of their plan will receive a 50% rebate on financial planning services.

Because HFI offers both planning and implementation, there may exist a conflict of interest because there is an incentive to present a plan that recommends investment in our managed accounts or in some other investment for which we may receive compensation. This potential conflict is lessened by the fact that clients are under no obligation to implement any of our recommendations, including the investment of monies, in accounts that we manage.

Investment Management Services

HFI charges a fee for providing investment management services. These services include investment consulting, portfolio design, monitoring, trade execution, allocation, investment supervision and other account management activities. Fees are assessed on all assets under management, including securities, cash, and money market funds.

The custodian may charge custodial fees, redemption fees, retirement plan fees and other administrative fees. Additionally, the custodian may charge ticket charges/commissions for trade executions. Please refer to Item 12 for more information on brokerage practices. HFI does not share in these fees and seeks to minimize them wherever possible.

HFI does not transact business for commissions and therefore does not have a conflict of interest with regards to commissionable products.

Holding Accounts

In certain situations, it becomes advantageous to the client to hold assets that are not actively managed in a custodial account at TD Ameritrade. There is no performance reporting for holding accounts. Fees for servicing this type of account will be as negotiated in advance, charged quarterly and collected in arrears at an annual rate ranging from 0% - 1%. Fees are deducted directly from the account by the custodian and paid to HFI.

Outside Accounts Held and Managed by Client

Accounts managed by Client will be held in Client's name at a custodian of their choice. Advisor will provide allocation and other investment advice as applicable and as Client requests. Advisor is not responsible for implementation of advice, trading, or performance of Outside Accounts. Fees for such advice will be as negotiated in advance ranging from \$35 - \$300 and billed to the client at the time of service.

PAM Program

The annual advisory fee charged for this service is typically 1.1% charged on a quarterly basis in arrears based on the account value at the end of the prior quarter. Fees can be negotiated on an individual basis based on the client's holdings within the specific account as well as other accounts they may have under our management. Fees are deducted directly from the account by the custodian and then paid to HFI.

AM Program

The annual management fee inclusive of the advisory, platform and custodial fees charged for this service ranges from .85% to 1.65% depending on the underlying strategist used, the size of the account and the active management required, this is the combined fee for AM program and HFI. Fees will be deducted from the account quarterly in advance by AssetMark with applicable advisory fees paid to HFI.

At the time in which a Client account is first opened and funded and any time an additional deposit of \$10,000 or more is received, the initial Advisor Fees shall be calculated based on the value of the deposit, prorated for the number of days remaining in the quarter charged in the month of receipt.

PFG Program

The annual advisory fee charged for this service ranges from .95% to 1.45% depending on the underlying strategist used, the size of the account and the active management required. This fee includes .35% fees collected by PFG program and fees paid to HFI. Fees will be deducted from the account quarterly in advance by Pacific Financial Group with applicable advisory fees paid to HFI.

At the time in which a Client account is first opened and funded and any time an additional deposit of \$10,000 or more is received, the initial Advisor Fees shall be calculated based on the value of the deposit, prorated for the number of days remaining in the quarter charged in the month of receipt.

Below is the HFI fee schedule for the AM and PFG Programs, prior to any applicable platform and/or custodial fees:

<u>Assets Valued At</u>	<u>Annualized Fee</u>
Less than \$250,000	1.10%
\$250,000 - \$500,000	1.05%
\$500,000 - \$1,000,000	0.95%
\$1,000,000 - \$2,000,000	0.80%
Above \$2,000,000	0.65%

Retirement Plan Services

The annual 401(k) advisory fee is 0.20% to 1.1% depending on the size of the plan assets. Advisor fee is collected by the plan custodian and paid to the advisor in advance quarterly per the plan documents.

Other Types of Fees and Expenses

Non-wrap fee clients may incur transaction charges for trades executed in their accounts. These transaction fees are separate from our firm's advisory fees and will be disclosed by the chosen custodian. Clients may also pay charges imposed directly by a mutual fund, index fund, or exchange traded fund, which shall be disclosed in the fund's prospectus (i.e., fund management fees, initial or deferred sales charges, mutual fund sales loads, 12b-1 fees, surrender charges, variable annuity fees, IRA and qualified retirement plan fees, and other expenses). Our firm does not receive a portion of these fees.

Wrap fee clients will not incur transaction costs for trades. More information about this can be found in our separate Wrap Fee Program Brochure.

Termination and Refunds

Either party may terminate the agreement signed with our firm in writing at any time. Upon notice of termination our firm will process a pro-rata refund of the unearned portion of the advisory fees charged in advance at the beginning of the quarter or charge a pro-rate portion for services rendered up to the point of termination.

Financial Planning and Consulting clients may terminate their agreement at any time before the delivery of a financial plan by providing written notice. For purposes of calculating refunds, all work performed by us up to the point of termination shall be calculated at the hourly fee currently in effect for the time and effort expended by our firm.

Termination and refunds for Retirement Planning Services will be consistent with the terms of the specific plan documents as agreed by the plan provider and administrator.

Compensation for the Sale of Securities or Other Investment Products

Kent G Forsey, upon request and when in the best interest of the client, may occasionally sell the products of various insurance companies for which a commission can be earned. Clients should be aware that the practice of accepting commissions for the sale of securities presents a conflict of interest and gives our firm and/or our representatives an incentive to recommend investment products based on the compensation received. Our firm generally addresses commissionable sales conflicts that arise when explaining to clients these sales create an incentive to recommend based on the compensation to be earned and/or when recommending commissionable mutual funds, explaining that “no-load” funds are also available. Our firm does not prohibit clients from purchasing recommended investment products through other unaffiliated brokers or agents.

ITEM 6 – PERFORMANCE BASED FEES AND SIDE-BY-SIDE MANAGEMENT

HFI does not use a performance-based fee structure because of the potential conflict of interest. Fees are not based on a share of capital gains or capital appreciation of managed securities. Our fees are based on the assets under management as previously explained under Item 5 – Fees and Compensation.

ITEM 7 – TYPES OF CLIENTS

HFI generally provides investment advice to individuals, pension and profit-sharing plans, trusts, estates, corporations, or business entities. Client relationships vary in scope and length of service.

Our minimum household account size is \$100,000. HFI has the discretion to waive account minimums when the client and adviser anticipate the client will add additional funds to bring the total to the minimum within a reasonable time. Other exceptions may apply to employees of HFI and their relatives, or relatives of existing clients.

In the event that the balance of such account is below \$50,000 due to withdrawals or inadequate capitalization by the Client, Advisor reserves the right to remove an account from any management strategy.

ITEM 8 – METHODS OF ANALYSIS, INVESTMENT STRATEGIES AND RISK OF LOSS

Security analysis methods may include fundamental analysis and technical analysis. The main sources of information include financial reporting services, research materials prepared by others, corporate ratings services, annual reports, and prospectuses.

The investment strategy for a specific client is based upon the objectives stated by the client during consultations. The client may change these objectives at any time. HFI completes a Client Relationship Form with the client at the initial consultation and includes in each review to determine whether any changes need to be made to the investment strategy. We analyze the client’s financial situation – goals, resources, timeframes, liquidity needs, need for income or growth, risk tolerance, tax circumstances, etc. in order to determine what combination of portfolio strategies might best produce the desired return with the least amount of risk. Exchange traded funds, mutual funds or individual securities may be used.

All investing strategies we offer involve risk and may result in a loss of your original investment which you should be prepared to bear. Many of these risks apply equally to stocks, bonds, commodities and any other investment or security. Material risks associated with our investment strategies are listed below.

Market Risk: Market risk involves the possibility that an investment’s current market value will fall because of a general market decline, reducing the value of the investment regardless of the success of the issuer’s operations or its financial condition.

Strategy Risk: The Adviser’s investment strategies and/or investment techniques may not work as intended.

Small and Medium Cap Company Risk: Securities of companies with small and medium market capitalizations are often more volatile and less liquid than investments in larger companies. Small and medium cap companies may face a greater risk of business failure, which could increase the volatility of the client's portfolio.

Interest Rate Risk: Bond (fixed income) prices generally fall when interest rates rise, and the value may fall below par value or the principal investment. The opposite is also generally true: bond prices generally rise when interest rates fall. In general, fixed income securities with longer maturities are more sensitive to these price changes. Most other investments are also sensitive to the level and direction of interest rates.

Legal or Legislative Risk: Legislative changes or Court rulings may impact the value of investments, or the securities' claim on the issuer's assets and finances.

Inflation: Inflation may erode the buying-power of your investment portfolio, even if the dollar value of your investments remains the same.

Apart from the general risks outlined above which apply to all types of investments, specific securities may have other risks.

Common stocks may go up and down in price quite dramatically, and in the event of an issuer's bankruptcy or restructuring could lose all value. A slower-growth or recessionary economic environment could have an adverse effect on the price of all stocks.

Corporate Bonds are debt securities to borrow money. Generally, issuers pay investors periodic interest and repay the amount borrowed either periodically during the life of the security and/or at maturity. Alternatively, investors can purchase other debt securities, such as zero-coupon bonds, which do not pay current interest, but rather are priced at a discount from their face values and their values accrete over time to face value at maturity. The market prices of debt securities fluctuate depending on such factors as interest rates, credit quality, and maturity. In general, market prices of debt securities decline when interest rates rise and increase when interest rates fall. The longer the time to a bond's maturity, the greater its interest rate risk.

Municipal Bonds are debt obligations generally issued to obtain funds for various public purposes, including the construction of public facilities. Municipal bonds pay a lower rate of return than most other types of bonds. However, because of a municipal bond's tax-favored status, investors should compare the relative after-tax return to the after-tax return of other bonds, depending on the investor's tax bracket. Investing in municipal bonds carries the same general risks as investing in bonds in general. Those risks include interest rate risk, reinvestment risk, inflation risk, market risk, call or redemption risk, credit risk, and liquidity and valuation risk.

Exchange Traded Funds prices may vary significantly from the Net Asset Value due to market conditions. Certain Exchange Traded Funds may not track underlying benchmarks as expected.

Investment Companies Risk. When a client invests in open end mutual funds or ETFs, the client indirectly bears its proportionate share of any fees and expenses payable directly by those funds. Therefore, the client will incur higher expenses, many of which may be duplicative. In addition, the client's overall portfolio may be affected by losses of an underlying fund and the level of risk arising from the investment practices of an underlying fund (such as the use of derivatives). ETFs are also subject to the following risks: (i) an ETF's shares may trade at a market price that is above or below their net asset value; (ii) the ETF may employ an investment strategy that utilizes high leverage ratios; or (iii) trading of an ETF's shares may be halted if the listing exchange's officials deem such action appropriate, the shares are de-listed from the exchange, or the activation of market-wide "circuit breakers" (which are tied to large decreases in stock prices) halts stock trading generally. The Adviser has no control over the risks taken by the underlying funds in which clients invest.

Investing in securities is inherently risky. All investment programs involve risk of loss that clients should be prepared to bear. Our investment approach constantly keeps the risk of loss in mind and seeks to identify and mitigate the risks that we perceive are most likely. There can be no assurance that our strategies will work. Past performance does not guarantee future results and loss of principal is possible.

ITEM 9 – DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION

HFI and its employees have not been involved in legal or disciplinary events related to past or present investment clients.

ITEM 10 – OTHER FINANCIAL INDUSTRY ACTIVITIES AND AFFILIATIONS

Neither HFI or any of its employees is registered or applying for registration with a broker-dealer, future commission merchant, commodity pool operator, a commodity trading advisor, or an associated person of the foregoing entities.

HFI will use the support services of AssetMark, Inc. and The Pacific Financial Group, registered investment advisors, when managing client assets. We provide portfolio manager services for a wrap-fee program sponsored by AssetMark. When in their best interest, we refer clients to third party investment manager PFG, a third-party investment manager. When doing so, these registered investment advisors will receive a portion of the fees charged to the client. Prior to selecting any third-party investment advisors, HFI takes great care to ensure that they are properly licensed and accredited. HFI does not receive compensation directly or indirectly from any other advisor.

Kent G Forsey is a licensed insurance agent. As a result of these transactions, they may receive normal and customary commissions. A conflict of interest exists as these commissionable securities sales create an incentive to recommend products based on the compensation earned. To mitigate this potential conflict, our firm will only recommend products that are in the best interest of the client.

Kent G Forsey, CFP®, President of HFI, is also independently licensed in Arizona and Utah to sell insurance products through various insurance companies. When acting in this capacity Kent may receive commissions for selling these products. As this is a potential conflict of interest, Mr. Forsey will only recommend products that are in the best interest of the client and will disclose expected and earned commissions to the purchasing client prior to sale. Less than 1% of his work week is spent on this activity.

ITEM 11 – CODE OF ETHICS, INTEREST IN CLIENT TRANSACTIONS & PERSONAL TRADING

HFI maintains a Code of Ethics based on ethical conduct and fundamental principles of good faith, fair dealing, integrity, honesty, and full and fair disclosure as summarized below. HFI representatives acknowledge in writing that they will follow this Code of Ethics. We will provide a copy of the Code of Ethics to any client or prospective client upon request.

In summary, HFI's Code of Ethics:

- 1) Requires full and fair disclosure of all material elements of the investment advisory relationship with the client;
- 2) Requires compliance with certain policies on personal securities trading, which, in general
 - a. Prohibit an advisor from trading a security before a client; and
 - b. Requires an employee to disclose all personal securities accounts to HFI for review to ensure there are no potential conflicts of interest;
- 3) Prohibits an advisor from acting on or distributing material, nonpublic information;
- 4) Prohibits an advisor from participating in an initial public offering without prior written approval from HFI's CCO.

Personal investment transactions of our representatives are to be carried out in adherence with our Code of Ethics and in a way that does not endanger the interest of any client. At the same time, our firm believes that if investment goals are similar for clients and our representatives it is logical that there may be common ownership of some securities.

In order to prevent conflicts of interest, our firm has established procedures for transactions effected by our representatives for accounts in their name or other members of their household including those accounts for which our associate is a trustee or executor. In order to monitor compliance with our personal trading policy representative and employees of HFI complete a securities transaction report quarterly.

Neither HFI nor a related person recommends, buys, or sells for client accounts, securities in which our firm or a related person has a material financial interest.

Related persons of HFI may buy or sell securities and other investments that are also recommended to clients. In order to minimize this conflict of interest, our related persons will place client interests ahead of their own interests and adhere to our firm's Code of Ethics, a copy of which is available upon request.

Likewise, related persons of our firm may buy or sell securities at or about the same time they buy or sell the same securities for client accounts. In order to minimize this conflict of interest, our related persons will place client interests ahead of their own interests and adhere to our Code of Ethics. Further, our related persons will refrain from buying or selling the same securities prior to buying or selling for our clients in the same day. If related persons' accounts are included in a block trade, our related persons will always trade personal accounts last.

ITEM 12 – BROKERAGE PRACTICES

HFI does not have custody of the assets we manage or advise on behalf of our clients (see Item 15 – Custody for further information). Specific custodian recommendations are made to clients based on their needs for such services. HFI recommends custodians based on the proven integrity and financial responsibility of the respective company and the best execution of orders at reasonable trading cost rates.

All accounts managed in-house for a fee at TD Ameritrade Institutional use mutual funds and exchange traded funds (ETFs). TD Ameritrade has a significant list of mutual funds that can be traded without commissions or transaction fees. It is the policy of HFI to use no-transaction-fee (NTF) funds whenever feasible.

The balance of the managed accounts is also held at TD Ameritrade Institutional. These accounts are administered by AssetMark, Inc or The Pacific Financial Group, Inc., third-party asset management companies. Prior to engaging with any third-party asset management company HFI ensures that they are properly licensed. At this point all accounts are made up of mutual funds and ETFs. The clients are not charged a trading fee for mutual fund or ETF transactions. These costs are covered by a quarterly custodial fee. This fee is disclosed in writing before opening the account. HFI does not receive any portion of the trading fees.

As an independent registered investment advisor (RIA) we are free to use or recommend any third-party asset manager or broker/dealer we feel is in the best interest of our client. We do not receive any referrals from these third parties that could create a conflict of interest.

HFI does not participate in soft dollar arrangements.

Neither we nor any of our firm's related persons exercise authority in making the determination of the brokers with whom orders for the purchase or sale of securities are placed for execution, and the commission rates at which such securities transactions are affected. We routinely recommend that clients direct us to execute through TD Ameritrade Institutional. Clients may direct brokerage outside our recommendation. However, we may be unable to achieve the most favorable execution of client transactions. Client directed brokerage may cost clients more money. For example, in a directed brokerage account, the client may pay higher brokerage commissions because you may not be able to aggregate orders to reduce transaction costs, or the client may receive less favorable prices. Not all advisors require their clients to direct brokerage.

Our client accounts are invested in mutual funds and ETFs that have no transaction fees making aggregate orders unnecessary. In the future, if we were to invest in stocks or other funds with transactional fees, we would aggregate the purchase or sale of securities with the objective being to allocate the executions in a manner deemed equitable to the accounts involved. Aggregate orders will only be affected when doing so will be in the best interest of the effected accounts taking into considerations client objectives, current asset allocation and availability of funds using price averaging, proration, and consistently non-arbitrary methods of allocation.

ITEM 13 – REVIEW OF ACCOUNTS

Kent G Forsey, CFP®, will review all investment advisory accounts under fee-based management as often as necessary to take into consideration current and projected market changes. At a minimum, accounts will be reviewed once per year, but are generally performed on a quarterly basis.

Other conditions that may trigger a review are changes in the tax law, new investment information, and changes in a client's own situation.

The matters reviewed will include past performance, projected trends, current financial status, and the estimated impact from the current and projected market changes. Unless the client is under a fee arrangement no review will be made unless agreed upon in writing. All investment advisory clients are advised that it remains their responsibility to advise HFI of any major life changes or changes in their overall investment goals. All clients are encouraged to comprehensively review personal or plan objectives, investment objectives, investment policy and performance with HFI on at least an annual basis.

Clients participating in the PAM Program will not receive written performance reports. However, they will (at their request) have access to an active website which will maintain up-to-date current and historical account values.

Clients will receive monthly statements from the custodian in either digital or paper format, as directed. In addition, online viewing of investment activity, and performance is available through various websites as offered by the custodian, third party investment manager and the eWealth Management System.

ITEM 14 – CLIENT REFERRALS AND OTHER COMPENSATIONS

HFI has been fortunate to receive many client referrals over the years. Referrals come from current clients, estate planning attorneys, accountants, employees, personal relationships of employees and other similar sources. The firm does not compensate referring parties for these referrals.

HFI does not accept referral fees or any form of remuneration from other professionals when a prospect or client is referred to them.

ITEM 15 – CUSTODY

HFI does not maintain custody of client accounts or assets. Under written authorization from the client on a Limited Power of Attorney Form or a third-party account application we direct the custodian to deduct applicable management fees from the account to be paid to HFI. We send the qualified custodian an invoice of the amount of the fee to be deducted from the client's account. Per California Code of Regulations section 260.237, clients residing in California will also receive an invoice from HFI including the formula used, value of the assets under management on which the fee is based and the time period covered by the fee.

Account statements are provided by the qualified custodian to the client's address of record or electronically at least quarterly.

Additionally, clients participating in the AM or PFG Programs may receive quarterly performance reports from the third-party investment manager upon request. HFI provides net worth statements and graphs to clients in reviews and as requested. Net worth statements may contain approximations of bank account balances provided by the client, as well as the value of land and hard-to-price real estate. The net worth statements are used for long-term financial planning where the exact values are not material to the financial planning tasks.

ITEM 16 – INVESTMENT DISCRETION

HFI accepts limited discretionary authority to managed investment accounts on behalf of our clients. Clients enter into this agreement by signing a Limited Power of Attorney document or account application furnished by the third-party custodian that grants certain defined permissions to our firm. These permissions include authorization to trade, deduct fee payments and access historical account information. Occasionally these permissions might also include authorization to make disbursement to banks or other financial institutions as well as directly to the client. A client may revoke these authorizations at any time by contacting us or the custodian.

In regard to company sponsored retirement plans, employees have the option to call and discuss their individual needs and risk profiles as they self-direct their investment decisions within these plans.

ITEM 17 – VOTING CLIENT SECURITIES

HFI does not vote client proxies. Clients will receive proxy material directly from the custodian holding the client's account. Under circumstances where HFI receives proxy material on behalf of a client involving any security held in the client's account, HFI will promptly forward such material to the client's attention. It is the client's responsibility to vote his/her proxy(ies).

ITEM 18 – FINANCIAL INFORMATION

HFI does not have any financial impairment that will preclude the firm from meeting contractual commitments to clients. Neither HFI nor its advisors have been the subject of a bankruptcy petition at any time during the past ten years.

A balance sheet is not required to be provided because HFI does not serve as a custodian for client funds or securities and does not require prepayment of fees of more than \$500 per client, and six months or more in advance.

ITEM 19 – REQUIREMENTS FOR STATE REGISTERED ADVISORS

Kent G Forsey, CFP® serves as Owner, President, and Chief Compliance Officer for the firm. There are no other officers of the firm. Education and work experience for Kent G Forsey, CFP® can be found in the Brochure Supplement, part 2B form ADV.

Kent G Forsey, CFP®, President of HFI, is also independently licensed to sell insurance products through various insurance companies. See ITEM 10 – OTHER FINANCIAL INDUSTRY ACTIVITIES AND AFFILIATIONS.

Neither HFI nor the firm's representatives are compensated for advisory services with performance-based fees.

Neither HFI nor a management person has been involved in any of the events listed below:

1. An award or otherwise being found liable in an arbitration claim alleging damages in excess of \$2,500 involving any of the following:
 - a. an investment or an investment-related business activity;
 - b. fraud, false statement(s), or omissions;

- c. theft embezzlement, or other wrongful taking of property;
 - d. bribery, forgery, counterfeiting, or extortion; or
 - e. dishonest, unfair, or unethical practices.
2. An award or otherwise being found liable in a civil, self-regulatory organization, or administrative proceeding involving any of the following:
- a. An investment or an investment-related business activity;
 - b. Fraud, false statement(s), or omissions;
 - c. Theft, embezzlement, or other wrongful taking of property;
 - d. Bribery, forgery, counterfeiting, or extortion; or
 - e. Dishonest, unfair, or unethical practices.

There are no other relationships or arrangements with any issuer of securities not listed in Item 10.C. of Part 2A.



Brochure Supplements

(Part 2B of Form ADV)

Kent G Forsey, CFP®.

CRD# 1514412

12213 W Bell Rd, Ste 209

Surprise, AZ 85378

Phone: 623.583.6141

www.hillspringfinancial.com

info@hillspringfinancial.com

Updated: February 28, 2021

This brochure supplement provides information about Kent G Forsey, CFP® that supplements the Hillspring Financial, Inc. ("HFI") firm brochure. You should have already received a copy of that brochure. Please contact our office if you did not receive Hillspring Financial, Inc.'s brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this supplement.

Additional information about Kent G Forsey, CFP® is also available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

Professional Certifications

Kent G Forsey has earned certifications and credentials that we are required to explain in further detail.

CERTIFIED FINANCIAL PLANNER™ (CFP®)

CERTIFIED FINANCIAL PLANNER™, CFP® and federally registered CFP (with flame design) marks (collectively, the “CFP® marks”) are professional certification marks granted in the United States by Certified Financial Planner Board of Standards, Inc. (“CFP Board”). The CFP® certification is a voluntary certification; no federal or state law or regulation requires financial planners to hold CFP® certification.

To attain the right to use the CFP® marks, an individual must satisfactorily fulfill the following requirements:

- Education – Complete an advanced college-level course of study addressing the financial planning subject areas that CFP Board’s studies have determined as necessary for the competent and professional delivery of financial planning services and attain a bachelor’s Degree from a regionally accredited United States college or university (or its equivalent from a foreign university). CFP Board’s financial planning subject areas include insurance planning and risk management, employee benefits planning, investment planning, income tax planning, retirement planning and estate planning;
- Examination – Pass the comprehensive CFP® Certification Examination. The examination, administered in 10 hours over a two-day period, includes case studies and client scenarios designed to test one’s ability to correctly diagnose financial planning issues and apply one’s knowledge of financial planning to real world circumstances;
- Experience – Complete at least three years of full-time, or the equivalent 6,000 hours, of financial planning-related experience that falls within one or more of the six primary elements of the personal financial planning process or by completing at least two years full-time, or the equivalent 4,000 hours, of "Apprenticeship Experience" focused exclusively on personal delivery of all the personal financial planning process to a client, with direct supervision by a CFP® professional; and
- Ethics – Agree to be bound by CFP Board’s Standards of Professional Conduct, a set of documents outlining the ethical and practice standards for CFP® professionals.

Individuals who become certified must complete the following ongoing education and ethics requirements to maintain the right to continue to use the CFP® marks:

- Continuing Education – Complete 30 hours of continuing education hours every two years, including two hours on the Code of Ethics and other parts of the Standards of Professional Conduct, to maintain competence and keep up with developments in the financial planning field; and
- Ethics – Renew an agreement to be bound by the Standards of Professional Conduct. The Standards prominently require that CFP® professionals provide financial planning services at a fiduciary standard of care. This means CFP® professionals must provide financial planning services in the best interests of their clients.

CFP® professionals who fail to comply with the above standards and requirements may be subject to CFP Board’s enforcement process, which could result in suspension or permanent revocation of their CFP® certification.

KENT G FORSEY, CFP® – Owner, President, Chief Compliance Officer

Born
1959

Education
Brigham Young University, Provo, UT, BS Business (1985)

Business

Hillspring Financial, Inc.,	President/CCO,	September 2010 – present
Morgan Stanley	Senior Vice President	April 2005 – September 2010

Disciplinary Information

Mr. Forsey has not been involved in any legal or disciplinary action of any kind nor any hearing or formal adjudication involving any professional attainment, designation or license.

He has not been convicted of, accused or named subject of a criminal or civil action in a domestic, foreign or military court of competent jurisdiction.

He has not been found to have caused an investment-related business to lose its authorization or been involved in any violation of an investment-related statute or regulation through an administrative proceeding before the SEC, any other federal regulatory agency, any state regulatory agency, or any foreign financial regulatory authority.

He has not been found to have caused an investment-related business to lose its authorization to do business or been found to have been involved in a violation of a self-regulatory organization (SRO).

There have been no hearings or formal adjudication in which professional attainment, designation, or license of Mr. Forsey's was revoked or suspended because of a violation of rules relating to professional conduct.

Other Business Activities

Mr. Forsey is also independently licensed to sell insurance products through various insurance companies. When acting in this capacity he may receive commissions for selling these products. Expected and earned commissions will be disclosed to the purchasing client prior to sale as this is a potential conflict of interest. Less than 1% of his work week is spent on this activity.

Additional Compensation

Mr. Forsey only receives compensation under the arrangements disclosed above in *Other Business Activities*

Supervision

Mr. Forsey is the sole owner, officer and investment advisor of Hillspring Financial, Inc. As such, Mr. Forsey supervises all of the activities of the firm and is bound to the code of ethics.

Requirements for State-Registered Advisors

Mr. Forsey has not been involved in any form of arbitration, proceeding or bankruptcy petition.

JANUARY 2021 (FOR USE WITH CSA VERSION 5.06)

Platform Disclosure Packet

For Use with Accounts Custodied at Third Party Custodians

- FORM CRS
- PLATFORM DISCLOSURE BROCHURE
- PART 2Bs
- CLIENT SERVICES AGREEMENT
- ASSETMARK PRIVACY POLICY
- ASSETMARK CALIFORNIA PRIVACY POLICY
- ASSETMARK CALIFORNIA PRIVACY NOTICE AT COLLECTION
- ASSETMARK, INC. DISCLOSURE FOR ERISA PLANS

Client Relationship Summary



Form CRS – Effective June 25, 2020

ITEM 1 Introduction

AssetMark, Inc. (“AssetMark”) is registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission as an investment adviser. Brokerage and investment advisory services and fees differ, and it is important for you to understand the differences. Free and simple tools that allow you to research firms and financial professionals are available at www.investor.gov/CRS, which also provides educational materials about broker-dealers, investment advisers, and investing.

ITEM 2 Relationship and Services

What investment services and advice can you provide me?

Description of Services: AssetMark offers retail investors a broad range of investment advisory services designed to meet your investment needs while balancing your tolerance for risk.

AssetMark’s services are available to you through your financial advisor or financial professional (“financial professional”). Your financial professional is independent and is not an AssetMark employee. Your financial professional will work closely with you to examine your financial situation and financial goals, understand your risk tolerance and investment time horizon, help you select an appropriate investment strategy for your AssetMark account(s) and assist you with your AssetMark account(s).

Monitoring: AssetMark will monitor your account. Securities and other assets will be purchased and sold in the account consistent with your selected investment strategy.

Investment Authority: AssetMark offers you discretionary and non-discretionary advisory services. In a discretionary arrangement, you can grant AssetMark the authority to take certain actions on your behalf that are consistent with your investment strategy and without asking for your consent in advance, such as determining the securities or other assets to purchase or sell in the account, or replacing investment firms (other than your financial professional) that provide services. As a sponsor of the AssetMark Platform (used by your financial professional), AssetMark provides administrative services, such as account administration and internet-based software tools, to help your financial professional provide services to you.

Account Minimums and Other Requirements: Account minimums range from \$10,000 to \$1,000,000 depending on the investment strategy selected.

Additional Information: For more information on advisory services and relationships, visit our website at <https://www.assetmark.com/info/disclosure>, Form ADV Part 2A (Items 4 through 7 in the Referral Brochure or Items 4 and 5 of Appendix 1, Platform Brochure.)

CONVERSATION STARTER – Ask your financial professional

Given my financial situation, should I choose an investment advisory service? Why or why not? How will you choose investments to recommend to me? What is your relevant experience, including your licenses, education, and other qualifications? What do these qualifications mean?

ITEM 3 Fees, Costs, Conflicts and Standard of Conduct

What fees will I pay?

The fees you will pay are 1) a Platform Fee to AssetMark, 2) a Financial Advisory Fee to your financial professional’s firm, and 3) any custody fees or expenses that are not included in the Platform Fee. The Platform Fee and Financial Advisory Fee are assessed quarterly in advance and are a percentage of the value of your account at the end of each quarter. The Platform Fee is a “wrap fee” since it includes an advisory fee and most, but not all, costs and fees charged by your custodian and the broker-dealer and/or banks that have custody of your assets and, therefore, is higher than a typical asset-based advisory fee. There are additional charges for certain activity on an account (such as custodian termination fees or fees for wires or returned checks) or depending on the strategy you select. For example, an account invested in alternative or fixed income investments will incur additional fees. Minimum account fees are applicable to certain strategies.

The more assets there are in your account, the more you will pay in fees, and both AssetMark and your financial professional, therefore, have an incentive to encourage you to increase the assets in your account. You will pay fees and costs whether you make or lose money on your investments. Fees and costs will reduce any amount of money on your investments over time. Please make sure you understand what fees and costs you are paying.

ITEM 3 continues on the next page

Additional Information: For more information on fees, cost and conflicts, visit our website at <https://www.assetmark.com/info/disclosure>, Form ADV Part 2A (Items 5 and 14 in the Referral Brochure or Item 4 of Appendix 1, Platform Brochure.)

CONVERSATION STARTER
– Ask your financial professional

Help me understand how these fees and costs might affect my investments. If I give you \$10,000 to invest, how much will go to fees and costs, and how much will be invested for me?

What are your legal obligations to me when acting as my investment adviser? How else does your firm make money and what conflicts of interest do you have?

When AssetMark acts as your investment adviser, we have to act in your best interest and not put our interest ahead of yours. At the same time, the way we make money creates some conflicts with your interests. You should review the AssetMark Form ADV Part 2A and ask your financial professional about these conflicts because they can affect the investment advice we provide you. Here are some examples to help you understand what this means.

Proprietary Strategies and Products: Although the AssetMark Platform includes strategies and funds from third-party firms, some are proprietary, meaning that they are managed by AssetMark. These proprietary strategies and funds create a conflict for us because we receive fees and compensation if your assets are directed to these strategies or products, and a proprietary strategy or product can be more profitable to us than strategies or products advised by third-party firms. Proprietary strategies are managed by AssetMark through its Investment Strategies Group or its Savos Investment division, including Aris. Proprietary funds are GPS I, GPS II and the Savos Investments Trust Dynamic Hedging Fund.

Third-Party Payments: AssetMark receives quarterly marketing support payments from certain investment firms on the AssetMark Platform that are primarily based on the amount of client assets directed to such investment firms' strategies. These payments incentivize us to help market these firms to your financial professional in order to grow their assets on the Platform and thus receive more payments.

Revenue Sharing: Sponsors of retail no-transaction fee mutual funds typically pay 12b-1 fees to custodians in return for shareholder services performed by those custodians for certain share classes of such funds. Those custodians in turn share some of these fees with AssetMark or its affiliate in return for the shareholder services AssetMark or its affiliate performs for the custodians. This incentivizes AssetMark to create strategies that use share classes of mutual funds that pay these shareholder servicing fees or pay more of them, rather than share classes of mutual funds that do not pay them or pay less of them. AssetMark addresses this conflict by taking the receipt of these fees into account when determining the Platform Fee and seeking to use institutional share classes with no 12b-1 fees where available.

Additional Information: For more information on conflicts of interest, visit our website at <https://www.assetmark.com/info/disclosure>, Form ADV Part 2A (Items 5 and 14 in the Referral Brochure or Item 4 of Appendix 1, Platform Brochure.)

CONVERSATION STARTER
– Ask your financial professional

How might your conflicts of interest affect me, and how will you address them?

How do your financial professionals make money?

Your financial professional is not an AssetMark employee but is associated with a third-party firm. AssetMark's employees will not have a direct relationship with you. Therefore, AssetMark's financial professionals (employees) are not compensated for providing advisory services directly to you, including the selection of investment strategies. AssetMark makes money based on the Platform Fees you pay for the advisory services made available to you through your financial professional. It is important that you also understand the fees paid to your financial professional.

ITEM 4 Disciplinary History

Do you or your financial professionals have legal or disciplinary history?

Yes. For more information on AssetMark's disciplinary history, visit our website at <https://www.assetmark.com/info/disclosure>, Form ADV Part 2A (Item 9 in both the Referral Brochure and Appendix 1, Platform Brochure.) You can also visit www.investor.gov/CRS for a free and simple search tool to learn more.

CONVERSATION STARTER
– Ask your financial professional

As a financial professional, do you have any disciplinary history? For what type of conduct?

ITEM 5 Additional Information

For more information about AssetMark and to request up-to-date information or a copy of the Relationship Summary, you can contact your financial professional, call AssetMark at 1-800-664-5345 or visit our website at www.assetmark.com.

CONVERSATION STARTER
– Ask your financial professional

Who is my primary contact person? Is he or she a representative of an investment adviser or a broker-dealer? Who can I talk if I have concerns about how this person is treating me?

AssetMark, Inc.

1655 Grant Street, 10th Floor
Concord, CA 94520-2445
800-664-5345

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EFFECTIVE JUNE 25, 2020

Platform Disclosure Brochure

Form ADV – Appendix 1

SEC File Number – 801 56323

IA Firm CRD Number - 109018

ITEM 1 – COVER PAGE

AssetMark, Inc.

Advisor Compliance
1655 Grant Street, 10th Floor
Concord, CA 94520-2445
800-664-5345

This Disclosure Brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of AssetMark, Inc. (“AssetMark”). If you have any questions about the contents of this Brochure, please contact AssetMark using the information shown on the left. The information in this Brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority. AssetMark is a registered investment adviser. Registration of an Investment Adviser does not imply any level of skill or training.

Additional information about AssetMark is also available on the SEC’s website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

ITEM 2 – MATERIAL CHANGES

This section provides a summary of material changes that were made to this brochure since the last update. It includes changes to AssetMark's Platform and is intended to help Clients determine if they want to review this brochure in its entirety or contact their Financial Advisor with questions about the changes.

AssetMark may make interim updates to this brochure throughout the year. However, you will receive notice of any material changes, which must also be filed with the SEC. To request a copy of the most recent disclosure brochure, write to:

AssetMark, Inc.
Attention: Adviser Compliance
1655 Grant Street, 10th Floor
Concord, CA 94520
800-664-5345
assetmark.com
advisercompliance@assetmark.com

The following are changes since the last Form ADV Part 2A annual update in March 2020:

- Item 9, Additional Information
 - Addition of Advisor Managed Portfolio Program.

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ITEM 4 – SERVICE, FEES AND COMPENSATION

WRAP FEE PROGRAM – THE FINANCIAL ADVISORY FIRM

The Platform described in this Disclosure Brochure is offered through registered investment advisers (each, a “Financial Advisory Firm”), serving as the investment advisor for each client (the “Client”) with accounts invested through the Platform. In order to participate in the Platform, the Client and the Financial Advisory Firm will enter into a Client Services Agreement (“CSA”) that outlines the services to be performed by the Financial Advisory Firm, the authority of the Financial Advisory Firm and the Client over transactions in the Client’s account, the compensation payable by the Client and other important provisions governing participation in the Platform. The Financial Advisory Firm evaluates the Client’s investment needs and objectives, consults with the Client concerning the Client’s participation in the Platform and is responsible for determining the suitability of various Platform Solution Types (“Solution Types”) for the Client’s investment objectives and financial condition. Each of the Solution Types may be implemented with a number of options, including a range of Risk/Return Profiles (the “Risk/Return Profiles”) and Investment Approaches (the “Investment Approaches”), each described below, so that the Client can customize a strategy by which each of the Client’s accounts under the Platform will be managed or maintained. The specific Solution Type and the components of the strategy selected for the Client’s Account are referred to as the Client’s investment “Strategy.” A Client will establish one or more investment accounts (each an “Account”) through the Platform, and the Client’s Accounts are collectively referred to as the Client’s “Portfolio.”

Set forth below are descriptions of the components and function of the Platform.

ASSETMARK, INC. & ITS OWNERSHIP STRUCTURE

AssetMark, Inc. (“AssetMark”) is a registered investment adviser with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) and provides consulting services to other advisors and investment clients. AssetMark and AssetMark Trust Company (“AssetMark Trust”) are wholly-owned indirect subsidiaries of AssetMark Financial Holdings, Inc. AssetMark Financial Holdings, Inc. is an indirect subsidiary of Huatai Securities, Co., Ltd. (“HTSC”). HTSC is a financial services and securities brokerage firm, incorporated in China and listed on the Shanghai, Hong Kong and London stock exchanges. AssetMark Financial Holdings, Inc., is publicly listed on the New York Stock Exchange (ticker AMK).

The investment divisions of AssetMark, are known as the Investment Strategies Group (“ISG”) and Savos Investments (“Savos”), including Aris.

AssetMark is the sponsor of the Platform, and consults with the Financial Advisory Firms to implement the Platform for their Clients. As part of its services, AssetMark provides Account administration and has developed internet-based software which provides the Financial Advisory Firm with the ability to directly monitor its Client Accounts, download information concerning changes in the Platform, and access current information relating to the Platform. AssetMark also serves as the Portfolio Strategist and Investment Manager for the Market Blend ETF Strategies, Market Dimensions, WealthBuilder, Guided Income Solutions, and the Guided Portfolios which includes the GPS Fund Strategies and GPS Select. GPS Fund Strategies will invest in pre-determined allocations of the GuidePath Funds, with the option to also include additional investment options such as alternative investments. GPS Select will invest in pre-determined allocations to various Investment Approaches and within

each Investment Approach, will make allocations to various Portfolio Strategists and Investment Managers.

Additionally, AssetMark also serves as the investment adviser for the following registered investment companies available in certain Solution Types under the Platform:

- 1) GPS I, a series of sub-advised no load mutual funds that include the GuideMark Funds;
- 2) GPS II, a series of no-load mutual funds that include two GuideMark Funds as well as nine GuidePath funds of funds; and
- 3) the Savos Investments Trust Dynamic Hedging Fund (“Savos DHF”), a registered investment company used by Savos to provide risk mitigation in certain Solution Types

AssetMark is not registered with the Commodity Futures Trading Commission (“CFTC”) as a commodity trading advisor, based on its determination that it may rely on certain exemptions from registration provided by the Commodity Exchange Act (“CEA”) and the rules thereunder. The CFTC has not passed upon the availability of these exemptions to AssetMark. AssetMark currently acts as a registered a “commodity pool operator” (“CPO”) with respect to the Savos DHF, the GuideMark Opportunistic Fixed Income Fund, the GuidePath Managed Futures Strategy Fund and its wholly- owned controlled foreign corporation, the GuidePath Managed Futures Strategy Cayman Fund. AssetMark is registered as a CPO under the CEA and the rules of the CFTC.

Representatives of third-party broker-dealer and investment adviser firms (these firms are referred to in this brochure as “Financial Advisory Firms” and their representatives are referred to as the “Financial Advisors”), consult with Clients to assess their financial situation and identify their investment objectives in order to implement investment solutions and Strategies designed to meet the Client’s financial needs. This is described in more detail in Item 14 Client Referrals and Other Compensation.

PLATFORM OVERVIEW

To establish a Client’s Account on the Platform, the Financial Advisory Firm and Client will enter into a CSA. In establishing the Account, the Client may complete a questionnaire, or otherwise provide information to the Financial Advisory Firm, to enable the Client and the Financial Advisory Firm to identify the Client’s risk tolerance and rate of return objectives. The Client may provide information concerning the Client’s investment experience, anticipated need for liquidity, potential timing of the need for retirement funds, and other investment needs and parameters. This information will assist the Client and the Financial Advisory Firm in selecting which of the Risk/Return Profiles, is most closely aligned with the Client’s investment goals.

RISK/RETURN PROFILES

One of the fundamental elements of the Platform is establishing the Client’s appropriate Risk/Return Profile. These Profiles range from most conservative (lowest estimated risk and lowest potential return) to most aggressive (highest estimated risk and highest potential return).

The investment objectives for each of the six Risk/Return Profiles are listed below:

Profile 1 – Conservative

- The profile is designed for an investor who wants to focus on preservation of capital as a primary goal and wishes to minimize downside risk.

This must remain with the Client

Profile 2 – Moderate Conservative

- The profile is designed for an investor who seeks to preserve capital but wishes to assume moderate downside risk in order to earn a return sufficient to preserve purchasing power.

Profile 3 – Moderate

- The profile is designed for an investor who seeks to balance risk of loss to capital with capital appreciation.

Profile 4 – Moderate Growth

- The profile is designed for an investor who seeks enhanced capital appreciation and is willing to accept greater risk of downside loss and volatility of returns.

Profile 5 – Growth

- The profile is designed for an investor who seeks significant capital appreciation and is willing to accept a correspondingly greater risk of loss and volatility of returns.

Profile 6 – Maximum Growth

- The profile is designed for an investor who seeks the highest level of capital appreciation and is willing to accept the correspondingly greater risk of loss and volatility of returns.

Generally, the percentage allocation to equity securities targeted for each Risk/Return Profile increases for each Profile from Profile 1, Conservative, which would represent the lowest target allocation of equity securities, through Profile 6, Maximum Growth, which would represent the highest target allocation of equity securities. Not all Risk/Return Profiles are available for all solutions and some strategies do not have a Risk/Return profile.

INVESTMENT APPROACHES

Another element of establishing the Client's investment objective is to identify the appropriate mix of Investment Approach(es) to manage risk efficiently and meet the Client's return objectives. Each Portfolio Strategist, Investment Manager and/or Solution Type may be classified by AssetMark based on their Investment Approach. Additionally, the Client may select GPS Fund Strategies, which will allocate assets across some or all Investment Approaches. The Client, with the assistance of their Financial Advisor, may select Solution Types for their Portfolio that represents a blend of different Investment Approaches.

The following Investment Approaches are available:

Core Markets

- Seek to provide exposure to economic growth through a mix of traditional asset classes like equities and fixed income.

Tactical Strategies***Enhanced Return Focus***

- Seek to provide consistent exposure to the equity market while aiming to add return over a benchmark by using thematic stock selection, sector or country rotation strategies or other tactical investment strategies.

Limit Loss Focus

- Seek to limit losses in extreme market downturns while aiming to participate in the equity markets most of the time. These strategies will automatically exit and re-enter equity exposure to allow greater equity participation most of the time and sharply reduce equity exposure when risk of loss is perceived to be high.

Diversifying Strategies***Equity Alternatives***

- Seek to provide risk diversification benefits through non-correlation to equities and having higher impact to returns, specifically not being significantly dilutive to returns. These strategies will have higher levels of volatility and be heavily invested in managed futures, but will typically also include exposure to other alternative strategies like global macro strategies.

Bonds and Bond Alternatives

- Seek to provide risk diversification benefits through non-correlation to equities through traditional bond portfolios or bond alternative portfolios with low variability of return. These strategies will have lower levels of volatility and will periodically include non-traditional bond positions, including market neutral strategies, absolute return strategies and low volatility equity strategies.

The Core Markets and Tactical Strategies will be implemented with either a Capital Appreciation objective or a Multi-Asset Income objective. Capital Appreciation objective seeks to maximize total return within the risk selected by the client. Multi-Asset Income objective seeks to deliver an enhanced level of current income from a range of asset categories. This objective seeks income generation as a primary objective; however, it also considers diversification and risk profile ranges as important components of portfolio construction. Multi-Asset Income strategies will take on risk in pursuit of their objectives as defined by the risk profile to which the objective is being managed.

SOLUTION TYPES

AssetMark makes a number of different Solution Types available to Clients through the Platform. These include:

I. Guided Portfolios

- GPS Fund Strategies
- GPS Select
- Custom GPS Select

II. Single Strategy Solution Types

- Mutual Fund Accounts (Including Market Blend and Individual Mutual Fund Solution Types)
- Exchange-Traded Fund ("ETF") Accounts (including Market Blend)
- Mutual Fund/ETF Blend Accounts

III. Privately Managed Accounts ("PMA") or Separately Managed Accounts ("SMA"), including:

- Individually Managed ("IMA") Accounts, (Equity Balanced, Fixed-Income, and Custom High-Net Worth)

IV. Savos Unified Managed Accounts ("Savos UMA's"), including:

- Savos Preservation Strategy
- GMS Accounts
- Privately Managed Portfolios ("PMP") Accounts
- US Risk Controlled Strategy, and
- Savos Personal Portfolios

V. Multiple Strategy Accounts**VI. Guided Income Solutions****VII. Alternative Investments Solutions**

SERVICES NO LONGER OFFERED

AssetMark also continues to manage other advisory services which are no longer offered to new clients. Clients with these services may contact AssetMark for more information.

The asset allocations created by Portfolio Strategists are comprised of (i) open-end mutual funds, (ii) ETFs, which are baskets of securities, tracking a wide variety of market indexes, that are traded as individual securities on a national exchange, and (iii) individual securities for Consolidated Managed Accounts. Each of these Solution Types is discussed in more detail in separate subsections below.

The Portfolio Strategists select and monitor the performance of the mutual funds, ETFs, mutual fund/ETF blend, and securities within their asset allocations and will periodically adjust and rebalance the asset allocations in accordance with their investment strategies.

From time to time, AssetMark will add or delete from the Platform:

- a) the mutual funds and ETFs available through the Platform;
- b) the investment managers used in the IMA Accounts;
- c) Portfolio Strategists; and
- d) other investment management firms providing asset allocations and asset selections for Platform Solution Types.

The Financial Advisory Firm reviews the Portfolio Strategists', investment managers' and investment management firms' decisions on behalf of the Client and makes or recommends investment decisions (depending upon the specific form of Client Services Agreement entered into between the Financial Advisory Firm and the Client) based on such analysis.

Additionally, the Client may establish an Account to hold "non-managed" assets (an "Administrative/Non-Managed Account"), including a Cash Alternative Account or a General Securities Account.

PORTFOLIO STRATEGISTS

AssetMark establishes and will periodically review and confirm or adjust the guidelines provided to the investment management firms, referred to as Portfolio Strategists, who create the asset allocations under each of the Risk/Return Profiles. AssetMark serves as the Portfolio Strategist for the GPS Fund Strategies. Aris, a division of AssetMark, serves as the Portfolio Strategist for the Asset Builder, Personal Values, and Income Builder strategies. These strategies are further described in Exhibit B.

The Portfolio Strategists used in mutual fund, ETF, mutual fund/ETF blend, and IMA Accounts are selected by AssetMark in order to provide a wide range of investment options and philosophies to Financial Advisory Firms and their Clients. In constructing their asset allocations, each of the Portfolio Strategists will generally provide a range of asset allocations that will correspond to one or more of the four Investment Approaches and one or more of the six Risk/Return Profiles, ranging from "Conservative" to "Maximum Growth." The Portfolio Strategists use technical and/or fundamental analysis techniques in formulating their Investment Approaches and some will incorporate strategies with specific income distribution objectives. Although each of the Risk/Return Profiles includes asset allocations developed by several Portfolio Strategists, each of the Portfolio Strategists nevertheless has its own investment style resulting in the use of different asset classes, and mutual fund, ETF, or investment management firm options within their asset allocations. The Investment Approaches will be comprised of a combination of asset classes, represented by mutual funds, ETFs, or individual securities in Accounts, and these asset classes will include, but are not limited to the following:

- *US equities.* Large Cap Growth, Large Cap Value, Mid Cap Growth, Mid Cap Value, Small Cap Growth, Small Cap Value
- *International equities.* Developed Markets, Emerging Markets
- *Fixed Income.* US Core, High Yield, Global, International, Emerging Markets
- *Other.* REITs, Commodities, Absolute Return Strategies, hedging strategies and other non-standard sectors including alternatives.
- *Cash*

The objective is to provide Clients with a variety of asset allocation methods for accomplishing the Client's investment objectives. The Client and their Financial Advisors must review each Portfolio Strategist's investment style prior to making the election of which Portfolio Strategist and Investment Approach to follow for each Client Account under the Platform.

Portfolio Strategists will provide AssetMark with instructions to rebalance (return back to policy mix) and/or reallocate (change the target mix) portfolios, either periodically or as they deem appropriate over time, depending on their specific Investment Approach and investment process. These adjustments to the asset allocations will result in transactions in accounts. The Financial Advisory Firm or the Client (depending on whether the form of Client Services Agreement is Discretionary or Non-Discretionary, respectively) instructs and directs that the Client's account be invested in accordance with all adjustments and rebalancing of the asset allocations identified on the Account Set-Up Form and Application unless and until the Client or Financial Advisory Firm expressly terminates the automatic adjustment and rebalancing and/or executes written instructions to change the Portfolio Strategist or asset allocations in which the account is invested. In this way, the Client's account will be automatically traded to align with all adjustments and rebalancing made by the Portfolio Strategists of the asset allocations currently reflected on the Account Setup Form, unless and until the Client or Financial Advisory Firm (depending on the authority in the Client's Agreement) instructs otherwise. Client will receive notification of all transactions implemented in the account in compliance with the foregoing instructions on a periodic basis in the form of an account statement to be provided by the account Custodian. Upon any portfolio rebalancing by a Portfolio Strategist, change in Portfolio Strategist or asset allocation selection by the Client or Financial Advisory Firm, or any other transaction in the Client's Account, the transactions will be effected automatically through software administered by AssetMark.

AssetMark will from time to time add or remove a Portfolio Strategist in its discretion. As the Portfolio Strategists identify other mutual funds, ETFs or investment management firms suitable for the Platform, AssetMark will periodically add or remove mutual funds, ETFs or investment management firms to those available for use in the Portfolio Strategists' asset allocations.

Although most of the Portfolio Strategists creating asset allocations composed of mutual funds consider all of the mutual funds available under the Platform in designing their asset allocations, certain Portfolio Strategists compose their mutual fund asset allocations utilizing only those mutual funds managed by affiliates of the Portfolio Strategist. These "proprietary" Portfolio Strategists will be identified in factsheets or other descriptive materials provided to Clients and Financial Advisory Firms. In addition, one or more of the Portfolio Strategists will construct their asset allocations using funds managed by AssetMark or an affiliate, including the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds. AssetMark advised mutual funds are known as "Proprietary Funds." The GuideMark and GuidePath Funds are a series of no-load mutual funds that are considered retail No Transaction Fee ("NTF") funds advised by AssetMark and sub-advised by a group of institutional investment managers. AssetMark serves as Portfolio Strategist and

This must remain with the Client

uses Proprietary Funds in their respective Strategies. A Prospectus for the Proprietary Funds can be obtained upon request from AssetMark or your Financial Advisor. Please review and consult with your Financial Advisor if you have further questions regarding these Funds.

AssetMark makes available to the Financial Advisory Firm and the Financial Advisor written descriptions of each of the Portfolio Strategists, including a brief history of each firm and an overview of the Portfolio Strategists' key investment management personnel, which the Financial Advisor may share with the Client. The Client and Financial Advisory Firm may select more than one Portfolio Strategist and/or asset allocation for the Client's Accounts, and, as noted above, the Client and Financial Advisory Firm are free to change Portfolio Strategists, asset allocations or the mutual fund or ETF components of their Portfolios from time to time, though any change by a Client in the components of a specific asset allocation used for a Client's Account will result in a custom portfolio for that Account which would no longer be automatically rebalanced along with the Portfolio Strategist's rebalancing of its asset allocation. The Client is free to consult with the Financial Advisory Firm at any time concerning the portfolio, and AssetMark is available to consult with Clients and Financial Advisory Firms concerning the administration of the Platform. It is not anticipated that Clients or Financial Advisory Firms will have the opportunity to consult directly with the Portfolio Strategists concerning their asset allocation Strategies, although the Financial Advisory Firms will be provided with information concerning such Strategies and any updates or revisions to such information. For more information regarding specific Portfolio Strategists' investment processes and philosophy, or to request a copy of a Portfolio Strategist's Form ADV Part 2A Disclosure Brochure, contact your Financial Advisor or AssetMark's Compliance department at the address on the front cover of this Brochure.

I. GUIDED PORTFOLIOS

GPS Fund Strategies

For GPS Fund Strategies, AssetMark will provide investment allocations across Investment Approaches based on investment objectives, market outlook, risk profile and other preferences. GPS Fund Strategies primarily utilize proprietary NTF funds, or retail share class mutual funds advised by AssetMark. AssetMark advised mutual funds are collectively known as "Proprietary Funds." Because the GPS Fund Strategies invest in Proprietary Funds, there is no Platform Fee charged on those assets. For NTF funds or retail shares the cost of distributing the funds and shareholder servicing is included in the administrative service fees, sub-transfer agency fees and/ or 12b-1 fees the mutual fund company collects from the shareholders and in turn pays to the custodian. The GPS Fund Strategies will not use institutional shares which are shares that generally do not charge 12b-1 fees. See Servicing Fees Received by AssetMark and Share Class Use in Item 4, Service, Fees and Compensation.

The AssetMark Investment Services Group ("ISG") starts with a baseline allocation across Core Markets, Tactical Strategies and Diversifying Strategies; however, these allocations will tilt over time based on their view of the risk environment. In times of heightened risk concentration, they will tilt more toward Diversifying Strategies – Equity Alternatives while, in times of lower risk concentration, they will maintain the baseline allocation. In times of heightened market risk, they will tilt more towards Diversifying Strategies – Bonds & Bond Alternatives while in times of lower risk they will maintain the baseline allocation. This allocation mix is met with the use of GuidePath Funds and, as needed, GuideMark Funds. GPS Fund Strategies are available with or without an exposure to alternative investment mutual funds. With the assistance of the Financial Advisor, the Client's selected GPS Strategy will take into account the Client's investment objective, if the Client is in an accumulation or distribution phase, if the Client seeks to

have exposure to alternative investments or not, or seeks to use GPS Fund Strategies as a focused strategy in order to complement other Solution Types selected for the Client Portfolio.

Investment Objective: Accumulation vs. Distribution.

Accumulation Objective. An accumulation objective typically refers to investors who are still working and seeking to build their wealth base. Strategies are allocated with a blended mix of Investment Approaches with an emphasis on growth of capital.

Distribution Objective. A distribution objective typically refers to investors who are in or near retirement and seeking to take withdrawals from their asset base over time. Strategies are allocated with a blended mix of Investment Approaches with an emphasis toward providing income through the use of multi-asset income strategies.

Focused GPS Fund Strategies. Focused GPS Fund Strategies provide a means for clients to access pre-set strategies based primarily on the client's risk profile and their desire for focused exposure to one or more Investment Approach used to complement other Solution Types selected for the Client Portfolio. These include either a combination of Core Markets investment approaches, or a specific or combination of Tactical and Diversifying Strategies.

Core Markets Focused. Strategies are generally allocated to Core Markets and Diversifying Strategies - Bonds and Bonds Alternatives Investment Approaches In a blended mix.

Tactical Focused. Strategy is allocated solely to Tactical Strategies – Limit Loss Focus.

Tactical Low Volatility. Strategies are allocated to Tactical Strategies – Limit Loss Focus and Diversifying Strategies – Bonds and Bond Alternatives in a blended mix.

Low Volatility Focused. Strategy is allocated solely to Diversifying Strategies – Bonds and Bond Alternatives.

Multi-Asset Income Focused. Depending on the profile, strategies are allocated to Core Markets Investment Approaches, Tactical Strategies – Limit Loss Focus, or Diversifying Strategies – Bonds and Bond Alternatives. A core position in the GuidePath Multi-Asset Income Fund is held with complementary exposure to GuidePath Aggressive Allocation, Tactical Allocation and Flexible Income. The standard minimum for a GPS Fund Strategies account is \$10,000. Service share class of the GuidePath Funds are used within the GPS Fund Strategies and pay management fees to AssetMark. The GuidePath Funds pay 12b-1 and service fees to the custodians. Refer to Item 4, "Service, Fees and Compensation" for more information about indirect fees mutual fund shareholders pay.

GPS Select

For GPS Select, AssetMark will provide investment allocations across Investment Approaches based on investment objectives, market outlook, risk profile and other preferences. Additionally, AssetMark will select the mix of Portfolio Strategists and Investment Managers, including Aris and Savos solutions, and including Proprietary Funds. The AssetMark investment team starts with a baseline allocation across Core Markets, Tactical Strategies and Diversifying Strategies; however, these allocations will tilt over time based on their view of the risk environment. In times of heightened risk concentration, they will tilt more toward Diversifying Strategies – Equity Alternatives while, in times of lower risk concentration, they will maintain the baseline allocation. In times of heightened market risk, they will tilt more towards Diversifying Strategies – Bonds & Bond Alternatives while in times of lower risk they will maintain the baseline allocation.

This must remain with the Client

GPS Select will invest in Strategies which include investments in both mutual funds and ETFs. Mutual fund share class is selected on a fund by fund basis and seeks to utilize institutional share classes. AssetMark will seek to use institutional classes where these share classes are available. When AssetMark uses institutional share class funds, the Platform fee is higher than if retail share class funds are used. The Platform Fee for these solutions are used to pay for the administration and servicing of the accounts that AssetMark performs. In striving for consistency across all custodial options on the Platform in the GPS Select, AssetMark will seek to select the lowest cost share class available across custodians and that aligns the stated program account minimum and allocation weighting of funds held with the fund's prospectus requirements. Due to specific custodial or mutual fund company constraints, the institutional share class is not always consistently available. In those cases, AssetMark will seek to invest clients in the lowest cost share class that is commonly available across custodians. In some cases, the lowest share class may be the retail share class. If AssetMark's Proprietary Funds are used, investment will be in a retail share class which means it will include a shareholder services fees, sub-transfer agency fees and/or 12b-1 fees. However, no Platform Fee is charged on those account assets invested in Proprietary Funds. See Servicing Fees Received by AssetMark and Share Class Use in Item 4, Service, Fees and Compensation.

Important Note: Beginning on April 30, 2020, third-party mutual fund strategies will invest in institutional share classes, which are shares with no 12b-1 fees. When institutional share class funds are used, the Platform is higher than when retail share class funds are used. See the Platform Fee Updates at the back of this brochure.

Clients may select from the following GPS Select Solutions:

- *Select Wealth Preservation.* Strategies are allocated with a blended mix to selected strategist portfolios within Core Markets, Tactical Strategies and Diversifying Strategies Investment Approaches. This strategy is designed for wealth preservation and protection from inflation.
- *Select Accumulation.* Strategies are allocated with a blended mix to selected strategist portfolios within Core Markets, Tactical Strategies and Diversifying Strategies Investment Approaches.
- *Select Distribution.* Strategies are allocated with a blended mix to selected strategist portfolios within Core Markets, Tactical Strategies and Diversifying Strategies Investment Approaches. Strategist selection will be focused toward strategists managing to a multi-asset income mandate or where income is a large component of the strategy. This strategy is also designed to provide an enhanced level of income and to control portfolio volatility.

Focused GPS Select are based primarily on the client's risk profile and the Client's desire for focused exposure to one or more Investment Approaches used to complement other Solution Types selected for the Client Portfolio.

- *Select Low Volatility.* Strategies are allocated with a blended mix to selected strategist portfolios representing the Diversifying Strategies - Bonds and Bond Alternatives Investment Approach. This focused investment strategy targets low volatility with a low level of return.
- *Select Tactical.* Strategies are allocated with a blended mix to selected strategist portfolios representing the Tactical Strategies - Limit Loss Focus and Diversifying Strategies - Bonds and Bond Alternatives Investment Approaches. This focused investment strategy seeks to limit participation in extreme market downturns

while generally participating in normal markets. Higher risk profiles will hold higher exposure to Tactical Strategies while lower risk profiles will hold higher exposures to Diversifying Strategies.

- *Select Multi-Asset Income.* Strategies are allocated with a blended mix to selected strategist portfolios representing the Multi-Asset Income Mandate spanning the Core Markets, Tactical Strategies and Diversifying Strategies Investment Approaches. This focused investment strategy seeks to provide an enhanced level of income across changing markets.

AssetMark manages GPS Select using limited discretionary authority. While AssetMark will exercise limited discretion on the portfolio asset allocation within portfolio investment sleeves, AssetMark relies upon the strategists to conduct security selection. As mentioned above AssetMark will seek to utilize the lowest cost mutual fund for accounts in the GPS Select Solutions, however, there will be circumstances where AssetMark is not able to obtain the lowest cost mutual fund share class available, and will have exercised "discretion" in selecting an alternative share class.

The standard minimum investment for the GPS Select Solutions ranges from \$50,000 to \$250,000. AssetMark reserves the right, in its sole judgment, to accept certain investments below the standard minimum.

Refer to Exhibit A at the back of this Disclosure Brochure for more information.

Custom GPS Select

GPS Select, as described above, may be customized within a specific range from the baseline to various Investment Approaches. The Client, with the assistance of their Financial Advisor, may select from various Investment Approaches from Portfolio Strategists and Investment Managers, including Savos and Proprietary Funds. In doing so, and by selecting within the range of pre-determined allocations, a Custom GPS Select account will be established. Each Portfolio Strategist, Investment Manager or mutual fund selection is referred to as a "sleeve" allocation. If a mutual fund solution type is selected, the share class used will be consistent with the underlying single strategy investment solution.

AssetMark will make available the specific range of pre-determined allocations, which range will be updated from time to time. The number of sleeves selected may vary from a minimum of three to a maximum of eight sleeve selections, to comprise the entire Custom GPS Select account. The standard minimum account by sleeve may vary and AssetMark's revenue is likely to increase or decrease based on the sleeve allocation agreed upon by the Client.

II. SINGLE STRATEGY SOLUTION TYPES

Mutual Fund Solution Types

Through the Custodian partners, a variety of mutual funds are used as the vehicles for implementing the Portfolio Strategists' asset allocations. These mutual funds include both NTF funds and mutual funds that generally do charge a sales load, but where the sales charge has been waived. The mutual funds available provide the Portfolio Strategists with a diversified range of asset classes and investment objectives from which to select in structuring their asset allocation strategies. The mutual fund families made available for use by the Portfolio Strategists are selected based on a number of criteria, and fund families will be added or removed from the Platform from time to time.

Portfolio Strategists select from third party mutual funds that are Proprietary Funds, NTF funds, load waived, or retail mutual fund share classes that are available on each custodian's platform. These mutual fund share classes are also be known as retail shares classes because the cost for distributing the funds and shareholder servicing is included in the administrative service fees, sub-transfer agency fees and/or 12b-1 fees the mutual fund company collects from the shareholders and in turn pays the custodian. There are no per trade transaction fees charged to the client in the mutual fund Solution Types on the AssetMark Platform. Except for the GPS Select solutions discussed above, Portfolio Strategists will not use institutional mutual fund share classes which are shares with no 12b-1 fees.

Important Note: Beginning on April 30, 2020, third-party mutual fund strategies will invest in institutional share classes, which are shares with no 12b-1 fees. When institutional share class funds are used, the Platform is higher than when retail share class funds are used. See Servicing Fees Received by AssetMark and Share Class Use in Item 4, "Service, Fees and Compensation" for more information on the custodial support payments AssetMark receives from custodians, as well as the indirect fees the Client pays through their investment in mutual funds.

For more information on the custodial support payments AssetMark receives from custodians, as well as the indirect fees the Client pays through their investment in mutual funds.

In the Mutual Fund Solution Type, all four Investment Approaches are available. Information regarding the Solution Types and the Portfolio Strategists available for each of the Investment Approaches is available from your Financial Advisor.

For a Mutual Fund Solution Type, the Client, with the assistance of the Financial Advisory Firm, selects for the management of the Account: (1) a Risk/Return Profile; (2) an Investment Approach, as represented by the selected Portfolio Strategist; and (3) for some, but not all Mutual Fund solutions, a Mandate. For certain mutual fund strategies where Altegris is the Portfolio Strategist, an Investment Approach is not selected.

All mutual funds purchased for the Client's Portfolio are held by a Custodian selected by the Client and the Financial Advisory Firm. Each of the Client's investments is held by the Custodian in the Client's name in a separate account. The Client is entitled to receive a copy of the Prospectus for each mutual fund, and confirmations of each security purchased and sold for the Client's account (either separately or as part of the periodic custodial statement) and copies of all annual and periodic reports issued by the mutual funds the Client holds, and the Client may be able to delegate receipt of such materials and confirmations to a third party, such as the Client's Financial Advisory Firm, depending on the terms of the custody agreement with the Client's Custodian. In addition, the Client retains all indicia of beneficial ownership, including, without limitation, all voting power and other rights as a security holder in each of the funds held for the Client.

Market Blend Mutual Fund Strategies

For Market Blend Strategies, AssetMark will provide the following strategic asset allocation strategies. With the assistance of the Financial Advisor, Clients may select from the following Market Blend Mutual Fund Strategies:

Mutual Fund Strategies

- Global GuideMark Market Blend
- US GuideMark Market Blend

These strategies will provide a strategic asset allocation across seventeen core asset classes in an effort to capture broad capital market returns while seeking to balance the pursuit of maximum total return against the control of risk in the portfolio. The Global model will take global exposures while the US model will take domestic US exposures. Asset class exposures are reviewed on a quarterly basis for drift against volatility based targets. Where the drift exceeds pre-set criteria, the Account will be rebalanced. The investment vehicles used to implement the strategy are the proprietary GuideMark Funds that provide exposure to each of the asset classes. Because proprietary funds are used, there is no separate Platform Fee for the market Blend Mutual Fund strategies.

It is important to note that client accounts invested in Market Blend Mutual Fund strategies will receive allocations, determined by AssetMark, among the GuideMark Funds. AssetMark will receive advisory fees from the mutual funds in which these accounts invest. The mutual fund advisory fees differ between funds and the total fund advisory fees collected by AssetMark will vary depending upon the profile selected by the client and the fund allocation within each profile. If a client elects a Market Blend Mutual Fund Solution, client authorizes and instructs that the account be invested pursuant to the selected profile, acknowledges that the fund advisory fees collected by AssetMark will vary, and approve of the fund advisory fee payments to AssetMark, within the ranges provided In Exhibit A. Client will be given notice if these ranges or funds change and it results in a higher average weighted fee earned. Unless the Client or Financial Advisor gives notice to AssetMark, Client consents to these changes. See Exhibit A for more information.

MarketDimensions Mutual Fund Strategies

For the MarketDimensions Strategies, AssetMark will seek to create strategic global portfolios through a combination of multiple asset classes including equities and fixed income. In seeking to maximize total return, these strategies allocate to a diversified portfolio of domestic and international equity securities, domestic and international fixed income securities, and cash equivalent money market securities indirectly using Dimensional Fund Advisors mutual funds (DFA Funds).

With the assistance of the Financial Advisor, Clients may select from the following MarketDimensions Mutual Fund Strategies.

- *Standard.* The Global Standard Strategy will represent asset classes selected from the broad universe of DFA Funds.
- *Tax-Sensitive.* The Tax-Sensitive Strategy will represent asset classes seeking to use tax-advantaged DFA Funds where possible.

The strategy will be reallocated typically one to two times per year. AssetMark will monitor the Strategies' exposures to the asset classes on a quarterly basis for excessive drift against volatility-based targets and will rebalance the Strategies if targets are breached.

OBS Mutual Fund Strategies (available on or after April 30, 2020)

AssetMark will seek to create strategic global portfolios through a combination of multiple asset classes including equities and fixed income. In seeking to maximize total return, these strategies allocate to a diversified portfolio of domestic and international equity securities, domestic and international fixed income securities, and cash equivalent money market securities indirectly using Dimensional Fund Advisors mutual funds (DFA Funds). These strategies will bias towards the factors favored by Dimensional Fund Advisors.

With the assistance of the Financial Advisor, Clients may select from the following OBS Mutual Fund Strategies.

This must remain with the Client

- *AssetMark DFA/EFS*. The Flagship Strategy will represent asset classes selected from the broad universe of DFA Funds.
- *AssetMark DFA/EFS Enhanced International*. The Enhanced International Strategy will represent asset classes selected from the broad universe of DFA Funds and will tilt exposures more towards international markets.

The strategies will be reviewed at least annually for reallocation. AssetMark will monitor the strategies' exposures to the asset classes on a quarterly basis for excessive drift against volatility-based targets and will rebalance the strategies if targets are breached.

Individual Mutual Fund Solution Types

A Client, with the assistance of their Financial Advisor, may also select from Individual Mutual Fund ("IMF") Solution Types. The IMF Solution Type is intended to complement other Solution Types available on the AssetMark platform, as part of the Client's overall portfolio. The IMF's used in in this advisory service can consist of Proprietary or third-party funds and are available in all Investment Approaches. Clients should be aware that the Platform Fees charged by AssetMark for this service may be higher or lower than those charged by others in the industry, or directly from the third-party mutual fund provider, and that it may be possible to obtain the same or similar services from other investment advisers at lower or higher rates. A Prospectus for any individual mutual fund made available under this Solution Type may be obtained upon request from AssetMark or your Financial Advisor. Please review and consult with your Financial Advisor if you have further questions regarding these Funds. The mutual funds selected for use will be NTF funds that include administrative service fees, sub-transfer agency fees and/or 12b-1 fees. If proprietary funds are used, there is no Platform Fee. If third party mutual funds are used, there is a Platform Fee in addition to the fees charged by the fund. See the Fees & Minimum table at the back of this Disclosure Brochure.

ETF Solution Types

An ETF is an investment fund traded on stock exchanges and holds assets such as stocks, commodities, or bonds, and can be traded over the course of the trading day. Each investor owns shares, which represent a portion of the holdings of the fund, and ETFs, like mutual funds, have management fees paid to the manager of the ETF but it is not a separate charge to the client. There are no separate share classes for ETFs. ETF solutions will primarily invest in third-party ETFs, and are not advised by AssetMark.

In the ETF Solution Type, all Investment Approaches are available.

For an ETF Solution Type, the Client, with the assistance of the Financial Advisory Firm, selects for the management of the Account: (1) a Risk/Return Profile; (2) an Investment Approach, as represented by the selected Portfolio Strategist; and (3) for some, but not all ETF Solution Types, a Mandate.

For Clients selecting an ETF Solution Type, their Account will be invested in exchange traded funds ("ETFs") consistent with allocations provided by a Portfolio Strategist for the Risk/Return Profile selected by the Client. A Portfolio Strategist may compose their ETF asset allocations utilizing only those ETFs managed by the Portfolio Strategist or an affiliate of the Portfolio Strategist. Some ETF solutions also invest in exchange traded notes ("ETNs"), which are senior, unsecured debt securities issued by an underwriting bank. In the ETF Solution Type, all four Investment Approaches are available. Unless otherwise restricted by the Client in writing and accepted by AssetMark, the Account can also include some non-ETF investments, or an allocation to proprietary mutual funds managed by the Portfolio Strategist. In addition, the Client retains all indicia of beneficial ownership, including, without limitation,

all voting power and other rights as a security holder in each of the funds held for the Client.

Market Blend ETF Strategies

For Market Blend Strategies, AssetMark will provide the following strategic asset allocation strategies. With the assistance of the Financial Advisor, Clients may select from the following Market Blend ETF Strategies:

ETF Strategies

- *Global Market Blend Strategies*. These strategies will provide a global strategic asset allocation across seven-ten core asset classes in an effort to capture broad capital market returns while seeking to balance the pursuit of maximum total return against the control of risk in the portfolio. Asset class exposures are reviewed on a quarterly basis for drift against volatility based targets. Where the drift exceeds pre-set criteria, the Account will be rebalanced. On at least an annual basis the asset class exposures are reviewed for reallocation of the strategy. The investment vehicles used to implement the strategy are ETFs that are representative of the cap-weighted indices for each of the asset classes and lower cost.
- *US Market Blend Strategies*. These strategies will provide a domestic strategic asset allocation across seven-ten core asset classes in an effort to capture broad capital market returns while seeking to balance the pursuit of maximum total return against the control of risk in the portfolio. Asset class exposures are reviewed on a quarterly basis for drift against volatility based targets. Where the drift exceeds pre-set criteria, the Account will be rebalanced. On at least an annual basis the asset class exposures are reviewed for reallocation of the strategy. The investment vehicles used to implement the strategy are ETFs that are representative of the cap-weighted indices for each of the asset classes and lower cost.

The standard minimum investment through the Platform will generally be \$25,000 for the Market Blend Strategies.

Mutual Funds/ETF Blend Solution Types

For Clients selecting a Mutual Fund/ETF Blend Solution Type, their Account will be invested in a blend of mutual funds and ETFs consistent with allocations provided by a Portfolio Strategist for the Risk/Return Profile selected by the Client, and as described in the preceding Mutual Fund and ETF sections.

AssetMark has also developed an administrative structure allowing for the development of portfolios using ETFs, and some ETF solutions also invest in ETNs. Although ETFs are priced intra-day in the same manner as other equity securities, AssetMark typically directs trades for ETFs to the Custodian selected by the Client and the Financial Advisory Firm once daily. The actual timing of trade order execution will vary, depending upon trade volume, systems limitations and issues beyond AssetMark's control, and the actual fulfillment of trade orders by the broker in the market can take place at different prices and different times throughout the day. AssetMark submits ETF trades for a given day to each broker in a random order to provide the most feasibly equivalent execution for all participating Clients. With respect to ETF Accounts which include ETFs for which it may be impracticable to execute transactions in a single day in response to a Portfolio Strategist's adjustments and rebalancing of its ETF asset allocation model, the Client also hereby instructs, authorizes and directs that such Accounts be traded in accordance with instructions on timing and price levels given by AssetMark to the Custodian, which AssetMark will obtain from the Portfolio Strategist to the extent practicable. When a Portfolio Strategist implements a reallocation adjustment or rebalance to its ETF strategy, and/or in the case of exceptionally high volume

requests, the Client and Advisor hereby instruct, authorize and direct that such Accounts be traded in accordance with instructions provided by AssetMark to an alternate broker or “authorized participant” liquidity provider selected by AssetMark with the instruction to “step out” those trades on a net fee basis. There are no separate fees charged for ETF trades that are stepped out to an alternate broker, unless in the case of a broker trading on an agency basis, in which their flat fee will be included in the execution price. On a quarterly basis, AssetMark’s Execution Review Committee will review the step out trade activity in the accounts.

All ETFs purchased for the Client’s Portfolio are held by a Custodian selected by the Client and the Financial Advisory Firm. Each of the Client’s investments is held by the Custodian in the Client’s name in a separate account. The Client is entitled to receive a copy of the Prospectus for each ETF, and confirmations of each security purchased and sold for the Client’s account (either separately or as part of the periodic custodial statement) and copies of all annual and periodic reports issued by the ETFs the Client holds, and the Client may be able to delegate receipt of such materials and confirmations to a third party, such as the Client’s Financial Advisory Firm, depending on the terms of the custody agreement with the Client’s Custodian. In addition, the Client retains all indicia of beneficial ownership, including, without limitation, all voting power and other rights as a security holder in each of the funds held for the Client.

WealthBuilder Strategies

For WealthBuilder Strategies, AssetMark will provide strategic investment allocations across Investment Approaches based on investment objectives, market outlook, risk profile and other preferences. ISG combines a Core Market globally focused portfolio of ETFs with three complementary third party mutual funds that represent Tactical Strategies and Diversifying Strategies. The strategy will also be comprised of a 5% allocation to cash. The goal of the portfolio is to manage risk efficiently through diversification of strategy. The Core Market portfolio will provide a strategic asset allocation across seven to ten core asset classes in an effort to capture broad capital market returns while seeking to balance the pursuit of maximum total return against the control of risk in the portfolio. The portfolio is globally diversified with asset class exposures reviewed on a quarterly basis for drift against volatility-based targets. Where the drift exceeds pre-set criteria, the Account will be rebalanced. The mutual funds complement the Core Market portfolio and are selected based upon their representation of the approach. Each Fund undergoes deep due diligence before being used within the strategy, and institutional shares are used. On an annual basis, the portfolio’s exposures are reviewed for reallocation of the strategy.

Investment Objective: Investors who are still working and seeking to build their wealth base. Strategies are allocated with a blended mix of Investment Approaches with an emphasis on growth of capital.

The standard minimum for a WealthBuilder Strategy account is \$25,000. Refer to Item 5 “Fees and Compensation” for more information about indirect fees mutual fund shareholders pay.

III. PMA ACCOUNTS

A Privately Managed Account (“PMA”) or Separately Managed Account (“SMA”) Solution Type can be established as:

- Individually Managed Account (“IMA”) Equity/Balanced, Fixed Income and Custom High Net Worth, or
- Separately Managed Account under Equity/Balanced, Fixed Income or Custom High Net Worth options.

AssetMark has contracted with third party investment management firms to act as “Investment Managers” for client accounts. For certain PMA solutions, AssetMark, through its Savos or Aris divisions, acts as the “Investment Manager”. The Investment Manager will provide discretionary investment management services to the Account and the Client grants the Investment Manager the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, vote proxies for securities held by the Account, to select the broker-dealers or others with which transactions for the accounts will be effected, and such other actions that are customary or appropriate for an Investment Manager to perform. The Investment Manager is responsible for selecting the securities for client investment, including the share class if the investment is in mutual funds. Custody fees, if charged, are asset based. There are generally no transaction fees charged in the PMA program. However, the Investment Manager has the authority to “step-out” a trade and use a brokerage firm other than that usually used with the Client’s selected Custodian, and such trading will result in additional fee(s) from the Account Custodian, unless such fees are waived. If a Discretionary Manager of an IMA determines to “step out” or “trade away” a trade, the Custodian’s may assess a fee of \$20.00 per trade. This transaction fee would be in addition to any commission or trading costs. If an account is invested in fixed income investments, e.g., an Eaton Vance bond ladder IMA, the Client should expect this \$20 fee on each security transaction. The Investment Manager is also be referred to as a “Discretionary Manager.” In addition, Investment Managers and Portfolio Strategists are collectively referred to as “Investment Solution Providers” in marketing materials.

The Investment Manager is also referred to as a “Discretionary Manager” or “Overlay Manager”.

IMA Accounts

Investment Managers will provide discretionary investment management services to IMA Clients in accordance with the stated investment objectives of each Investment Manager and the individual objectives of each Client. AssetMark has contracted with certain consulting firms to provide services for IMAs with respect to the selection and/or on-going monitoring of certain Investment Managers.

Each Client, with the assistance of the Financial Advisory Firm and based on the Client’s individual investment objectives, designates one or more individual Investment Manager(s) and/or a selection of Mutual Funds to comprise the Client’s IMA. There are no Investment Approaches or separate Risk/Return Profiles available for an IMA Account.

In certain IMA Solutions, Clients may receive from the Investment Manager, and be required to acknowledge receipt of additional disclosures, regarding specific investments such as alternative investments.

For a Savos Fixed Income Account Solution Type, the Client, with the assistance of their Financial Advisor, shall select a Mandate for the management of their account. There are no Investment Approaches or separate Risk/Return Profiles available for a Savos Fixed Income Account.

- *Laddered Bond Mandate.* These Strategies invest the Account in either U.S. Treasury, U.S. Agency or U.S. Treasury Inflation Protected bonds, with an intermediate effective duration, on a buy and hold basis.
- *Municipal, Duration-based and the High Income Mandates.* These standard Strategies invest the Account in closed-end funds, ETFs or mutual funds to obtain relevant exposure specific to desired asset categories.

Options strategies will be used for certain IMA Solutions. Clients with IMAs that include investment in options should be aware that options trading can be highly speculative and could result in financial losses even though margin borrowing will not be used for the types

This must remain with the Client

of options traded by these Client Accounts. Options transactions are subject to the rules, regulations, customs and practices of The Options Clearing Corporation (OCC) and the securities exchange, association or clearing organization through which the transactions are executed. Expiring options that are valuable (meaning, in the money) are exercised automatically pursuant to the exercise by exception procedure of the OCC. Additional information about the risks, characteristics and features of options is available at: <http://www.optionsclearing.com/components/docs/riskstoc.pdf>.

For Custom HNW accounts, the Client, with the assistance of the Client's Financial Advisor, selects an Investment Manager to manage the individual Client Account and to provide discretionary investment management services to the Account. The Client grants the Investment Manager the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, to re-balance and re-allocate assets within the Account, to vote proxies for securities held by the Account and such other discretionary authorities as described in the IMSA, and as determined between the Client, their Financial Advisor and the Investment Manager. As such, the investment objectives for each of the six Risk/Return Profiles as described earlier in this section may not apply to a Custom HNW strategy developed by the Investment Manager for the Client. The Investment Manager, in its discretion will maintain Investment decision records with regards to the Client's custom HNW account.

IV. SAVOS UNIFIED MANAGED ACCOUNTS ("SAVOS UMA")

AssetMark manages Savos UMA Solution Types through Savos whereby Savos serves as "Overlay Manager" and are also referred to as "Discretionary Manager." As Overlay Manager for the UMA Solution Types, Savos provides discretionary investment management services and coordinating recommendations of independent Investment Management Firms acting as portfolio advisers to AssetMark. As Overlay Manager for UMAs, Savos also selects securities directly for Client Accounts. Additional information is provided in Exhibit B.

For Savos UMA Solution Types, Savos employs comprehensive analysis, including specific mathematical, technical and/or fundamental tools and risk-control criteria in the management of Client Accounts. The focus of Savos as Overlay Manager is to add value to each Client's account through: (1) the strategic and tactical determination of asset allocation levels; (2) the formation of portfolios with risk management options to match the portfolio to the Client's chosen level of risk tolerance; and (3) efficient execution of trade orders resulting from ongoing management of the Client's Account.

As part of the UMA Discretionary Manager Designation, Client will direct Savos to invest the Client's Account in accordance with a strategy offered by Savos. Savos UMA Solution Types include GMS Accounts ("GMS"). Investments will be made in part by Savos using securities recommendations by individual Investment Management Firms and, in addition, investment selections by Savos that include, but are not limited to, some or all of the following types of securities: ETFs, closed-end mutual funds, open-end mutual funds, preferred stocks, treasury bonds, bills, notes and bank notes. The asset allocation decisions, Investment Management Firm selection decisions and additional security selection decisions will all be made solely by Savos in its discretion. This discretion includes the substitution of certain securities included in selected Investment Management Firms' asset allocations in consultation with the Investment Management Firm or otherwise, or the selection of individual securities in certain designated asset classes.

For each UMA, risk management solutions implemented through the use of fixed income strategies Portfolio allocations will vary based on individual Client objectives within target allocations established and monitored by Savos.

Set forth below are brief summaries of the Savos Preservation Strategy, PMP, GMS, Savos Personal Portfolios, US Risk Controlled and Savos Wealth strategies offered under the Platform. The Savos Disclosure Brochure section in Exhibit B of this Brochure includes more detailed information about Solution Types offered through AssetMark's Savos Division.

Savos Preservation Strategy. The primary investment objective of the Preservation Strategy is to avoid a calendar year loss. Intra-year volatility and performance will vary and are independent of the Strategy's primary investment objective. There is no guarantee that the Strategy's primary investment objective will be met in all market conditions. The secondary objective is to maximize total return over the long term with no preference to income. This strategy invests in, among other things, "opportunistic" or "specialized asset categories, which include real estate, commodities, precious metals, energy and other less traditional asset classes, with no geographic restrictions. The Savos Preservation Strategy follows Diversifying Strategies - Bonds and Bond Alternatives Investment Approach and is considered to be Risk/Return Profile 1. Additionally, Savos can use one or more proprietary mutual funds within the strategy. The strategy for each proprietary mutual fund is described in more detail in the Prospectus for the Fund. All Proprietary funds utilized are registered investment company for which AssetMark, either directly or through its Savos division, serves as investment adviser.

PMP. In the PMP Solution Type, the Client authorizes Savos to provide discretionary investment management services to the Account. Savos invests the Account, to a substantial degree, consistent with recommendations provided by Investment Management Firms. Savos will generally adjust the holdings in a PMP Account on an ongoing basis.

GMS. For a GMS Solution Type, the Client, with the assistance of their Financial Advisory Firm, will select a "Mandate," a Risk/Return Profile and a risk management option from among investment grade, high yield and municipal fixed income strategies. In the GMS Solution Type, the Client authorizes Savos to provide discretionary investment management services to the Account. Savos invests the Account, to a substantial degree, consistent with recommendations provided by Investment Management Firms. AssetMark also invests portions of the Account in pooled investment vehicles, such as mutual funds or ETFs, or in other securities or investments. AssetMark will generally not adjust the holdings in a GMS Account on an ongoing basis. Instead, unless a security is subject to a corporate action such as an acquisition, AssetMark will generally only sell or readjust Account holdings after a one-year holding period for each position taken for all GMS Accounts, though during the first year of an individual Client's holding a GMS Account, the holding period for that Client's Account will be less than a full year. However, because of its annual adjustment structure, a GMS Account is less able than a non-GMS Account to react to market events or opportunities, and make changes between adjustment dates.

Additionally, Savos can use one or more proprietary mutual funds within the strategy. The strategy for each proprietary mutual fund is described in more detail in the Prospectus for the Fund. All Proprietary funds utilized are registered investment company for which AssetMark, either directly or through its Savos division, serves as investment adviser.

Savos adjusts the holdings in a GMS Account on an ongoing basis. Savos will sell or readjust Account holdings to take advantage of certain opportunities to reduce taxes for the Client.

Savos Personal Portfolios. Savos Personal Portfolios will invest in the Core Market strategies through a mix of traditional asset classes, mainly equities and fixed income, and a tactical strategy. Savos Personal Portfolios seeks to provide total return through the

combination of multiple asset classes predominantly in equity and fixed income. The tactical sleeve adjusts equity exposure, seeking to limit losses in extreme market declines while participating in equity market returns most of the time. The fixed income holdings will include a combination of ETFs and/or mutual funds selected to maximize the yield of the fixed income sleeve while managing to pre-defined risk limits. The Tax-Sensitive strategies will offer an optional, personalized tax-managed transition in the Account and will also offer account-level tax-loss harvesting to Clients.

US Risk Controlled Strategy. For the US Risk Controlled Solution Type, the Client, with the assistance of their Financial Advisory Firm, will select a Risk/Return Profile for the management of their Account.

In the US Risk Controlled Strategy, the Client authorizes Savos to provide discretionary investment management services to the Account. The Client grants Savos the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, to vote proxies for securities held by the Account and the other discretionary authorities. Savos will select securities for the Account, to a substantial degree, consistent with recommendations provided to Savos by Investment Management Firms that AssetMark selects, retains and replaces. Savos retains the right, however, to allocate across asset classes, which will include such recommended securities, in its own discretion. Savos invests the Account in individual securities and ETFs.

V. MULTIPLE STRATEGY ACCOUNTS

Certain Single Strategy Solution Types discussed above are also available as sleeve level options within a Multiple Strategy Account. In a Multiple Strategy Account, an Account can be customized with no set allocation limits. An account may include sleeve options from various Portfolio Strategists and Investment Managers, including Savos, and Proprietary Funds. In selecting and determining the allocations in each sleeve, a Multiple Strategy Account will be established. The number of sleeves selected may vary within a minimum of two and maximum of eight selections, to comprise the Multiple Strategy Account. The standard minimum account by sleeve will vary. The fees charged for the Multiple Strategy Account will be based on the single-strategy fee schedule for each strategist selection, and weighted based on the allocation to each sleeve.

VI. GUIDED INCOME SOLUTIONS

The Guided Income Solutions are designed to provide a Client with a regular income stream from their investment account based on the Client's objectives and specified criteria. In this program, the Financial Advisor provides the Client criteria, such as desired income and frequency. Based on these responses, a Guided Income Solutions portfolio and portfolio risk profile, seeking to generate the targeted level of distributions, will be suggested for the Client. The Financial Advisor can accept that portfolio or amend the Client criteria based on the Client objectives, risk tolerance or other factors before making a final Guided Income Solution portfolio election. Each risk profile is linked to the portfolio's remaining life. A portfolio that is within 10 years of its end date is deemed to be Profile 1, a portfolio that has more than 10 years but less than 20 years until its end date is deemed to be Profile 2, and a portfolio that has more than 20 years until its end date is deemed to be Profile 3. On an annual basis, the portfolios will be reviewed and the portfolio risk profiles will be adjusted to reflect the remaining life of the portfolio. The portfolio will be broadly diversified and seek to meet the portfolio's stated investment time horizon; however, there is no assurance that the time horizon can be met.

The Guided Income Solutions advisory service will primarily invest in three proprietary institutional mutual funds. GuidePath Funds are

shares that do not charge a 12b-1 fee. Because proprietary funds are used, there is no Platform Fee for the Guided Income Solutions. See Servicing Fees Received by AssetMark and Share Class Use in Item 4, Service, Fees and Compensation and the Fee Schedule and Investment Minimums at the back of this Disclosure Brochure. Each GuidePath Fund is managed to a stated investment objective as outlined in the Fund prospectus. Please refer to the Fund prospectus for more information, including any fees.

For each Guided Income Solutions portfolio, AssetMark will allocate assets across three "buckets" whereby each bucket will be invested in a specific GuidePath Fund. The allocation across the buckets shift in conjunction with changes in the remaining time horizon, long-term market conditions, or other factors as deemed appropriated by AssetMark.

For accounts established at custodian AssetMark Trust Company, the Financial Advisor may also elect to have the Client's regular income stream adjusted for inflation. For the inflation adjusted models, on an annual basis, AssetMark will adjust the expected income distribution to reflect any increase in the U.S. rate of inflation. The inflation adjustment will begin at the beginning in the year following the Client's participation in the Guided Income Solution strategy. The annual adjustment will be based on AssetMark's long-term inflation projection.

Clients invested in the Guided Income Solutions should understand that their regular income stream may include principal and the principal balance of the Account may be depleted prior to the portfolio's target end-date and therefore, distributions may end earlier than expected. Income distributions refers to cash distributions of earnings and/or principal.

VII. ALTERNATIVE INVESTMENTS SOLUTIONS

Alternative Investments are hedge funds, private equity funds, private placements and other securities that do not trade on securities exchanges or over-the-counter markets. Artivist Solutions, LLC offers a platform that provides advisors and their qualified investors access to Alternative Investments. AssetMark has contracted with Artivist to provide your Financial Advisor with access to Alternative Investments. Your Financial Advisory Firm will need to contract with Artivist or an Artivist affiliate to gain access to the Artivist Platform. Your Financial Advisor will not have access to the full Artivist Platform through the Assetmark Platform but only those funds that have been approved by AssetMark's Alternative Product Acceptance Committee.

AssetMark does not facilitate transfers, sales, withdrawals, or any other activity related to Alternative Investments. AssetMark, will not act in any capacity in any purchase or sale of Alternative Investments in Client Accounts. AssetMark does not assume responsibility for the Alternative Investments, including, but not limited to, the contents in documentation related to the Alternative Investments, the appropriateness or suitability of the Alternative Investments, restrictions on ownership, rights of transfer, financial statements, or the adequacy of disclosure or compliance with applicable laws, rules, and regulations. Any review performed by AssetMark will solely be for its benefit in determining its ability to provide access and services to select Alternative Investments.

AssetMark has no responsibility or duty to investigate, evaluate, or report any information that AssetMark may possess or may become aware of regarding any Alternative Investments. In the event that funds are wired or transferred to an issuer or sponsor of Alternative Investments, AssetMark will not have any responsibility or liability if the issuer or sponsor involved does not provide the required receipt or confirmation of the Alternative Investment in a manner that would

allow the security to be held in Client Accounts. AssetMark shall have no responsibility for monitoring non-publicly traded, alternative investments to assure compliance with its terms or disclosures, for taking any actions to collect on any amount owed to Client Accounts, or for otherwise enforcing any rights with respect to Alternative Investments held in Client Accounts. AssetMark is under no obligation to take any action should there be a default, bankruptcy, or other impairment associated with Alternative Investments.

Before you invest in an Alternative Investment, your Financial Advisor will review the Alternative Investment and determine that the Alternative Investment is appropriate and suitable for you. You will be provided disclosures through the Artivist Platform that will explain the risks in the Alternative Investment, including, for example, lack of liquidity. Alternative Investments are speculative and involve a substantial degree of risk, including the risk of complete loss. There can be no assurance that Alternative Investments will achieve its investment objective.

There is generally no public or secondary market for non-publicly traded, alternative investments, and the values reported on Account Statements received from the Custodian may not represent market values. It is unlikely that you would be able to sell your interests in the Alternatives Investments or realize the amounts shown on Client Account Statements. It is likely that the actual "resale" value of Alternative Investments may be substantially lower than what is on Account Statements. Values displayed on Account Statements are for convenience purposes only, may be out-of-date, and should not be relied upon as any indication of market value.

Although AssetMark may rely on the values provided by the issuers or sponsors of non-publicly traded, alternative investment securities, AssetMark does not verify or confirm such valuations and makes no representations that the values are reasonable, accurate, or reflect actual holdings. In the event third-party data sources provide valuation of your Alternative Investment, Client Account Statements may display the value provided by a third party or a value derived from the third-party data. Client Account statements may also report the value of Alternative Investments as "N/A" or "Not Available."

There is no Platform Fee for Alternative Investments, but there is a custody fee of \$100/year for each position payable to Fidelity Brokerage Services, the only Platform Custodian currently available to custody Alternative Investments. By maintaining an account at Fidelity for Alternative Investment, the Client commits to maintaining sufficient cash in the Account holding the Alternative Investments to pay the custody fees.

ADMINISTRATIVE ACCOUNTS

Although options may vary depending upon the Custodian selected by the Client, the Client can usually establish an Account at their selected Custodian to hold "non-managed" assets (an "Administrative/Non-Managed Account"), and such Account can include a Cash Account or a General Securities Account. An Administrative/Non-Managed Account is provided as an administrative convenience for the Client. Assets in an Administrative/Non-Managed Account are not managed or advised by AssetMark, and AssetMark is not responsible for their investment or management. The Client will be solely responsible for directing the investments in the Non-Managed Account. Non-Managed assets are subject to the terms of the Client's agreement with their selected Custodian. In addition to reporting by the Client's Custodian, the assets of an Administrative/Non-Managed Account will be included in periodic AssetMark reports that the Financial Advisor can provide to the Client.

ASSETS UNDER MANAGEMENT

As of December 31, 2019 AssetMark had \$26.1 billion in assets under administration on the AssetMark Platform. This includes investments in proprietary mutual funds and Savos Solution Types, in which Savos is the discretionary manager.

FEES AND COMPENSATION

The fees applicable to each Account on the Platform may include:

1. Financial Advisor Fee
2. Platform Fee, which includes any Strategist or Manager Fee, as applicable, and most custody fees. The Platform Fee Schedules for the various Investment Solutions are listed in the Fees & Minimum table, at the end of this Disclosure.
3. Initial Consulting Fees;

The Fees applicable to the Account will be set forth in the Client Billing Authorization. The Financial Advisor Fee and the Platform Fee when combined are referred to as the Account Fee. Other fees for special services are also charged. The Client should consider all applicable fees.

Financial Advisor Fee

The Financial Advisor Fee is paid to the Financial Advisory Firm with which the Client's Financial Advisor is associated and compensates for advisory services, and the consultation and other support services provided by the Financial Advisory Firm through the Financial Advisor.

Platform Fee

The Platform Fee includes payment for:

- (i) advisory services;
- (ii) administrative services;
- (iii) the Custody Fee except for Actively Managed Fixed Income Strategies, Funding Account Strategies, acquired Global Financial Private Capital (GFPC) Strategies, and accounts custodied at Schwab;
- (iv) the Strategist's or Manager's Supplemental Fee, if applicable, and
- (v) an additional fee of \$150 per year for third-party mutual fund solutions at certain custodians.

Important note: Beginning April 30, 2020, the additional fee of \$150 per year for third-party mutual fund solutions will no longer be charged. However, a minimum Platform Fee of \$350 per year, or \$87.50/quarter will be applicable to accounts invested in third party mutual fund strategies. At the end of the quarter, if the fees applicable to the Account based on the market value is less than \$87.50, the account will be charged the difference to meet the minimum Platform Fee of \$87.50. Refer to the Fees & Investment Minimum table at the end of this Platform Disclosure Brochure for complete fee details.

The Platform Fee compensates AssetMark for maintaining the Platform and pays for the investment advisory, administrative and custodial and brokerage services provided the Account. Included in the Platform services are: selection and compensation to the Portfolio Strategists providing allocations, the Discretionary and Overlay Managers providing discretionary management services and to the Investment Management Firms and other Consultants and service providers.

The administrative services include, but are not limited to, preparation of quarterly performance reports (to complement Account Statements provided by Custodians), and maintenance and access to electronic or web-based inquiry system that provides detailed information on each Client Account on a daily basis.

The Platform Fee also pays the Custodian selected by the Client, although certain additional fees may be payable pursuant to the separate agreement between Client and Custodian.

The annual rate of the ongoing Platform Fee is based on the amount and type of assets under AssetMark management or administration. Each fee schedule is tiered so that, subject to certain exceptions, the first dollar under management receives the highest fee and only those assets over the breakpoints receive the reduced fees. Under certain circumstances, assets held in one AssetMark Investment Solution Account are considered when determining assets under management for breakpoint purposes relating to another Investment Solution Account held for the benefit of the same or a related person. A Client may be able to obtain some or all of the types of services available through AssetMark on an “unbundled” basis either through other firms or through single or multiple strategy account selections on the Platform and, depending on the circumstances, the aggregate of any separately-paid fees, or bundled fees may be lower or higher than the fees described in the Fees & Investment Minimum table at the end of this Disclosure Brochure.

Some of AssetMark’s Platform Fees are negotiable, and exceptions to the Fees & Minimum table are made with the approval of an authorized officer of AssetMark. As a standard practice, AssetMark grants exceptions to the fee schedule for accounts of employees and employees of broker-dealer, investment advisory or other firms as approved by AssetMark.

Initial Consulting Fee

For Financial Advisory Firms that charge an Initial Consulting Fee (“ICF”), an Account invested in any of the above listed Solution Types will be assessed an Initial Consulting Fee (“ICF”) if the Account is custodied at AssetMark Trust Company (“AssetMark Trust”), an Arizona trust company that is an affiliate of AssetMark. The ICF is payable to the Financial Advisory Firm, up to one percent (1.00%) of any cash deposit or in-kind investment transfer of \$2000 or more.

The Advisory Fee includes the Financial Advisor Fee and the Platform Fee. The Advisory Fee is typically expressed as an annual amount equal to a percentage of assets under management, and may also include an initial consulting fee. The Platform Fee schedules listed at the end of this Disclosure Brochure reflect AssetMark’s standard Platform Fee, calculated as a percentage of the Client’s assets invested in the Platform. This standard Platform Fee schedule does not apply to all Financial Advisory Firms.

The Platform Fee will be higher for certain Financial Advisory Firms based on any amounts payable to broker-dealers with supervisory responsibility over the Financial Advisory Firm. In such cases, the standard Platform Fee payable by the Financial Advisory Firm will be increased and a portion of the Platform Fee otherwise payable to AssetMark is paid to the broker-dealers as compensation for supervisory services provided to the Financial Advisory Firm in connection with the Platform. The Financial Advisory Firm may also pay AssetMark a Quarterly Maintenance Fee in consideration of AssetMark’s performance of services in establishing the Financial Advisory Firm’s participation in the Platform and providing continuing Platform support services. In addition, a portion of the Platform Fee is typically paid as compensation to the Portfolio Strategists based on the assets invested

in their respective asset allocations, as well as to the Overlay Manager and Investment Management Firms for services in connection UMAs.

Clients should be aware that the fees charged by AssetMark may be higher or lower than those charged by others in the industry and that it may be possible to obtain the same or similar services from other investment advisers at lower or higher rates. A Client may be able to obtain some or all of the types of services available through AssetMark on an “unbundled” basis either through other firms or through single or multiple strategy account selections on the Platform and, depending on the circumstances, the aggregate of any separately-paid fees, or bundled fees may be lower or higher than the fees described in the Fees & Investment Minimum table at the end of this Disclosure Brochure.

The Platform Fee will be higher for certain Financial Advisory Firms due to the amounts payable to Financial Advisory Firms with supervisory responsibility over the Financial Advisory Firm. This supervisory fee, of up to 0.20% annually, is deducted from Client Account assets, and paid to certain Financial Advisory Firms, for supervision of the Account. The receipt of a supervisory fee creates an incentive for Financial Advisory Firms to use the AssetMark program versus other platform programs. Information on participating Financial Advisory Firms is available upon request.

The Advisory Fee, any initial consulting fee payable upon opening an Account or upon any additional investment in an Account and any additional Investment Manager fee payable for a Client’s Account will be set forth in the Client Billing Authorization executed with the Client Services Agreement between the Client and Financial Advisory Firm.

Fees are payable quarterly, in advance, for the upcoming calendar quarter, at the annual rates provided for in the Fees & Investment Minimum table and based on the preceding end of quarter market value for all Account assets. The Account Fee shall be calculated based on the end of quarter market value of all such Account assets, multiplied by one quarter (25%) of the applicable annual rate. For the initial deposit to the Account and for any subsequent, additional amounts deposited to the Account, the Account Fee for that deposit shall be payable upon AssetMark’s commencement of management of the account and shall be equal to the amount of the deposit multiplied by one quarter (25%) of the applicable annual rate, pro-rated for the remainder of the end of the calendar quarter. Each of the Fees are calculated on a “tiered” basis so that the first dollar under management receives the highest fee and only those assets over the breakpoints receive the reduced fees.

As provided in the Agreement and described in this Disclosure Brochure, the Advisory Fee includes the Financial Advisor Fee and the Platform Fee. The client will not be assessed or refunded a pro-rata portion of the Platform Fee when the Solution Type instruction is executed intra-quarter between quarterly billing events. Rather the client account Platform Fee calculation is based on the Solution Type assigned to the account at the point in time the quarterly billing is calculated, typically the third to fifth business day following the end of a calendar quarter.

The fee billing calculations described above may not be applicable to your Account if your Financial Advisory Firm has established a different billing process, as described in their Financial Advisory Firm Disclosure Brochure.

Mutual Fund Accounts Fee Disclosure

In the event that the Client’s Account is invested in certain Portfolio Strategists’ asset allocations comprised primarily of the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds, AssetMark and AMB will receive compensation

as the Investment Adviser and Distributor, respectively. The Prospectus for the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds, will be provided to each Client invested in such asset allocations or may be obtained by request from the Financial Advisory Firm or AMB. Because of this separate compensation from the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds, AssetMark waives the standard Platform Fee charged to the Financial Advisory Firm for assets invested in the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds.

For Savos Solution Types, AssetMark will credit back to the Client the net advisory fee earned on the portion of the accounts invested in a proprietary mutual fund.

Certain mutual funds selected for Client Accounts include Proprietary Funds and the Savos DHF Fund from which AssetMark or its affiliates receive additional compensation as described here in addition to fees paid to AssetMark under this Agreement. AssetMark receives management and other fees for both its management of these funds as well as the Client Account.

Service Fees Received by AssetMark and Share Class Use

The Account Custodians typically receive a shareholder servicing and/or similar fees from mutual funds and/or service providers to the funds held by the Client Accounts. This compensation generally ranges from 0.25% to 0.40% per annum of the amount invested through the Platform in the mutual funds. The Custodians may also receive similar fees with respect to other investments solutions. Generally, fees received by Custodians are lower for asset allocations using a

greater proportion of ETFs compared to asset allocations using a high proportion of mutual funds.

Portfolio Strategists select from the mutual funds available on each Custodian's platform to be used in the Mutual Fund Accounts. The Custodian determines and then makes available the universe of mutual funds to be used in the AssetMark investment solutions. If a mutual fund is not available, the Portfolio Strategist works with AssetMark and the Custodian to make available the fund, where possible. Mutual fund families offer a variety of funds with varying fee structures and different share classes. The funds available at the custodians for use with the AssetMark Platform will vary among different mutual fund share classes, and will generally fall into these two share class categories.

- Retail share class – Retail share class funds charge a 12b-1 fee of 0.25% or less. Retail shares also include administrative fees, shareholder servicing, and sub-transfer agent fees. There are a range of retail share classes available on the custodial platforms that also charge 12b-1 fees or administrative fees. These share classes are generally known as no-load or service shares (C shares), or load-waived A shares, Investor Shares, or NTF mutual funds, available through NTF programs at various Custodians.
- Institutional share class – Institutional share class funds have lower expenses because there are no 12b-1 fee charges. However, they may include administrative fees, shareholder servicing, and/or sub-transfer agent fees.

MUTUAL FUND SHARE CLASS CATEGORIES	SHARE CLASS NAMES	12B-1 FEES	ADMINISTRATIVE FEES, INCLUDING SHAREHOLDER SERVICES AND SUB-TRANSFER AGENT FEES
Retail Share Class	No-load, service shares (C shares), load-waived A shares, investor shares, or NTF Funds	Yes; typically 0.25% paid by the client	Yes
Institutional Share Class	Institutional shares	No	Yes
Mutual fund fees	Retail or Institutional	12b-1 fees are paid by Client	Administrative and Shareholder Services are paid by Adviser or Adviser's affiliate; sub-transfer agent fees are paid by Client

NTF Funds generally pay Custodians, including AssetMark Trust Company, AssetMark's affiliated custodian, a range of servicing fees from the 12b-1 fees and administrative service fees, which typically include shareholder servicing and sub-transfer agent fees, collected by the mutual funds. See below Administrative Service Fees Received by Affiliate.

It is important to note that AssetMark will use retail share mutual funds and institutional share mutual funds. There are no separate transaction fees charged for any mutual fund investments on the Platform.

AssetMark's Platform Fee includes custody fees, therefore, the Platform Fee schedule takes into consideration the fund share class used in the mutual fund investment solutions. This creates a conflict because AssetMark may not always use the lowest share class, and Retail shares generates more revenue. However, AssetMark addresses these conflicts in the pricing of the products, as described below.

- Generally, when Retail shares are used, where the cost of the mutual fund is higher, the AssetMark Platform Fee is generally lower and the fee paid by AssetMark to custodians are generally lower.

- When Institutional shares are used, where the cost of the mutual fund is lower, the AssetMark Platform Fee is generally higher, and the fee paid by AssetMark to custodians is generally higher. Products that are based on asset-based pricing will utilize the lowest share class available across all custodians.
- When Proprietary Funds are used, which are retail share classes, the AssetMark Platform Fee is waived.

Information about the specific fees paid by mutual funds is described in each fund's prospectus.

Servicing Fees Received by AssetMark

AssetMark provides third-party Custodians certain significant services with respect to the custody arrangements including review of new account paperwork and communication with Financial Advisors to resolve incomplete custodial paperwork. If the Client selects a third-party Custodian, not AssetMark Trust, the selected Custodian remits a portion of the fee it charges the Client or receives from other parties including mutual funds and other Solution Types, to AssetMark as compensation for these services. The formula under which AssetMark's compensation will be calculated is prospectively agreed upon by the

This must remain with the Client

Custodian and AssetMark, and will be a function of agreed upon basis points on the average daily value of assets under management or custody, or other methodology agreed to by the parties annually. The formula is set for a 12-month period, after which a new formula is renegotiated between AssetMark and the Custodian to take effect on a prospective basis. The payment due under the formula will be calculated and paid quarterly, and is substantial given the services provided to Custodians by AssetMark. Further information about the compensation paid AssetMark, including current and historical compensation, is available on request.

The total fees received by AssetMark with respect to a particular Client for a specified amount of assets can vary according to the particular Custodian used by the Client. In addition, a Client's particular asset allocation, including rebalancing based on the recommendations made by the Portfolio Strategist that provides the Client's asset allocation, indirectly contributes to increasing or decreasing the compensation received by AssetMark from a Custodian in future periods.

Other Compensation Disclosure

Each of the mutual funds, ETFs, Alternative Investments and other funds or pooled investment vehicles included on the Platform bears its own operating expenses, including compensation to the fund or sub-account adviser. As an investor in the mutual funds, ETFs or other fund, the Client indirectly bears the operating expenses of the fund as these expenses will affect the net asset value, share price or unit price of each fund or sub-account. These expenses are in addition to the investment Advisory Fees paid to the Client's individual Financial Advisory Firm, including the Platform Fee payable to AssetMark. The ratios of fund expenses to assets vary from fund to fund according to the actual amounts of expenses incurred and fluctuations in the fund's daily net assets. Information on the specific expenses for each of the mutual funds is set forth in the fund's prospectus and periodic reports provided by the fund to the Client.

The cost of advisory and investment management services provided through the Platform may be more or less than the cost of purchasing similar services separately. For example, direct investment in a mutual fund or ETF could be less expensive than investment in the same securities through the Platform, because the Client would not bear any Platform Fee. All mutual funds included in the Platform will be available for purchase at each fund's net asset value and with no sales charge, so that no sales commissions are incurred in connection with investment in the initial portfolio and portfolio rebalancing. While most mutual funds available through the Platform will charge no transaction fees, mutual funds or custodians charge a Client redemption fees under certain circumstances. Accounts invested in portfolios that include ETFs are subject to transaction costs, or asset-based pricing fees, based on the fee schedule of the account custodian selected by the Client, and pursuant to a separate agreement between the Client and the account custodian.

The Platform Fee for related accounts of any client on the Platform are negotiable, as are Platform Fees paid by any Financial Advisory Firm, with the approval of a senior executive officer. These negotiated fees typically lower the portion of the Platform Fee that AssetMark receives.

AssetMark Affiliate Fee Income Disclosure

AssetMark and AssetMark Brokerage, LLC., an AssetMark affiliate ("AMB"), receive compensation as the Investment Advisor and Distributor, respectively, of the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds, which are utilized within certain Portfolio Strategists' asset allocations, and AssetMark waives its Platform Fee to the Financial Advisory Firm on Client accounts to the extent they are invested in asset allocations comprised primarily of the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds.

To the extent that a Client establishes a mutual fund Account and selects an asset allocation designed by a "proprietary" Portfolio Strategist (one who includes funds from its affiliated fund family), the Portfolio Strategist will generally derive additional benefit through compensation payable to its affiliates from the funds.

Marketing Support Fees Received

AssetMark receives marketing support payments from an IMA Manager based on the amount of assets on the AssetMark Platform. The fee is paid quarterly and is primarily based off of the growth of IMA's assets on the Platform.

Administrative Service Fees Received by AssetMark or Affiliate

Both Aris and Savos select mutual funds used in their Solution Types and generally the mutual funds selected are institutional funds. However, it's important to note that if institutional funds are not available, and an NTF Fund is used, NTF Funds pay Custodians Administrative Service Fees ("ASF") for services provided. This creates a conflict because AssetMark Trust is paid a portion of the ASF received, as described below.

AssetMark Trust uses sub-custodians in fulfilling its responsibilities, including National Financial Services Corp., (whose affiliated broker-dealer, Fidelity Brokerage Services, LLC, also provides brokerage and clearing services for Client accounts). Fidelity operates as a sub-custodian for AssetMark Trust, and as sub-custodian Fidelity receives certain payments from investment companies for certain administrative and recordkeeping services. AssetMark Trust receives payments from Fidelity for the recordkeeping and other administrative duties performed by AssetMark Trust as custodian. Because Fidelity operates as a sub-custodian for AssetMark Trust, Fidelity remits approximately 92.25% of such fees collected from these investment companies to AssetMark Trust in exchange for the significant custodial support services AssetMark Trust provides. Below are the types of fees AssetMark Trust receives:

- *12b-1s*: are a cost to the shareholders of the mutual fund. If the prospectus of a mutual fund allows for 12b-1's to be paid for either "distribution" or "service," it will be included in the fund's expenses and deducted from the income the mutual fund earns.
- *Administrative Service Fees ("ASF")*: are not an expense to the shareholders of the fund. These are an expense to the mutual fund and are paid to Fidelity per an agreement between the mutual fund company and Fidelity.
- Recordkeeping fees earned on ERISA plan account holdings.
- Transaction-based fees on non-NTF mutual funds, or fixed-income transactions.

AssetMark Trust receives ASFs from Fidelity, banks and insurance companies, or from their respective service providers. Any such income received by AssetMark Trust is in payment for administrative services it provides. This amount, in the aggregate, is substantial, based on the substantial services provided by AssetMark Trust to these respective service providers, and varies by mutual fund. These payments are used to offset the annual custody fees that are otherwise payable by IRA Clients and Clients with accounts subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"). AssetMark Trust does not seek to minimize or eliminate 12b-1 fees by using mutual fund institutional or investor share classes. Refer to the AssetMark Trust Custody Agreement for more information.

Insured Cash Program Fees by Affiliate

AssetMark Trust's FDIC-Insured Cash Program includes an "Insured Cash Deposit Program" ("ICD Program") and a "High Yield Cash Program." Accounts invested in strategies on the AssetMark Platform are required, pursuant to their investment strategy or guidelines, to maintain an allocation to cash (the "cash allocation"); this cash allocation is deposited into the ICD Program. For most accounts, the target cash allocation is 2%. For accounts invested in WealthBuilder strategies, the target cash allocation is 5%. In addition to the cash allocation, AssetMark Trust accounts will hold ICD cash pending investment or distribution.

Deposits to a Cash Administrative Account will be invested in the ICD Program unless the account meets and maintains certain minimum deposit requirements and the High Yield Cash Program is selected. The High Yield Cash Program is expected to pay higher interest rate than the ICD Program. There is no Custody Fee and no Platform Fee for Cash Administrative Accounts, but the Financial Advisor Fee will be charged a Cash Administrative Account unless other instructions are received. AssetMark Trust is paid a Program Fee for record keeping and administrative services it provides the Program by the banks that participate in the Program; this compensation reduces the interest paid deposits, and AssetMark Trust expects to receive a lower Program Fee for deposits in the High Yield Cash Program. "Cash" in accounts not eligible for the FDIC-Insured Cash Program will be invested in shares of money market mutual funds. AssetMark Trust expects to receive service fees from these money market funds or their service providers. AssetMark Trust expects to earn higher fees on cash deposited in the FDIC-Insured Cash Program, especially the ICD Program, than on cash invested in money market funds. This increased compensation on deposits in the ICD Program creates a conflict for AssetMark because it creates an incentive to allocate portions of an account to cash. AssetMark addresses that conflict by disclosure and by systematic quarterly rebalancing of accounts to the target cash allocation. For accounts with a target cash allocation of 2%, and the account's cash allocation will be rebalanced quarterly if it is less than 1.5% or more than 2.5%. For WealthBuilder strategies accounts with the target cash allocation of 5%, the cash allocation will be rebalanced quarterly if it is less than 4% or more than 6%.

AssetMark Affiliate Fee Income Disclosure

Savos, GPS Fund Strategies, and GPS Select

Client accounts invested in these strategies will receive allocations, determined by AssetMark, among mutual funds advised by AssetMark. AssetMark receives advisory fees from the mutual funds in which these accounts invest. The mutual fund advisory fees differ between funds and the total fees collected will vary depending upon the profile selected by the client and the fund allocation within each profile. If a client elects the GPS Fund Strategies, client authorizes and instructs that the account be invested pursuant to the selected profile, acknowledges that the fund advisory fees collected by AssetMark will vary, and approves of the fund advisory fee payments to AssetMark. Client will be given notice if these ranges change, resulting in an increase in fee payments, and, unless the Client or Financial Advisor gives notice to AssetMark, Client consents to these changes.

If a Client selects a GPS Select strategy, Client authorizes and instructs that the account be invested pursuant to the selected profile and acknowledges that AssetMark is permitted to modify fund allocations within a range such that fund management fees earned by AssetMark can vary within a range of 0.30% of the assets in the Strategy. Client approves fund allocations within this range and acknowledges Client will not receive prior notice of the fund allocation changes unless such allocations would exceed the 0.30% range.

For more information regarding the fees collected by AssetMark when using these strategies, refer to the allocation tables provided in Exhibit A at the end of the Disclosure Brochure. For Savos investment solutions, AssetMark will credit the net advisory fee earned on the portion of the accounts invested in a proprietary mutual fund.

No Strategist or Terminated Strategist Accounts

AssetMark has accounts that no longer receive advisory services because the strategy in which the Account was invested has been terminated from the AssetMark Platform and the Client has not selected another strategy for the assets. These Accounts are referred to as "No Strategist" or "Terminated Strategist" Accounts. Neither AssetMark, nor any Discretionary Manager will manage or shall be responsible for giving any advice with regard to these assets, but the Account typically remains invested in the investments last selected for the strategy at a Platform Fee that is a reduction from that payable when the strategy was active on the AssetMark Platform. Any Financial Advisor Fee shall be payable on No Strategist or Terminated Strategist Accounts unless AssetMark receives instructions not to charge the Financial Advisor Fee. A separate Custodial Account Fee applies on No Strategist or Terminated Strategist accounts. Please see the Custody agreement for specific fees attributable to the client account. Platform Fee schedules for No Strategist or Terminated Strategist accounts are available by contacting AssetMark, or your Financial Advisor.

Business Development Allowance Program for Financial Advisors

Under AssetMark's Business Development Allowance program, certain Financial Advisors receive a quarterly business development allowance for reimbursement of qualified marketing/practice development expenses incurred by the Financial Advisor. These allowances may also be paid based upon initial assets introduced to the AssetMark Platform if a specific asset minimum is met and/or the asset minimum is met within the first 12 months of an Advisor's use of the Platform. These amounts vary depending on the value of the assets on the AssetMark Platform held by Clients of the Financial Advisor. For the 2019 calendar year, participating Financial Advisors were reimbursed an average of \$3,312.

Marketing Support for Financial Advisory Firms

Additionally, certain Financial Advisory Firms enter into marketing arrangements with AssetMark whereby the Firms receive compensation and/or allowances in amounts based either upon a percentage of the value of new or existing Account assets of Clients referred to AssetMark by Financial Advisors, or a flat dollar amount. These arrangements provide for the communication of AssetMark's service capabilities to Financial Advisors and their Clients in various venues including participation in meetings, conferences and workshops. AssetMark also provides the Financial Advisory Firm or its representatives with organizational consulting, education, training and marketing support.

Direct and Indirect Support for Financial Advisors

AssetMark sponsors annual conferences for participating Financial Advisory Firms and/or Financial Advisors designed to facilitate and promote the success of the Financial Advisory Firm and/or Financial Advisor and/or AssetMark advisory services. AssetMark offers Portfolio Strategists, Investment Managers and Investment Management Firms, who are also Sub-Advisors for the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds, the opportunity to contribute to the costs of AssetMark's annual conferences and be identified as a sponsor. AssetMark also covers travel-related expenses for certain Financial Advisors to attend AssetMark's annual conferences, quarterly meetings,

or to conduct due diligence visits. In addition and outside of the Business Development Allowance program, AssetMark contributes to the costs incurred by certain Financial Advisors in connection with conferences or other Client events conducted by the Financial Advisor or the Financial Advisory Firm. AssetMark also solicits research from Financial Advisors regarding new products or services that AssetMark is considering for Clients. In exchange for this feedback and guidance, AssetMark may offer an incentive to the Financial Advisor for their attendance at, or participation in, for example, a survey or focus-group.

Discounted Fees for Financial Advisors

Certain Financial Advisors receive discounted pricing from AssetMark for practice management and marketing related tools and services.

Negotiated Fees

AssetMark may, in its discretion, negotiate the Platform Fee for Clients of certain Financial Advisors. Certain Financial Advisors with higher aggregate levels of assets on the Platform are eligible for negotiated fees, which are passed through to the Client. The Financial Advisor does not earn additional compensation as a result of these negotiated fees.

Community Inspiration Award

In order to promote community involvement, AssetMark created the Community Inspiration Award to honor selected Financial Advisors across the US who have inspired others by supporting charitable organizations in their communities. AssetMark will make a cash donation, subject to the published rules governing the program, to the Financial Advisor's nominated charity in accordance with the following: 1) the charitable organization is not a client or prospective client of the Financial Advisor, 2) the Financial Advisor will not receive a monetary award and 3) the charitable organization must not have the ability to contribute funds or services to a candidate for public office or to a Political Action Committee. There is no direct compensation paid to an honored Financial Advisor. However, the Financial Advisor may be inclined to place, or retain client assets on the Platform as a result of AssetMark's contribution to their supported charitable organization.

ITEM 5 – ACCOUNT REQUIREMENTS AND TYPES OF CLIENTS

The Financial Advisory Firm utilizing the AssetMark Platform will determine the specific account requirements and the types of clients to which it offers its services. Generally, the AssetMark Platform is made available to high net worth individuals and institutional investors, financial institutions, annuity funds, charitable institutions, foundations, municipalities, endowment funds, corporations, corporate pension and profit-sharing plans, and Taft-Hartley plans.

MINIMUM INVESTMENT REQUIREMENTS

AssetMark reserves the right, in its sole judgment, to accept certain investments below the standard minimums shown below.

Mutual Fund and ETF (including Market Blend Strategies)

The standard minimum investment through the Platform will generally be \$10,000-50,000 for mutual fund and \$25,000 for ETF accounts.

Guided Portfolios

The standard minimum investment through the Platform will generally be \$10,000 for GPS Fund Strategies and \$50,000 - 250,000 for GPS Select Solutions. Sleeve level investment minimums within the Custom GPS Select Solutions will vary.

Individually Managed Accounts

The standard minimum IMA investment per Investment Manager is generally between \$100,000 and \$250,000, and will depend on the Custodian and Investment Manager(s) selected for the Account. Certain Investment Managers require minimum investments greater than \$250,000. The Investment Managers, in their sole judgment may accept investments below the standard minimum.

For strategies in which Savos is the Investment Manager, the minimum investment is \$25,000.

Unified Managed Accounts

The standard minimum UMA investment, depending on the strategy selected, is between \$25,000 and \$100,000.

Multiple Strategy Accounts

Sleeve level investment minimums will vary.

Guided Income Solutions

Account minimums for each investment solution are provided in Item 4 under Advisory Services and on the Fees & Investment Minimums table at the end of this Disclosure Brochure. AssetMark reserves the right, in its sole judgment, to accept certain investments below the standard minimum.

ITEM 6 – PORTFOLIO MANAGER SELECTION AND EVALUATION

The Platform does not have information applicable to Portfolio Manager Selection and Evaluation. Item 4 describes AssetMark's selection and the roles of the Portfolio Strategists, Investment or Discretionary Managers and Overlay Managers.

ITEM 7 – CLIENT INFORMATION PROVIDED TO PORTFOLIO MANAGERS

The Platform does not have information applicable to Client Information Provided to Portfolio Managers. Item 4 describes the relationship and agreement between the Client and the Financial Advisory Firm's including the FA Firm's responsibilities to evaluate the Client's need and objectives and determine the suitability of various Platform options for the Client.

Discretionary Managers may request and are entitled to receive information about a Client.

ITEM 8 – CLIENT CONTACT WITH PORTFOLIO MANAGERS

The Platform does not have information applicable to Client Contact with Portfolio Managers. Item 4 describes the relationship and agreement between the Client and the Financial Advisory Firm's and that the Firm may consult with AssetMark regarding the administration of the Platform. Additionally, the Client has the opportunity to consult jointly with the Financial Advisory Firm and the Discretionary Managers concerning the individual management of their account.

ITEM 9 – ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION**

On August 25, 2016, the SEC announced a settlement with AssetMark in an order containing findings, which AssetMark neither admitted nor denied, that AssetMark violated Section 206(4) of the Advisers Act and Rule 206(4)-1(a)(5) by allowing its staff, from July 2012 through October 2013, to circulate to prospective clients who were considering an F-Squared managed account service offered by AssetMark, performance advertisements created by F-Squared relating to a different separately managed account service not offered by AssetMark and that misleadingly described that different service's performance between 2001 and 2008, and that AssetMark violated Section 204(a) of the Advisers Act and Rule 204-2(a)(16) by failing to maintain records substantiating the performance in the advertisements created by F-Squared.

There are no disciplinary items to report for the management of AssetMark.

OTHER FINANCIAL INDUSTRY ACTIVITIES AND AFFILIATIONS

As the platform sponsor, AssetMark has the following financial industry affiliations:

AFFILIATED COMPANIES

AssetMark is an indirect subsidiary of AssetMark Financial Holdings, Inc., a publicly traded company (NYSE: AMK). The following companies are under common control with the AssetMark. AssetMark does not consider such affiliations to create a material conflict of interest for AssetMark or its clients. For those affiliated companies you may interact with in connection with the AssetMark Platform, their industry activities are described in further detail below:

- AssetMark Brokerage, LLC
- AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc.
- AssetMark Trust Company
- Global Financial Private Capital, Inc.
- Global Financial Advisory, LLC
- OBS Financial Services, Inc.

AssetMark Brokerage, LLC

AMB is a broker-dealer registered with the SEC and is a member of FINRA. AMB is affiliated with AssetMark by common ownership.

AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc.

AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc. is a Pennsylvania corporation and third-party administrator for AssetMark's retirement offering.

AssetMark Trust Company

AssetMark Trust Company ("AssetMark Trust") is an Arizona chartered trust company that serves as the custodian for certain Accounts on the AssetMark Platform. AssetMark Trust is affiliated with AssetMark by common ownership.

Global Financial Private Capital, Inc.

Global Financial Private Capital, Inc. ("GFPC") is an investment adviser registered with the SEC and provides discretionary investment advisory services on a wrap or non-wrap fee basis to its clients, which consist of individuals, business entities, trusts, estates, charitable organizations and other entities. In addition, the Firm may provide financial planning and/or consulting services on a stand-alone basis. GFPC delivers its investment services either through model portfolios. The models are

provided from unaffiliated third-party managers, subject to oversight by GFPC personnel. The Firm engages various unaffiliated sub-advisers to manage the underlying portfolios in each model.

Global Financial Advisory, Inc

Global Financial Advisory, Inc is an insurance agency that provides marketing and sales support for non-variable insurance products. The types of products marketed include but are not limited to term life insurance, universal life insurance, whole life insurance, fixed annuities, and long-term care insurance.

OBS Financial Services, Inc.

OBS Financial Services, Inc. is registered as an investment advisor with the SEC. OBS Financial provides investment and operations outsourcing services to financial institutions around the country. Our clients include bank Trust departments, retail broker dealer advisors, independent financial advisors, and retirement plan professionals. We offer an array of fee-based investment products and platforms intended to help them grow their business. We do this through our proprietary technology and our highly-experienced team who provides sales, marketing, operations, and technology solutions specifically designed to meet each institution's unique challenges.

ASSETMARK AFFILIATE CONFLICTS OF INTEREST**Banking Institution - AssetMark Trust**

Clients pay AssetMark Trust for custodial services pursuant to their Custody Agreement with AssetMark Trust. Additionally, pursuant to a contract between AssetMark and AssetMark Trust, AssetMark also pays AssetMark Trust for services it provides AssetMark advisory Clients, especially with regard to Savos PMAs and UMAs. Additionally, AssetMark Trust receives payments from mutual funds, mutual fund service providers, banks and other financial institutions for services AssetMark Trust provides related to investments held in Client Accounts. AssetMark Trust handles transfer agency functions, shareholder servicing, sub-accounting, administrative services and tax reporting functions that these financial institutions otherwise have to perform. Such payments are made to AssetMark Trust by these financial institutions based on the amount of assets to be invested on behalf of Client Accounts or other formula. Any such payments to the Custodian will not reduce the Platform Fee. Some mutual funds, or their service providers, provide compensation in connection with the purchase of shares of the funds, unless prohibited by law or regulation. Compensation includes financial assistance for conferences, sales or employee training programs. Compensation is also paid for travel and lodging expenses for meetings or seminars of a business nature held at various locations or gifts of nominal value as permitted by applicable rules and regulations.

Investment Companies - GuideMark Funds, GuidePath Funds and Savos Dynamic Hedging Fund

AssetMark receives compensation as the investment adviser of the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds, which are utilized within certain Solution Types. When the GuideMark Funds are used in AssetMark's Investment Solutions, AssetMark waives its Platform Fee on the assets in those accounts. AssetMark is compensated only pursuant to its Investment Advisory Agreement with the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds. Because of the lack of a Platform Fee, some Financial Advisors may be inclined to charge a higher Financial Advisor Fee for an Account invested in the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds than they might for an Account invested in other Investment Solutions.

The GuidePath Fund of Funds is directly managed by ISG and is invested in shares of the GuideMark Funds, unaffiliated mutual funds and ETFs. ISG manages the GuidePath Funds based on research provided by current Portfolio Strategists in each of the Investment Approaches. In

addition to the responsibility of managing the GuidePath Funds, ISG has ongoing oversight over the performance of the Sub-Advisers in the GuideMark Funds and the Portfolio Strategists on the Platform. Because of the conflict between ISG managing the GuidePath Funds, and thereby controlling the allocations to affiliated mutual funds, and potentially receiving the GuideMark Funds' profitability information as a participant in the Fund board meetings, AssetMark has created information barriers to shield ISG personnel from those discussions.

AssetMark serves as the investment adviser to the Savos DHF, a registered investment company used by the Savos division of AssetMark in risk mitigation strategies in some Solution Types. When the Savos DHF is used in an AssetMark solution, AssetMark receives an advisory fee from client assets for its management of a Solution Type as well as an additional fee through the Savos DHF for that portion of a client's account that is invested in that Fund, effectively receiving two fees, under two different management agreements, on the same assets reimburse.

AssetMark Brokerage, LLC

AssetMark Brokerage receives marketing support from an alternative investment strategist on its platform, Altegris. AssetMark and Altegris were under common ownership prior to 2014. At that time, as an affiliated proprietary strategist, AssetMark offered Altegris' mutual fund strategies on its Platform with no Platform fee. Currently, in lieu of a Platform fee, Altegris directly pays AssetMark Brokerage for offering its investments on the Platform. The payment is paid on a quarterly basis and is based on the level of Altegris funds on the Platform.

ASSETMARK CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

Artivest Solutions LLC has contracted to pay AssetMark for AssetMark's administrative services to Artivest in supporting access to Artivest's Platform for Alternative Investments at the rate of up to 0.25% (25 basis points) of assets invested by Clients of Financial Advisory Firms. AssetMark services include the selection of funds to be made available to Financial Advisory Firms and their clients. If certain funds are selected, AssetMark will not be paid the full 25 basis points, and this creates a conflict of interest. AssetMark addresses this conflict through disclosures and criteria to select funds. At the date of this Brochure, all the funds selected resulted in AssetMark being paid less than 25 basis points.

CODE OF ETHICS

The Financial Advisory Firm provides investment advisory services to the client. The following summary describes the Code of Ethics for AssetMark, as the Platform sponsor.

AssetMark has adopted a Code of Ethics (the "Code") that is intended to comply with the provisions of Rule 204A-1 under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 ("Advisers Act"), which requires each registered investment adviser to adopt a code of ethics setting forth standards of conduct and requiring compliance with federal securities laws. Additionally, the Code is designed to comply with Section 204A of the Advisers Act, which requires investment advisers to establish, maintain and enforce written policies and procedures reasonably designed, taking into consideration the nature of such investment adviser's business, to prevent the misuse of material, non-public information by any person associated with such investment adviser. AssetMark's Code requires that all "Supervised Persons" (including officers and certain affiliated persons and employees of AssetMark) in carrying out the operations of AssetMark, adhere to certain standards of business conduct. Specifically, the Code requires that these persons: (i) comply with all applicable laws, rules and regulations, (ii) avoid any conflict of interest with regard to AssetMark and its Clients, (iii) avoid serving

their personal interests ahead of the interests of AssetMark and its Clients, (iv) avoid taking inappropriate advantage of their position with AssetMark or benefiting personally from any investment decision made, (v) avoid misusing corporate assets, (vi) conduct all of their personal securities transactions in compliance with the Code, and (vii) maintain, as appropriate, the confidentiality of information regarding AssetMark's operations.

The Code contains a number of prohibitions and restrictions on personal securities transactions and trading practices that are designed to protect the interests of AssetMark and its Clients. First, the Code prohibits trading practices that have the potential to harm AssetMark and/or its Clients, including excessive trading or market timing activities in any account that AssetMark manages, trading on the basis of material non-public information, and trading in any "Reportable Security" which is being purchased or sold, or is being considered for purchase or sale by the Accounts managed by AssetMark or any AssetMark-advised mutual funds. Second, the Code mandates the pre-clearance of certain personal securities transactions, including transactions in securities sold in initial public offerings or private placements. The Code also requires the pre-clearance of Reportable Security transactions for certain Access Persons. Finally, the Code requires employees to submit, and the Chief Compliance Officer (the "CCO") to review, initial and annual holdings, and quarterly transaction reports.

AssetMark utilizes StarCompliance, to provide enhanced tracking of employee transactions and gives AssetMark the ability to analyze employee trading against certain parameters and transactions in its managed Accounts or any Proprietary Funds. Access Persons also utilize this system to annually certify their receipt of, and compliance with, the Code and pre-clear their Reportable Security transactions, if they are required to do so by the Code.

All Supervised Persons under the Code are responsible for reporting any violations of the Code to the CCO. The Code directs the CCO to submit reports to the Board of Trustees of any AssetMark-advised funds regarding compliance with the Code, and to impose sanctions on violators, as warranted.

AssetMark will provide a copy of the Code to any Client or prospective Client upon request.

REVIEW OF ACCOUNTS

The Clients and their Financial Advisors may contact AssetMark to arrange for consultations regarding the management of their Accounts. Clients should refer to their Financial Advisors to discuss and assess their current financial situation, investment needs and future requirements in order to implement and monitor investment Portfolios designed to meet the Client's financial needs.

AssetMark makes available periodic reports to Financial Advisory Firms for use with their investment advisory clients. These written reports, the Quarterly Performance Report, generally contain a list of assets, investment results, and statistical data related to the client's account. We urge clients to carefully review these reports and compare the statements that they receive from their custodian to the reports.

Management of the Client's Account

The Financial Advisory Firm provides the specific advice to the Client concerning the Client's investment Strategy for each Account, including the Solution Type, the Portfolio Strategist(s), the particular Investment Approach or sub-strategy to be chosen for the Client, and the Client's appropriate Risk/Return Profile. The Financial Advisory Firm will also advise Clients in Individually Managed Accounts on the Investment Managers to be selected for the Client's Account. The Financial Advisory

Firm and/or the client (depending upon the specific form of Client Services Agreement entered into between the Financial Advisory Firm and the Client) retains discretion to choose the Portfolio Strategist(s), the asset allocation(s) and the Investment Managers selected as the components of the Strategy for the Client's Accounts, and will have the opportunity periodically to change the Strategy or its components, including the Solution Type, the choice of Portfolio Strategist(s), the particular asset allocation(s) or sub strategies, the Risk/Return Profile, or the Investment Managers selected for the Accounts.

Clients are provided with periodic custodial reports from a custodian and AssetMark provides the Financial Advisory Firms with QPR's for each of their Client's Accounts. The periodic custodial reports include a listing of all investments in the Client's account, their current valuation, and a listing of all transactions occurring during the period. The QPR's include information concerning the allocation of the assets in each Client Account among various asset classes and the investment performance of the Client's Account during the quarter and billing/fees.

Management of Privately Managed Accounts

The Investment Managers managing IMAs, and the Savos UMAs are referred to collectively as the "Discretionary Managers" for these Privately Managed Accounts.

Savos (in Savos UMAs) and certain Portfolio Strategists will incorporate a limited number of mutual funds in certain asset class allocations where they have determined that mutual funds are a more appropriate investment vehicle than using individual Investment Managers or the asset selections by Investment Management Firms. These funds can include both no-load mutual funds and mutual funds which generally do charge a sales load, but which are available through the Platform at the fund's net asset value and without any sales charge. Other third-party funds or ETFs are also utilized for situations in which a Client's assets do not meet the required minimums of an Investment Manager for certain asset classes.

Each Investment Manager and Investment Management Firm has been selected by AssetMark for the Platform to provide investment management services based on one or more specific investment objectives, which are outlined in the Manager Profile for each Investment Manager and Investment Management Firm. For example, certain Investment Managers and Investment Management Firms have been selected to manage U.S. Large Capitalization stocks, while others have been selected to manage International stocks. The Investment Approaches developed by Portfolio Strategists will typically consist of a combination of several Investment Managers/Investment Management Firms (and, in certain cases, mutual funds) representing a number of asset classes, which can include, but are not limited to, U.S. Fixed Income, International Fixed Income, U.S. Large Capitalization and Small/Mid Capitalization stocks, International stocks, Emerging Markets stocks, and Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs).

All investments are held in custody by a Custodian who maintains the Client's custodial account and effects transactions at the direction of the Client and the Discretionary Manager(s) designated by the Client. Client is responsible for paying the Custodian directly for all expenses related to effecting transactions in the account, pursuant to a separate agreement executed between Client and the Custodian.

Each of the Client's investments is held by the Custodian in the Client's name. Clients will receive confirmations of each security purchased and sold for the Client's account (either separately or as part of the periodic custodial statement). Clients are entitled to receive copies of any materials distributed by the issuers of such securities to all beneficial owners of their securities, as well as the Prospectus and all

annual and periodic reports issued by any mutual funds that the Client holds. In addition, the Client retains all indicia of beneficial ownership, including, without limitation, all voting power and other rights as a security holder in each of the securities and funds held for the Client. However, the Client may delegate the right to receive prospectuses and shareholder materials, and to vote proxies on behalf of the Client, to the Discretionary Managers selected by the Client. The Discretionary Manager Designations executed in connection with opening of any Privately Managed Account will include such delegation unless the Client otherwise directs in writing. Client has the opportunity to consult jointly with the Financial Advisory Firm and the Discretionary Managers concerning the individual management of their account.

Advisor as Strategist Program and Advisor Managed Portfolios Program

A Financial Advisory Firm may participate in the Advisor as Strategist or Advisor Managed Portfolios program ("AAS" or "AMP" program). In these programs, a Discretionary Client Services Agreement is executed by the Client; the Client grants the Financial Advisory Firm discretionary authority to invest and reinvest Account assets and the Advisor manages the "Custom Account" for their client. The Financial Advisory Firm will be solely responsible for determining account assets and giving instructions for trades and rebalances. AssetMark does not provide any investment advice to Custom Accounts, does not have or exercise any discretionary authority with regard to Custom Accounts and does not supervise the Custom Accounts or the Financial Advisory Firm in its management of Custom Accounts.

The asset allocation classification of the Custom Accounts and any models used by the Financial Advisory Firm may not be consistent with the Investment Approaches or Risk Return Profiles described in this Disclosure Brochure for Platform Accounts. The Platform Fee schedules will be charged to the Client Account, unless otherwise negotiated between the Financial Advisory Firm and AssetMark. The Client will receive additional information regarding the Financial Advisory Firm's management of Custom Account through the Financial Advisory Firm's disclosure brochure.

CUSTODIAL ARRANGEMENTS

The Client's investments made through the Platform are held in the Client's name by a Custodian selected by the Client, pursuant to a custody agreement directly between the Client and the Custodian. As a custodial client, the Client will receive from the Custodian periodic account statements listing the investments held in the Client custodial account, valuations of the investments and transactions which occurred during the period. The Client will also receive prospectuses and shareholder reports, as well as any proxy statements, applicable to the securities in the Client's custodial account if the Client has invested in a Mutual Fund or ETF account available through the Platform. If the Client has selected a Privately Managed Account, the Client will generally delegate the receipt of these shareholder materials to the Discretionary Manager through the Discretionary Manager Designation executed with the Client Services Agreement, unless the Client otherwise expressly directs that such materials be delivered to the Client. The custodian will also provide full year-end tax reporting for taxable accounts and fiscal year-end reporting for Accounts held for tax-qualified entities; and access to electronic or web-based inquiry system that provides detailed information on each Client's Account, on a daily basis.

Several different third party Custodians are available on the Platform for use by Financial Advisory Firms and Clients to provide Client Accounts with custody and trading services. These Custodians, include TD Ameritrade Investment Support Services, Pershing Advisor Solutions, Schwab Institutional, and Fidelity Brokerage Services. In

In addition, AssetMark Trust, is used by Financial Advisory Firms and Clients on the Platform. Except as noted, each Financial Advisory Firm will typically select the Custodian to be used by that Financial Advisory Firm's Clients. The selected Custodian's full fee schedule and separate custody agreement will be presented to the Client, to be executed between the Client and Custodian. In general, each Custodian charges a custody fee based on a tiered fee schedule specific to each Solution Type available on the Platform. Fixed-income Solution Types will be charged based on a per trade basis, as described in the Custodian's fee schedule. AssetMark Trust and Third Party Custodians may charge a custody fee is \$150 per year for Accounts invested in Mutual Fund Accounts that do not utilize Proprietary Funds. For accounts custodied at Pershing, an additional Platform Fee of \$150/year (\$37.50/quarter) is charged by AssetMark for third-party mutual fund solutions. Custody fees do not apply for mutual fund solutions comprised primarily of AssetMark proprietary funds. The Custodians charge termination fees and various other miscellaneous fees for wires, returned checks and other non-standard activity on an Account, such as fees for alternative investments. Custody fees will also apply to Accounts in Solution Types that are either closed or no longer offered to new clients. All custody fee details are presented in each Custodian's fee schedule and separate custody agreement.

AssetMark Trust and Third Party Custodians may charge a custody fee is \$150 per year for Accounts invested in Mutual Fund Accounts that do not utilize Proprietary Funds. Custody fees do not apply to mutual fund solutions comprised primarily of AssetMark proprietary funds. The Custody Fee for Proprietary Mutual Funds is \$0.

Important Note: After April 30, 2020, AssetMark Trust and Third Party Custodians will no longer charge a Custody Fee of \$150 per year for Accounts invested in Mutual Fund strategies that do not utilize Proprietary Funds (in other words, these would be Accounts invested in third-party mutual funds).

The Custodians charge termination fees and various other miscellaneous fees for wires, returned checks and other non-standard activity on an Account, such as fees for alternative investments. Custody fees will also apply to Accounts in Solution Types that are either closed or no longer offered to new clients. All custody fee details are presented in each Custodian's fee schedule and separate custody agreement.

The Client is responsible for paying the Custodian the fees charged by the Custodian for its additional services and for all expenses related to effecting transactions in the account, pursuant to the agreement between Client and the Custodian, unless the Custody fees are included in the Platform fee, as described above. The Client will therefore bear such Custodian fees and expenses in addition to the fees charged under the Client Services Agreement, discussed above, and the operating expenses incurred by mutual funds or ETFs, and any other pooled investment vehicles held in the Client's account. It should be noted that other custodial arrangements may be available that would involve lower costs to the Client than does this Platform, and the custodian selected by the Client or the Client's Financial Advisory Firm. Custodians may also negotiate custodial fees at their discretion. Clients should consult with their Financial Advisor to ensure they understand the custodial fees applicable to their Account.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

In certain circumstances, registered investment advisers are required to provide you with financial information or disclosures about their financial condition in this Item. As the wrap program sponsor, AssetMark has no financial commitment that impairs its ability to meet contractual commitments to Financial Advisory Firms or their clients, and has never been the subject of a bankruptcy proceeding.

ITEM 10 – REQUIREMENTS FOR STATE-REGISTERED ADVISORS

Not applicable to AssetMark as the Platform sponsor.

EXHIBIT A – GPS FUND STRATEGIES***Mutual Funds Fees retained by AssetMark***

The accounts of Clients who select a GPS Fund Strategy will be invested in mutual funds advised by AssetMark. AssetMark will receive Management Fees and Administrative Service Fees from these mutual funds, and AssetMark will determine the allocations of account value among these funds. The maximum net Management Fee retained by AssetMark from a fund in GPS Fund Strategies is 0.40% of average daily net assets, and the maximum Administrative Service Fee paid AssetMark is 0.25%. Therefore, the maximum fee that AssetMark can retain from a mutual fund in a GPS Funds Strategies account is 0.65% of average daily net assets. In selecting a GPS Funds Strategy, the Client agrees to the receipt by AssetMark of this 0.65% fee and that this fee is reasonable compensation to AssetMark.

AssetMark's management of a GPS Fund Strategy can result in a fee to AssetMark lower than the 0.65% authorized by the Client. Listed below are the mutual funds advised by AssetMark in which AssetMark can invest GPS Fund Strategy accounts and the maximum fee that AssetMark can retain from each fund as a percentage of average daily net assets of the mutual funds. If a fund has a sub-adviser, the minimum that AssetMark can pay the sub-adviser is deducted in the amount shown as retained by AssetMark. AssetMark may waive part or all of its management fee, and AssetMark may also recoup previously waived fees and assumed expenses, but these possibilities are not considered in the below-reported maximum retained fees. Some funds invest in shares of other funds, including mutual funds advised by AssetMark; the fees paid these Underlying Funds are not included in the below-reported fees. The Client should refer to the funds' prospectuses and other shareholder materials for information, including fees, regarding the funds. Additional mutual funds can be added to those that receive allocations. If an added fund results in a fee greater than 0.65% being paid to AssetMark, you will be given notice.

MUTUAL FUNDS	MAXIMUM FEES RETAINED BY ASSETMARK
GuidePath Growth Allocation Fund	0.50%
GuidePath Conservative Allocation Fund	0.50%
GuidePath Tactical Allocation Fund	0.60%
GuidePath Absolute Return Fund	0.60%
GuidePath Managed Futures Strategy Fund	0.60%
GuidePath Flexible Income Allocation Fund	0.50%
GuidePath Multi-Asset Income Allocation Fund	0.60%

Since the amount that AssetMark is paid by each mutual fund varies, changes by AssetMark to the allocations of mutual funds in Client accounts can change what AssetMark receives in fees from the funds. GPS Fund Strategies include strategies with "Accumulation of Wealth," "Distribution of Wealth" and "Focused" investment objectives. AssetMark anticipates making periodic changes to allocations among mutual funds in the Accumulation of Wealth and Distribution of Wealth investment objectives, but does not anticipate any material allocation changes for accounts invested in the Focused investment objectives. Listed below, for each Profile in each strategy offered in the Accumulation of Wealth and Distribution of Wealth investment objectives is the maximum retained fee and the range of retained fees that AssetMark can receive assuming the possible asset allocations that AssetMark anticipates for that Profile and objective. For the strategies in the Focused investment objectives, only the maximum possible retained fee is listed because AssetMark anticipates that a change, if any, in the allocations will not materially affect the maximum fee. If an allocation change or the addition of a new mutual fund results in a maximum retained fee for a strategy greater than that listed below, you will be given notice.

GPS FUND STRATEGIES	MAX NET REVENUE	RANGE OF NET REVENUE
GPS ACCUMULATION OF WEALTH		
1	0.59%	0.54% - 0.59%
2	0.59%	0.54% - 0.59%
3	0.58%	0.53% - 0.58%
4	0.57%	0.52% - 0.57%
5	0.58%	0.53% - 0.58%
GPS DISTRIBUTION OF WEALTH		
2	0.61%	0.56% - 0.61%
3	0.64%	0.59% - 0.64%
4	0.64%	0.59% - 0.64%

GPS FUND STRATEGIES	MAX NET REVENUE
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GPS ACCUMULATION - NO ALTERNATIVE EXPOSURE

1	0.54%
2	0.54%
3	0.53%
4	0.52%
5	0.53%

GPS DISTRIBUTION, NO ALTERNATIVE EXPOSURE

2	0.57%
3	0.60%
4	0.60%

GPS FOCUSED TACTICAL

2	0.55%
3	0.56%
4	0.58%

GPS FUND STRATEGIES	MAX NET REVENUE
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GPS FOCUSED CORE MARKETS

1	0.50%
2	0.49%
3	0.49%
4	0.49%
5	0.49%

GPS FOCUSED LOW VOLATILITY

1	0.54%
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GPS FOCUSED TACTICAL

5	0.59%
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GPS FOCUSED MULTI-ASSET INCOME

2	0.55%
3	0.59%
4	0.56%

Additionally, if AssetMark Trust is chosen as Custodian, AssetMark Trust will be paid 0.35% in Service (12b-1) Fee and Shareholder Service Fees. The third party Platform Custodians (other than AssetMark Trust) also receive service fee payments from the mutual funds in the GPS Solutions. AssetMark receives payments from the third party Custodians as compensation for administrative services provided by AssetMark to the Custodian. That compensation is not considered here.

GPS SELECT*Part of Platform Fee is credited to Account*

AssetMark serves as investment manager for GPS Select and will allocate account value across investment strategies, and among strategists and investment managers within those investment strategies. Included within these investment options are strategies managed by AssetMark, and the investment options include allocations to mutual funds advised by AssetMark. AssetMark pays fees to various strategists and investment managers to which it allocates account value, but does not pay such fees to third parties when it allocates account value to strategies it manages. Further, AssetMark retains compensation from mutual funds they advise.

For GPS Select, the Platform Fee is 0.95%. In selecting a GPS Select, the Client agrees to the receipt by AssetMark of this 0.95% fee and that this fee is reasonable compensation to AssetMark. However, an amount of 0.30% is credited back to the account, resulting in a net Platform Fee of 0.65% for assets invested in GPS Select. The purpose of the 0.30% credit is to ensure that, regardless of the allocation decisions made by AssetMark, the client will receive a Platform Fee credit that is at least as much as any additional compensation AssetMark might retain due to the allocations that AssetMark is permitted to make pursuant to the GPS Select investment guidelines.

MARKET BLEND MUTUAL FUND STRATEGIES*Mutual Fund Fees retained by AssetMark*

The accounts of Clients who select a GuideMark Market Blend Mutual Fund strategy will be invested in mutual funds advised by AssetMark. AssetMark will receive Management Fees and Administrative Service Fees from these funds, and AssetMark will determine the allocations of account value among these funds. The maximum net Management Fee retained by AssetMark from a fund in a GuideMark Market Blend Mutual Fund strategy is 0.45% of average daily net assets, and the maximum Administrative Service Fee paid AssetMark is 0.25%. Therefore, the maximum fee that AssetMark can receive from a mutual fund in a GuideMark Market Blend Mutual Fund strategy is 0.70% of average daily net assets. In selecting a GuideMark Market Blend Mutual Fund strategy, the Client agrees to the receipt by AssetMark of this 0.70% fee and that this fee is reasonable compensation to AssetMark.

AssetMark's management of a GuideMark Market Blend Mutual Fund strategy can result in a fee to AssetMark lower than the 0.70% authorized by the Client. Listed below are the mutual funds advised by AssetMark in which AssetMark is permitted to invest GuideMark Market Blend Mutual Fund accounts and the maximum fee that AssetMark can retain from each fund as a percentage of average daily net assets of the mutual funds. If a fund has a sub-adviser, the minimum that AssetMark can pay the sub-adviser is deducted in the amount shown as retained by AssetMark. AssetMark may waive part or all of its management fee, and AssetMark may also recoup previously waived fees and assumed expenses, but these possibilities are not considered in the below-reported maximum retained fees. The Client should refer to the funds' prospectuses and other shareholder materials for information, including fees, regarding the funds. Mutual funds can be added to those that receive allocations. If an added fund results in a fee greater than 0.70% being paid to AssetMark, you will be given notice.

This must remain with the Client

MUTUAL FUNDS	MAXIMUM FEES RETAINED BY ASSETMARK OR AFFILIATE
GuideMark Large Cap Core	0.60%
GuideMark Small/Mid Cap Core	0.70%
GuideMark Core Fixed Income	0.60%
GuideMark Emerging Markets	0.61%
GuideMark Opportunistic Fixed Inc Svc	0.60%
GuideMark World ex-US Service	0.60%

Since the amount that AssetMark is paid by each mutual fund varies, changes by AssetMark to the allocations of mutual funds in Client accounts can change what AssetMark receives in fees from the funds. Listed below, for each Profile in each strategy offered in Market Blend Mutual Fund strategies, is the maximum retained fee that AssetMark can receive, assuming the possible asset allocations that AssetMark anticipates for that Profile and objective. If an allocation change or the addition of a new mutual fund results in a maximum retained fee for a strategy greater than that listed below, you will be given notice.

MARKET BLEND STRATEGIES	MAX NET REVENUE
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GLOBAL GUIDEMARK MARKET BLEND

2	0.59%
3	0.60%
5	0.60%
6	0.61%

US GUIDEMARK MARKET BLEND

2	0.60%
3	0.61%
5	0.61%
6	0.62%

Additionally, if AssetMark Trust is chosen as Custodian, AssetMark Trust will be paid 0.35% in Service (12b-1) Fee and Shareholder Service Fees. The third party Platform Custodians (other than AssetMark Trust) also receive service fee payments from the mutual funds in the GPS Solutions. AssetMark receives payments from the third party Custodians as compensation for administrative services provided by AssetMark to the Custodian. That compensation is not considered here.

GUIDED INCOME SOLUTIONS

The accounts of Clients who select a Guided Income Solution will be invested in the following mutual funds advised by AssetMark.

MUTUAL FUNDS	MANAGEMENT FEE BY ASSETMARK
GuidePath Conservative Income Fund	0.35%
GuidePath Income Fund	0.45%
GuidePath Growth and Income Fund	0.45%

AssetMark will receive Management Fees from these mutual funds. There is no Platform Fee for the Guided Income Solutions.

EXHIBIT B – SAVOS AND ARIS SOLUTION TYPES

Exhibit B provides Clients with information about the advisory services of the Aris and Savos Investments divisions of AssetMark, Inc. (“AssetMark”). It is included with the AssetMark Advisor Model Platform Disclosure Brochure for those Clients who have selected an Aris or Savos Advisory Service. Fees applicable to these services are included in the Platform Disclosure Brochure.

DESCRIPTION OF SAVOS ADVISORY SERVICES

Privately Managed Accounts, including:

Individually Managed (“IMA”) Accounts

- Savos Fixed Income Strategies

Unified Managed Accounts, including:

- Savos Preservation Strategy
- GMS Accounts,
- Privately Managed Portfolios (“PMP”) Accounts,
- US Risk Controlled Strategy, and
- Savos Wealth Portfolios

PRIVATELY MANAGED ACCOUNT INVESTMENT SOLUTIONS

The Savos Investments (“Savos”) division of AssetMark acts as Investment Manager (“Discretionary Manager”) for the Privately Managed Account (“PMA”) Investment Solutions.

Each Client designates, with the assistance of the Financial Advisor and based on the Client’s individual investment objectives, one or more of the PMA solutions available.

Savos Fixed Income Accounts

For the Savos Fixed Income Accounts Investment Solution, Savos acts as Investment Manager for Client Accounts. Savos shall provide discretionary investment management services to the Account, and the Client grants Savos the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, to vote proxies for securities held by the Account and such other discretionary authorities described in the CSA.

For a Savos Fixed Income Account Investment Solution, the Client, with the assistance of their Financial Advisor, shall select a Mandate for the management of their account. There are no Asset Allocation Approaches or separate Risk/Return Profiles available for a Savos Fixed Income Account.

The available Mandates for the Savos Fixed Income accounts are as follows:

- *Laddered Bond Mandates.* These Strategies invest the Account in either US Treasury, US Agency, or US Treasury Inflation Protected bonds, with an intermediate effective duration, on a buy and hold basis.
- *Municipal, Duration-based and the High Income Mandates.* These Strategies invest the Account in closed-end funds, exchange traded funds or mutual funds to obtain relevant exposure specific to desired asset categories.
- *Custom Fixed Income.* The Client, with the assistance of the Financial Advisor, may request that Savos deviate from standard allocations for the selected Fixed-Income Strategy. Such an account is considered a Custom Fixed Income Strategy.

- *Advisor - Custom Accounts.* The Client may choose to participate in a program in which their Financial Advisor, in consultation with Savos, may request further customization for their client’s account (“Advisor – Custom Accounts” or “ACA”). The Financial Advisory Firm will be solely responsible for determining the additional customization and the suitability for the client. Savos, in its discretion, will determine the implementation of the ACA. The Financial Advisory Firm may request that Savos recommend to the Financial Advisory Firm asset allocations or investment selections for the ACA, but Savos does not provide any individualized investment advice to ACA. The asset allocation classification of the custom models developed by the Financial Advisory Firm may not be consistent with the Investment Approaches or Risk Return Profiles described in this Disclosure Brochure for the Fixed Income strategies described above, and the Savos Fixed Income Platform Fee schedule will be charged to the Client Account, unless otherwise negotiated between the Financial Advisory Firm and Savos.

For Savos Fixed Income Accounts, the account minimum ranges from \$25,000 to \$50,000.

UNIFIED MANAGED ACCOUNT (“UMA”) INVESTMENT SOLUTIONS

Savos Preservation Strategy

For the Savos Preservation Strategy Investment Solution, Savos acts as Investment Manager for Client Accounts. Savos shall provide discretionary investment management services to the Account, and the Client grants Savos the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, to vote proxies for securities held by the Account and such other discretionary authorities described in the CSA.

In the Savos Preservation Strategy Investment Solution, the Client need make no further selections, with the assistance of their Financial Advisor, to specify the Strategy for the Account. The Savos Preservation Strategy follows an Absolute Return Allocation Approach and is considered to be Risk/Return Profile 1.

The primary investment objective of the Preservation Strategy is to avoid a calendar year loss. Intra-year volatility and performance varies and are independent of the Strategy’s primary investment objective. This strategy can invest in, among other things, “opportunistic” or “specialized” asset categories, which includes real estate, commodities, precious metals, energy and other less traditional asset classes, with no geographic restrictions.

Additionally, Savos can use one or more proprietary mutual funds within the strategy. The strategy for each proprietary mutual fund is described in more detail in the Prospectus for the Fund. All Proprietary funds utilized are registered investment company for which AssetMark, either directly or through its Savos division, serves as investment adviser.

For Savos Preservation Strategy, the account minimum is \$25,000.

AssetMark manages UMA Accounts through Savos whereby Savos serves as Overlay Manager and is also referred to as “Discretionary Manager.”

As Overlay Manager for the UMA Investment Solutions, Savos provides discretionary investment management services and coordinates individual security recommendations of independent Investment Management Firms acting as portfolio advisers to AssetMark. As Overlay Manager for UMAs, Savos can also select securities directly for Client Accounts.

The standard minimum UMA investment, depending on the strategy selected, is between \$25,000 and \$100,000. Savos reserves the right, in its sole judgment, to accept certain investments below these standard minimums.

Investments for UMA Investment Solutions will be made in part by Savos using securities recommendations by independent Investment Management Firms. In addition, UMAs can hold investments selected by Savos, and these investments include, but are not limited to, some or all of the following types of securities: exchange traded funds, closed-end mutual funds, open-end mutual funds, preferred stocks, treasury bonds, bills, notes and bank notes. The mutual fund investment can include the Savos Investments Trust Dynamic Hedging Fund (formerly, the Contra Fund), which is advised by AssetMark. The asset allocation decisions, Investment Management Firm selection decisions and additional security selection decisions will all be made solely by Savos in its discretion. This discretion includes the potential substitution of certain securities included in selected Investment Management Firms' asset allocations in consultation with the Investment Management Firm or otherwise, or the selection of individual securities in certain designated asset classes.

For UMA Investment Solutions, Savos employs comprehensive analysis, including specific mathematical, technical and/or fundamental tools and risk-control criteria in the management of Client Accounts. The focus of Savos as Overlay Manager is to add value to each Client's account through: (1) the strategic and tactical determination and implementation of asset allocation levels; (2) the selection of securities characteristics which Savos believes are appealing; (3) the formation of portfolios with risk management options to match the portfolio to the Client's chosen level of risk tolerance; and (4) efficient execution of trade orders resulting from ongoing management of the Client's Account.

For GMS and PMP, a risk management strategy can be implemented through the use of fixed income strategies. Portfolio allocations for these risk management strategies will vary based on individual Client objectives within target allocations established and monitored by Savos.

GMS Accounts

Clients who select the GMS Account as their Investment Solution must deposit at least \$25,000 into their account, and if multiple deposits are made into such an Account, the Account will not be invested and will not be considered a Discretionary Account until the Account balance reaches the required minimum \$25,000. A Client's Account will be held by Custodian in cash or in any assets transferred in-kind until such time as the value of the deposits to the account reaches the required \$25,000 minimum for investment. Savos reserves the right, in its sole judgment, to accept certain investments below the standard minimum.

In a GMS Investment Solution, the Client authorizes Savos to provide discretionary investment management services to the Account. The Client grants Savos the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, to vote proxies for securities held by the Account and the other discretionary authorities described in your Client Services Agreement. Savos selects securities for the Account, to a substantial degree, consistent with recommendations provided to Savos by Investment Management Firms that AssetMark selects, retains and replaces. Savos retains the right, however, to allocate across asset classes, which will include such recommended securities, in its own discretion. Savos invests the Account in direct securities, pooled investment vehicles, such as mutual funds or ETFs, or in other securities or investments.

Additionally, Savos can use one or more proprietary mutual funds within the strategy. The strategy for each proprietary mutual fund is described in more detail in the Prospectus for the Fund. All Proprietary funds utilized are registered investment company for which AssetMark, either directly or through its Savos division, serves as investment adviser.

Savos adjusts the holdings in a GMS Account on an ongoing basis. Savos may sell or readjust Account holdings to take advantage of certain opportunities to reduce taxes for the Client.

Additionally, Clients should be aware that a reasonable amount of time will be needed to purchase, redeem and/or transfer assets during the annual adjustment period, and AssetMark will not be held liable for losses due to market value fluctuations during the time taken for these transactions.

The GMS Investment Solution follows the Tactical Constrained Asset Allocation Approach. For a GMS Investment Solution, the Client, with the assistance of the Client's Financial Advisor, selects for the management of the Account (1) a Risk/Return Profile; (2) a Mandate; and (3) the type of risk management strategy.

Risk/Return Profile and Risk Management Strategy

With the assistance of the Client's Financial Advisor, the Client selects for a GMS Account a Risk/Return Profile. Only profiles numbered two (2) through six (6), that is Moderate, Moderate Growth, Growth, and Maximum Growth, are available for a GMS Account.

When selecting a Risk/Return Profile for a GMS Account, the Client, with the assistance of the Client's Financial Advisor, may select a risk management option from among investment grade, high yield and municipal fixed income strategies.

A Client may also select a risk management strategy through the use of the Savos Dynamic Hedging Feature, described in more detail below. Not all GMS mandates and Risk/Return Profiles offer this strategy.

Mandates

The Client may choose between the following Mandates for a GMS Account.

High Dividend. The Account will primarily be allocated to large capitalization US stocks, with possible significant allocations to real estate and high dividend paying stocks.

Global. The Account will be allocated to international stocks (including emerging markets), with allocations that also include exposure to large and small capitalization US stocks.

Privately Managed Portfolios ("PMP") Accounts

A Client who selects the PMP Investment Solution must deposit at least \$25,000 into their Account, and if multiple deposits are made into such an Account, the Account will not be invested, nor will it be considered a "Discretionary Account," until the Account balance reaches the required minimum \$25,000. A Client's Account will be held by the Custodian in cash or in assets transferred in-kind until such time as the value of the deposits to the Account reaches the required \$25,000 minimum for investment. Savos reserves the right, in its sole judgment, to accept certain investments below the standard minimum.

In a PMP Investment Solution, the Client authorizes Savos to provide discretionary investment management services to the Account. Savos selects securities for the Account, to a substantial degree, consistent with recommendations provided by Investment Management Firms that Savos selects, retains and replaces. Savos invests the Account in individual securities, pooled investment vehicles, such as open end mutual funds or ETFs, or other securities or investments.

Additionally, Savos can use one or more proprietary mutual funds within the strategy. The strategy for each proprietary mutual fund is described in more detail in the Prospectus for the Fund. All Proprietary funds utilized are registered investment company for which AssetMark, either directly or through its Savos division, serves as investment adviser.

Savos retains the authority to allocate across asset classes, in its own discretion. Savos will generally adjust the holdings in a PMP Account on an ongoing basis.

Clients should be aware that a reasonable amount of time will be needed to purchase, redeem and/or transfer assets, and Savos will not be held liable for losses due to market value fluctuations during the time taken for these transactions.

The PMP Investment Solution follows the Tactical Constrained Asset Allocation Approach. For a PMP Investment Solution, the Client, with the assistance of the Client's Financial Advisor, selects for the management of the PMP Account (1) a Risk/Return Profile; (2) a Mandate; and (3) the type of risk management strategy.

Risk/Return Profile and Risk Management Strategy

With the assistance of the Client's Financial Advisor, the Client selects for a PMP Account a Risk/Return Profile. Only profiles numbered two (2) through six (6), Moderate, Moderate Growth, Growth, and Maximum Growth, are available for a PMP Account. When selecting a Risk/Return Profile for a PMP Account, the Client, with the assistance of the Client's Financial Advisor, may select a risk management option from among investment grade, high yield and municipal fixed income strategies.

Mandates

The Client may choose between the following Mandates for a PMP Account.

Global. The Account will primarily be allocated to large, mid and small capitalization companies domiciled in the United States and other developed countries, with possible significant allocations to real estate and high dividend paying stocks.

High Dividend Global. The Account will primarily be exposed to large, mid and small capitalization companies domiciled in the United States and other developed countries, with possible significant allocations to real estate and high dividend paying stocks. The Account can also invest, at a conservative level, in one or more specialized asset categories, including, but not limited to, commodities, market neutral strategies, emerging markets, international small-capitalized companies and global bonds.

Custom and Advisor - Custom Accounts. The Client, with the assistance of the Financial Advisor, may request that Savos deviate from standard allocations for the selected GMS or PMP Strategy. Such an account is considered a Custom GMS or PMP strategy. The Custom GMS and PMP Strategy may be customized 1) based on a

tax-managed transition plan, 2) through a request for restrictions, 3) due to a request to limit net capital gains or 4) due to a request for other customization.

If the client requests a tax-managed transition, Savos will take commercially reasonable efforts to limit the immediate realization of net gains related to securities transferred in-kind. Clients may also ask that certain securities not be purchased for their Custom account. Clients may request the implementation of socially responsible screens, of Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) codes or social themes, or the exclusion of specific securities by CUSIP. Requests for restrictions are reviewed by AssetMark to ensure that they are reasonable and will not unduly impair AssetMark's ability to pursue the Solution Type and Strategy selected by the Client. Clients may also request a Custom account consistent with a proposal or product sheet provided by Savos for the account. See the Request for Savos Customization form for more information.

Additionally, the Client, may choose to participate in a program in which their Financial Advisor, in consultation with Savos, may request further customization for their client's account ("Advisor – Custom Accounts" or "ACA"). The Financial Advisory Firm will be solely responsible for determining the additional customization and the suitability for the client. Savos, in its discretion, will determine the implementation of the ACA. The Financial Advisory Firm will be solely responsible for determining the additional customization. The Financial Advisory Firm may request that Savos recommend to the Financial Advisory Firm asset allocations or investment selections for the ACA, but Savos does not provide any individualized investment advice to ACA. The asset allocation classification of the custom models developed by the Financial Advisory Firm may not be consistent with the Investment Approaches or Risk Return Profiles described in this Disclosure Brochure for the GMS or PMP Accounts described below. The GMS or PMP Platform Fee schedules will be charged to the Client Account, unless otherwise negotiated between the Financial Advisory Firm and Savos.

Custom and Advisor - Custom Accounts

The Client, with the assistance of the Financial Advisor, may request that Savos deviate from standard allocations for the selected GMS or PMP Strategy. Such an Account is considered a Custom GMS or PMP Strategy. The Custom GMS and PMP Strategy may be customized 1) based on a tax-managed transition plan, 2) through a request for restrictions, 3) due to a request to limit net capital gains, or 4) due to a request for other customization.

If the client requests a tax-managed transition, Savos will take commercially reasonable efforts to limit the immediate realization of net gains related to securities transferred in-kind. Clients may also ask that certain securities not be purchased for their Custom account. Clients may request the implementation of social responsible screens, of Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) codes or social themes, or the exclusion of specific securities by CUSIP. Requests for restrictions are reviewed by AssetMark to ensure that they are reasonable and will not unduly impair AssetMark's ability to pursue the Strategy selected by the Client. Clients may also request a Custom account consistent with a proposal or product sheet provided by Savos for the Account. See the Request for Savos Customization form for more information.

Additionally, the Client, may choose to participate in a program in which their Financial Advisor, in consultation with Savos, may request further customization for their client's account ("Advisor – Custom Accounts" or "ACA"). The Financial Advisory Firm will be

solely responsible for determining the additional customization and the suitability for the client. Savos, in its discretion, will determine the implementation of the ACA. The Financial Advisory Firm will be solely responsible for determining the additional customization. The Financial Advisory Firm may request that Savos recommend to the Financial Advisory Firm asset allocations or investment selections for the ACA, but Savos does not provide any individualized investment advice to ACA. The asset allocation classification of the custom models developed by the Financial Advisory Firm may not be consistent with the Investment Approaches or Risk Return Profiles described in this Disclosure Brochure for the GMS or PMP Accounts described below. The GMS or PMP Platform Fee schedules will be charged to the Client Account, unless otherwise negotiated between the Financial Advisory Firm and Savos.

Savos Personal Portfolios

Clients who select the Savos Personal Portfolios must deposit at least \$250,000 into their account, and if multiple deposits are made into such an Account, the Account will not be invested and will not be considered a "Discretionary Account" until the Account balance reaches the required minimum \$250,000. A Client's Account will be held by Custodian in cash or in any assets transferred in-kind until such time as the value of the deposits to the Account reaches the required \$250,000 minimum for investment. Savos reserves the right, in its sole judgment, to accept certain investments below the standard minimum.

In Savos Personal Portfolios, the Client authorizes Savos to provide discretionary investment management services to the Account. The Client grants Savos the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, to vote proxies for securities held by the Account and the other discretionary authorities. Savos retains the right to allocate across asset classes, which will include such recommended securities, in its own discretion. Savos invests the Account in individual securities, mutual funds and ETFs.

Savos Personal Portfolios will invest in the Core Market strategies through a mix of traditional asset classes, mainly equities and fixed income, and a tactical strategy. Savos Personal Portfolios seeks to provide total return through the combination of multiple asset classes predominantly in equity and fixed income. The tactical sleeve adjusts equity exposure, seeking to limit losses in extreme market declines while participating in equity market returns most of the time. The fixed income holdings will include a combination of ETFs and/or mutual funds selected to maximize the yield of the fixed income sleeve while managing to pre-defined risk limits. The Tax-Sensitive strategies will offer an optional, personalized tax-managed transition in the Account and will also offer account-level tax-loss harvesting to Clients.

Mandates

The Client may choose from the following Mandates for a Savos Personal Portfolio.

Growth and Growth Tax-Sensitive. The strategy is managed against the global equity market global securities (including emerging markets), and targets stocks selected to maximize exposure to equity style factors such as value, momentum, and quality.

Dividend and Dividend Tax-Sensitive. The strategy targets stocks that exhibit positive exposure to equity style factors including dividend yield.

The Savos Personal Portfolios follow the Core Markets Investment Approach. Profile three (3) to six (6), are available for the Savos Personal Portfolios.

Savos Personal Portfolios - Custom

A Savos Personal Portfolio - Custom Account may be customized within a specific range across equity, fixed-income and tactical allocations. The Client, with the assistance of their Financial Advisor, may select from various Savos strategies. In doing so, and by selecting within the range of pre-determined allocations, a Savos Personal Portfolios - Custom account will be established. Each equity, fixed-income and tactical allocation is referred to as a "sleeve" allocation.

Savos will make available the specific range of pre-determined allocations, which range will be updated from time to time. The number of sleeves selected may vary from a minimum of one to a maximum of twelve sleeve selections, to comprise the entire Savos Personal Portfolios - Custom account. There is an investment minimum of \$20,000 in the equity and tactical sleeve, and \$10,000 for the fixed-income sleeve.

Profiles one (1) to six (6), are available for the Savos Personal Portfolios Custom account.

US Risk Controlled Strategy

Clients who select the US Risk Controlled Strategy as their Solution Type must deposit at least \$25,000 into their account, and if multiple deposits are made into such an Account, the Account will not be invested and will not be considered a "Discretionary Account" until the Account balance reaches the required minimum \$25,000. Discretionary authority includes the authority, without first consulting with the Client to buy, sell, remove, and replace securities and to determine the allocations to each investment, select broker-dealers, vote proxies, and take any and all other actions on the Client's behalf that AssetMark determines is customary or appropriate for a discretionary investment adviser to perform.

In the US Risk Controlled Strategy, the Client authorizes Savos to provide discretionary investment management services to the Account. The Client grants Savos the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, to vote proxies for securities held by the Account and the other discretionary authorities. Savos selects securities for the Account, to a substantial degree, consistent with recommendations provided to Savos by Investment Management Firms that AssetMark selects, retains and replaces. Savos retains the right, however, to allocate across asset classes, which will include such recommended securities, in its own discretion. Savos invests the Account in individual securities and ETFs.

Savos will adjust the holdings in the US Risk Controlled Strategy based on a proprietary indicator. Savos will sell or readjust holdings based on the indicator. During periods of heightened market volatility, Savos can adjust the holdings to a non-equity alternative. During periods of low market volatility, Savos can adjust the holdings to use a leveraged investment to obtain additional market exposure.

Additionally, Clients should be aware that a reasonable amount of time will be needed to purchase, redeem and/or transfer assets during the adjustment period, and AssetMark will not be held liable for losses due to market value fluctuations during the time taken for these transactions. Such transactions can take three or more business days.

The US Risk Controlled Strategy follows the Tactical Limit Loss Investment Approach. Only Profile six (6), Maximum Growth, is available for a US Risk Controlled Strategy. The Account will be allocated to domestic securities.

Savos Wealth Portfolios [Effective March 31, 2020, this investment solution is no longer offered to new investors.]

Savos Wealth Portfolios offer individually-tailored, customized wealth management and portfolio solutions to Clients that reflect their specific personal investment goals and objectives, overall asset allocation, risk tolerance, return expectations, and investment preferences, as communicated by the Clients to their Financial Advisors and Savos. Wealth Portfolios differ from other existing Solution Types offered on the AssetMark Platform primarily due to the maximum flexibility offered through institutional quality and individualized portfolio construction, from the ground up, as compared to selection from a menu of pre-defined strategies, mandates, funds and/or risk/return profiles (with limited ability to customize those options under certain circumstances, if at all).

Wealth Portfolios are constructed by Savos in consultation with Financial Advisors and their Clients, through selection of any combination of equity, fixed income and other securities, with an emphasis on individual stocks, bonds, tax-efficient investments and other investments as appropriate (collectively, "Investment Products"), and active risk management. Portfolio construction specifics are derived from factor-based security selections based on Client responses to Savos' Client Information Form ("CIF") and other data and inputs gathered from Clients by Financial Advisors and as communicated to Savos. Wealth Portfolios may also include other financial planning support assistance and account administration enhancements, as requested or desired by Financial Advisors and made available by Savos to Financial Advisors for their use in enhancing Client investment results and experience.

Financial Advisors that decide to recommend incorporation of Wealth Portfolios to their end-user Client's portfolio will first work with Savos and the Client to complete the CIF, a questionnaire designed to elicit the relevant data regarding Client financial status, risk tolerance, goals and objectives, as may be necessary to develop an individually-tailored Wealth Portfolio. Upon completion of the CIF, Savos reviews and works with the Financial Advisor and/or Client to address any further questions or follow-up as to details necessary to obtain an accurate and complete assessment of the Client's financial goals, objectives, return expectations and risk tolerance.

Based on this information, Savos constructs a Wealth Portfolio of recommended Investment Products for review by the Financial Advisor with his/her Client.

Savos acts as the Investment Manager for the Client's Wealth Portfolio Account and provides discretionary investment management services to the Account. The Client grants Savos the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, to re-balance and re-allocate assets within the Account (within reasonable parameters or ranges as agreed to by the Client), to vote proxies for securities held by the Account and such other discretionary authorities.

For Savos Custom and SavosWealth accounts, the Client, with the assistance of the Client's Financial Advisor, selects Savos to provide discretionary investment management services to the Account. The Client grants Savos the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, to re-balance and re-allocate assets within the Account, to vote proxies for securities held by the Account and such other discretionary authorities as described in the IMSA, and as determined between the Client, their Financial Advisor and Savos. As such, the Client's personalized investment objective may go beyond the standards investment objectives listed for each of the six Risk/Return Profiles as described earlier in this section, and as outlined for Savos by Financial Advisor for the Client.

MUTUAL FUND SHARE CLASS USE WITHIN THE SAVOS STRATEGIES

Some expenses are inherent within the investments held in Client Accounts. Mutual funds pay management fees to their investment advisers, and certain funds have other types of fees or charges, including 12b-1, administrative, shareholder servicing, or certain other fees, which are reflected in the net asset value of these mutual funds held in Client Accounts. Such expenses are borne by all investors holding such securities in their Accounts and are separate from AssetMark's fees or charges. Bank money market accounts and other bank services typically charge separate fees. For more information, refer to Insured Cash Program Fees by Affiliate in Item 5.

Use of Proprietary Funds

Savos uses proprietary or affiliated mutual funds in various investment solutions, including the Savos DHF. The Savos DHF is a proprietary registered investment company for which AssetMark, through its Savos division, serves as investment adviser. Information about the proprietary funds, including fees and expenses, are described in more detail in the Prospectus for the Fund.

Certain mutual funds selected for Client Accounts include the Savos DHF from which AssetMark or its affiliates receive additional compensation. AssetMark receives management and other fees for both its management of the Savos Dynamic Hedging Fund, as well as the fees for a Savos Privately Managed Account.

Share Class Use in Savos Strategies

In the Savos' strategies, mutual fund share class is selected on a fund by fund basis and seeks to eliminate 12b-1 fees where possible. AssetMark will seek to use institutional classes where these share classes are available and in doing so, the platform fee is higher for these solutions to pay for the administration and servicing of the accounts that AssetMark performs, as compared to other solutions that use mutual fund share classes that pay shareholder services fees, sub-transfer agency fees and/or 12b-1 fees. In striving for consistency across all custodial options on the Platform, the Savos strategies will seek to select the lowest cost share class available across. Due to specific custodial or mutual fund company constraints, there will be situations where a specific share class is not consistently available. In those cases, AssetMark will seek to invest clients in the lowest cost share class that is commonly available across custodians. In some cases, the lowest share class may be the retail share class.

SAVOS DYNAMIC HEDGING FEATURE

The Dynamic Hedging feature is offered within certain Investment Solutions managed by AssetMark's Savos division. The primary investment objective of the Dynamic Hedging feature is to mitigate losses resulting from a severe and sustained decline in the broad-based equity markets. Savos implements the Dynamic Hedging feature by investing in any number of hedging, fixed-income or other protective investment vehicles. At the current time, the Dynamic Hedging feature invests primarily in the Savos Investments Dynamic Hedging Fund ("Savos DHF").

Investment Objective

The goal of the Dynamic Hedging feature is to participate in the growth of equity markets while also providing risk management protection during periods of sustained and severe equity market decline. The Dynamic Hedging feature seeks to allow investors to stay invested for the long-term by partially offsetting extreme declines in the equity markets while also seeking to provide positive total returns in rising markets.

This must remain with the Client

Risks

No Guarantee Expressed or Implied

The phrase “risk management protection” or simply “protection” should in no way be regarded as a guarantee against losses or even the mitigation of losses. Similarly, the word “participation” should in no way imply positive gains during periods of rising equity markets. The primary goal of the Dynamic Hedging feature is to provide some degree of mitigation of losses during sustained and severe declines in the broad-based equity markets, (and participation in gains during rising markets), but this is not a guarantee. Savos may or may not be successful in achieving the investment objective in any individual calendar year.

The Dynamic Hedging feature should not be expected to mitigate losses occurring over short periods of time, nor should the Dynamic Hedging feature be expected to mitigate losses occurring from market declines that are relatively small or minor.

Limiting Circumstances for Participation in Upside Equity Market Movements

Another goal of Dynamic Hedging is to allow growth in the equity portion of a Client’s account to increase the value of the overall account. This is the “participation” portion of Savos’ “participation and protection” objective. Clients who elect Dynamic Hedging should know that the “cost” of the protection will likely reduce returns when equity markets are increasing in value.

This drag would generally result because (1) the hedging vehicles used by Savos to implement the Dynamic Hedging feature moves inversely to equity markets, and (2) the cost of the hedging vehicles used in the Dynamic Hedging feature will, from time to time, likely increase, particularly in declining equity market conditions. As a result, the level of participation and protection of a Client’s account will vary depending upon market environment and the specific path of market returns. Dynamic Hedging will likely fall while the overall equity market is rising in certain time intervals, and will fall more than the overall equity markets in certain intervals.

Disclosure of Conflicts of Interest

AssetMark receives management fees as the investment adviser to the Savos DHF. Such management fees are in addition to the fees Savos receives under the Investment Management Services Agreement for Savos investment solutions. This creates a conflict because of the receipt of two fees. However, AssetMark addresses this conflict by reimbursing to the Client the portion of the advisory fee for the Savos DHF that is invested in the Savos investment solution. See Servicing Fees Received by AssetMark and Share Class Use in Item 4, Service, Fees and Compensation.

DESCRIPTION OF ARIS ADVISORY SERVICES

Custom High Net Worth

Aris offers a Custom High Net Worth service through the AssetMark Platform. The minimum account size for this account is \$500,000. Aris uses a number of the strategies and advisory services in providing discretionary investment management services to the Custom High Net Worth Account. Aris can invest the Account in direct securities, pooled investment vehicles, such as open end mutual funds, closed end investment companies, including ETFs, or in other securities or investments. Aris retains the right to allocate across asset classes, in its own discretion. Portions of the account will also be managed, by third-party model providers that Aris selects, retains and replaces in its

discretion. For the fixed income portion of the Custom High Net Worth Account, Aris will use pooled vehicles or have a third-party discretionary manager manage with discretion that portion of the Client’s Account. Aris will remove, add or replace the third-party discretionary manager in its discretion. The Client grants Aris the authority to buy and sell securities for the Account and to vote proxies for securities held by the Account. When a third-party discretionary manager is used, the Client grants that third-party discretionary manager the authority to buy and sell securities and investments and to vote proxies for securities held in that portion of the Account it manages.

Clients in Aris’ Custom High Net Worth service have the option to place restrictions against investments in specific securities or types of securities for their account that are reasonable in light of the advisory services being provided. Requests for such restrictions are reviewed by Aris to ensure that they are reasonable and will not unduly impair Aris’ ability to pursue the Account’s investment objective. As may be limited by the Custodian’s policies and procedures, Clients may also pledge the securities in their Account or withdraw securities from their Account (transfer in-kind to another account or custodian), but must do so by giving instructions in writing to Custodian.

Asset Builder

Aris provides strategic asset allocation services utilizing mutual funds. Client asset allocations are dependent on the stated risk parameters and investment objectives of the Client. Assets are managed on a discretionary basis. Clients may transfer existing investments to fund the account; however, all transferred assets will be liquidated and invested to the appropriate asset allocation without regard to any taxable gains or losses that may result. Periodic account reviews will include account rebalancing. Rebalancing may be performed without consideration for any realized taxable gains or losses that result. Clients may place reasonable restrictions on accounts.

Income Builder

Income Builder is an asset allocation strategy designed to provide a higher level of current yield in comparison to traditionally asset allocated portfolios with a similar risk profile. Income Builder will allocate the portfolio across a variety of fixed income and equity investments: traditional fixed income, high yield fixed income, income and growth and traditional equities. While Income Builder is designed to provide a higher current yield, a higher yield is not guaranteed.

Social and Faith Based Portfolios (Personal Values Portfolios)

At a client’s request, Aris will offer portfolios managed for various social or faith based considerations (“Personal Values Portfolios”). Such portfolios can be offered under the Asset Builder and Custom High Net Worth strategies. Personal Values Portfolio allocations are typically constructed from mutual funds, but can also include Separately Managed Accounts, individual securities, closed-end funds and exchange traded funds. Mutual funds utilized in Personal Values Portfolios are selected from a more limited menu of mutual funds than “traditional” allocations. As a result, and though not expected, risk characteristics and returns of Personal Value Portfolios could vary significantly from traditional portfolios. Minimum account sizes for applicable service levels apply and are subject to negotiation.

Investment Risk

Aris utilizes strategic asset allocation strategies. Strategic asset allocation is subject to market risk and asset class risk. Risks associated with strategic asset allocation would not be considered unique or unusual. However, every type of investment involves a varying degree of risk. We rely upon past and current market

information to perform our analyses. Information utilized in analyses is compiled from sources believed to be reliable, but accuracy cannot be guaranteed. Our recommendations are subject to change based upon market performance and other conditions. We make no assurances that analyses will produce profitable investment returns.

Strategic Asset Allocation

Aris' investment process begins through the determination of the asset allocation that is appropriate for the Client's risk tolerance. A Client's risk tolerance is predicated upon a variety of Client-specific factors such as the Client's understanding of possible loss scenarios, time horizon, tax considerations, and liquidity needs. Full disclosure is made to Clients that past performance of securities, securities types, market sectors, market benchmarks and indicators are not predictive of future performance.

Strategic asset allocation is backed by the Nobel Prize winning principles of Modern Portfolio Theory (MPT). We incorporate a variety of techniques to develop the optimal investment strategy for each Client, but MPT provides the foundation. We quantitatively evaluate portfolio risk, taking into consideration the correlation of assets within the portfolio. In constructing portfolios, our approach focuses on superior asset selection and allocation and not by excessive risk taking.

Due diligence and analysis are performed on all investment vehicles (mutual funds, separate account managers, ETFs) that are utilized. Recommended investments are monitored on a consistent basis through a combination of quantitative processes, in addition to interviewing investment managers and periodically conducting on-site evaluations. Our selection process includes extensive screening of managers and mutual funds; qualitative review of managers focusing on structure, resources, and fees; detailed fundamental review of a manager's investment process through interviews; quantitative analysis of a manager's historical style and attribution; and operational approval.

Specialty Portfolios

Strategic asset allocation provides a solid foundation upon which to customize an investment solution for a Client's individual goals. One such customized approach involves the integration of socially responsible criteria into a Client's overall plan. Socially responsible or environment, social and governance (ESG) investing, is a process which attempts to closely align an investor's investment strategy with his/her values. Aris believes it is important to maintain investment integrity while attempting to meet social considerations, however. Our philosophy with regards to building a Social portfolio for a Client is consistent with our overall investment philosophy: select the appropriate asset allocations based on the Client's indicated objectives and risk tolerance and then populate each asset class with managers which pass our due diligence process. To satisfy exposure to each asset class, we select from a pool of managers who incorporate ESG factors as a part of their asset selection process. The general criteria for our Social portfolios emphasize desired characteristics (e.g. companies that manage environmental and social risks better than industry peers) and minimize undesirable characteristics (e.g. companies that do a poor job of managing environmental and social risks versus peers, or those with material exposure to business activities such as tobacco, alcohol, gambling and weapons).

Another customized approach involves the integration of faith-based investments into a Client's overall plan. Faith-based investing is a process which attempts to closely align an investor's investment strategy with his/her faith philosophy. Aris believes it is important to maintain investment integrity while attempting to meet all of the faith-based criteria, however. Our philosophy with regards to building a faith-

based portfolio for a Client is consistent with our overall investment philosophy: select the appropriate asset allocations based on the Client's indicated objectives and risk tolerance and then populate each asset class with managers which pass our due diligence process. To satisfy exposure to each asset class, we select from a pool of managers who incorporate faith-based criteria as a part of their asset selection process. The general criteria for our Faith portfolios emphasize desired characteristics (e.g. companies that are good corporate citizens) and exclude undesirable characteristics (e.g. companies with material exposure to business activities such as alcohol, tobacco, gambling, adult entertainment, abortion, contraceptives and embryonic stem cell research).

Another customized approach involves managing a portfolio to meet inflation-adjusted income requirements. For situations where income needs are paramount, we believe opportunities exist to increase a portfolio's income by integrating investments not traditionally incorporated in a balanced allocation. By expanding the investment opportunity set to include selected income-oriented securities, a portfolio can be better positioned to satisfy ongoing income requirements. Many of these income-oriented securities have the ability to grow income over time, providing a hedge against growing expenses. We recommend taking a diversified approach to income-oriented securities. In addition to traditional stock and bond investments, other asset categories include the following: floating rate bank notes, inflation-protected securities, real estate investment trusts, master limited partnerships, preferred stocks, high yield bonds, international bonds, and business development companies. These income-oriented portfolios exhibit a risk profile that is consistent with that of a conservative-to-moderate investor, and has the potential to generate a higher yield that better equips the portfolio to achieve the Client's individual distribution goals.

Although Aris is predominantly a "manager of managers," in instances where Clients need an additional layer of customization, we do manage portfolios of individual securities (bonds and stocks) for high net-worth Clients.

TRADE EXECUTION

Savos/Aris will generally direct most, if not all, transactions to the Account Custodian. In addition, if the selected Custodian is AssetMark Trust, generally most, if not all transactions will be directed to Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC and/or National Financial Services LLC, or other broker-dealers selected by Savos/Aris and contracted by AssetMark Trust. If the Account is invested in a Savos/Aris High Net Worth, IMA and/or UMA Investment Solution, the selected broker-dealers will be paid through amounts collected as part of the Platform Fee charged to the Account and, therefore, generally, transaction-based commissions will not be charged to the Account for execution services. In certain circumstances, better execution will be available from broker-dealers other than the broker-dealer(s) generally used by the Client's selected Custodian. Savos/Aris may determine to trade outside the selected broker-dealer(s) and, in such a case, the Account will be charged for the trade execution. Savos/Aris can combine purchase and sale transactions for a security into a single brokerage order. This aggregation process could be considered to result in a cross transaction among affected accounts.

PROXY VOTING AND CLASS ACTIONS

The Client designates Savos/Aris as their agent to vote proxies on securities in the Account and make all elections in connection with any mergers, acquisitions and tender offers, or similar occurrences that affect the assets in the Account. Client acknowledges that as a result of this voting designation they are also designating Savos/Aris

as their agent to receive proxies, proxy solicitation materials, annual reports provided in connection with proxy solicitations and other materials provided in connection with the above actions relating to the assets in the Account. However, the Client retains the right to vote proxies and may do so by notifying Savos/Aris in writing of the desire to vote future proxies. Additionally, this designation of Savos/Aris to vote proxies and the Client's right to vote proxies may not apply to securities that may have been loaned pursuant to a securities lending arrangement despite efforts by Savos/Aris to retrieve loaned securities for purposes of voting material matters. AssetMark will not vote proxies if the Savos division of AssetMark is the Discretionary Manager for IMA or UMA Solutions held in custody at a third-party custodian. The Client retains the right to vote proxies.

Class Actions and similar actions

In all instances the Client shall make any and all elections with regard to participation in class actions, notices regarding bankruptcies and similar elections. However, when solicited by the administrator of a certified class, AssetMark will provide Client contact information (last known, if the Client is no longer current) and holdings.

SERVICES NO LONGER OFFERED

Savos and Aris continue to manage other advisory services which are no longer offered to new Clients. Clients with these services may contact AssetMark for more information.

AS OF JANUARY 2021

Fees & Investment Minimums



Strategies	GuideMark ^{1,7} / Altegris ⁸ Mutual Fund		Proprietary ETF, MF ⁹	Third-Party ETF, Institutional MF ²	Guided Portfolios			Custom Separately Managed Accounts ⁹				
	0%	0%			0%	GPS Fund Strategies/ Guided Income Solutions	Clark FITR	GPS Select	Custom GPS Select	Parametric Custom Portfolios ⁴	CIBC Custom Portfolios	Custom ⁹
<\$250K	0%	0.45%	0.50%		0%	0.55%	0.65%	0.65%	0.75%	1.00%	1.05%	1.10%
\$250K-\$500K	0%	0.40%	0.35%		0%	0.55%	0.65%	0.65%	0.75%	1.00%	1.05%	1.10%
\$500K-\$1M	0%	0.35%	0.30%		0%	0.50%	0.60%	0.60%	0.75%	1.00%	0.99%	1.04%
\$1M-\$2M	0%	0.30%	0.28%		0%	0.45%	0.55%	0.55%	0.70%	0.95%	0.94%	0.99%
\$2M-\$3M	0%	0.20%	0.25%		0%	0.35%	0.45%	0.45%	0.70%	0.95%	0.90%	0.99%
\$3M-\$5M	0%	0.20%	0.20%		0%	0.30%	0.40%	0.40%	0.70%	0.90%	0.85%	0.95%
\$5M+	0%	0.20%	0.10%		0%	0.25%	0.35%	0.35%	0.60%	0.80%	0.75%	0.90%
Minimum	\$10,000	\$25,000	\$25,000		\$10K-\$50K	\$250,000	\$50K-\$100K	\$250,000	\$250K-\$750K	\$1M	\$500K-\$1M	\$1M

Supplemental Fee	Supplemental Fee	Supplemental Fee
AlphaSimplex, Anis AssetBuilder, Anis Personal Values, BlackRock MAI, DoubleLine, Eaton Vance, JP Morgan Global Flexible, Litman Gregory, State Street BlackRock RFI, New Frontier	Custom GPS Select	Custom
Dorsey Wright	Dorsey Wright, Savos US Risk Controlled	0.10%
Windham	Savos GMS, Savos PMP, Windham	0.20%
Julex, Model Capital, WestEnd Advisors	Julex, Model Capital, WestEnd Advisors	0.30%
Beaumont	Beaumont	0.40%

Separately Managed Accounts—Fixed Income ⁹	Savos		Personal Portfolios		Administrative Accts/Individual Third-Party MFs			
	Third-Party Laddered Fixed Income ⁴	Proprietary Laddered Fixed Income ^{4,6}	Active Fixed Income ⁴	Preservation	GMS/PMP	US Risk Controlled	General Securities ⁴ or Custodial Sweep ⁵	Individual MFs
<\$250K	0.31%	0.20%	0.30%	0.75%	1.00%	0.90%	<\$250K	0.25%
\$250K-\$500K	0.31%	0.20%	0.30%	0.50%	0.80%	0.75%	\$250K-\$500K	0.15%
\$500K-\$1M	0.31%	0.20%	0.25%	0.50%	0.75%	0.75%	\$500K-\$1M	0.10%
\$1M-\$2M	0.26%	0.15%	0.20%	0.45%	0.70%	0.65%	\$1M-\$2M	0.10%
\$2M-\$3M	0.26%	0.15%	0.20%	0.45%	0.70%	0.65%	\$2M-\$3M	0.10%
\$3M-\$5M	0.26%	0.15%	0.20%	0.40%	0.70%	0.65%	\$3M-\$5M	0.10%
\$5M+	0.26%	0.15%	0.20%	0.30%	0.60%	0.55%	\$5M+	0.10%
Minimum	\$125K-\$250K	\$25,000	\$25K-\$250K	Minimum	\$25,000	\$25,000	Minimum	\$10,000

Supplemental Manager Fee	Active Fixed Income ⁴
Clark Capital (Tax and Tax-Free)	0.20%
Nuvean	0.35%

The fees above are tiered. The first dollar under management receives the highest fee and assets over each breakpoint receive reduced fees as listed.

Advisor Managed Portfolios (available under the Advisor Model only): Flat Fee: 0.25% - 0.29% and a \$10,000 account minimum.

For financial advisor use with advisory clients.

Please see next page for important disclosures.

INVESTMENT FIRMS BY CATEGORY

Strategies		Guided Portfolios	Separately Managed Accounts ⁹	Separately Managed Accounts – Fixed Income ⁹		Individual Mutual Funds
GuideMark ¹⁷ /Altegris ¹ Mutual Fund	Proprietary ETF, MF ⁵	Third-Party ETF, Institutional MF ²	Custom GPS	Third-Party Laddered Fixed Income ⁴	Proprietary Laddered Fixed Income ^{4,6}	Active Fixed Income ⁴
Altegris, Litman Gregory, GuideMark ACE ³ , New Frontier ⁸ , Global GuideMark [®] , Market Blend ⁸ , US GuideMark [®] , Market Blend ⁸ , Individual GuidePath [®] Funds, GuideMark [®] Funds	Arts Income Builder, AssetMark MarketDimensions Portfolios, AssetMark OBS DFAEFS Portfolios, AssetMark WealthBuilder SM , Market Blend ETF Portfolios	American Funds, AlphaSimplex, Aris AssetBuilder, Aris Personal Values, BlackRock MAI, BlackRock RFI, Beaumont, Dorsey Wright, DoubleLine, Eaton Vance, JP Morgan Absolute Return, JP Morgan Global Flexible, JP Morgan Global Standard, JP Morgan MAI, Julex, Litman Gregory Global Standard, Model Capital, New Frontier, PIMCO, State Street, WestEnd Advisors, Windham	Custom Aris Custom High Net Worth, Clark Capital Personalized UMA, William Blair	Parametric	Savos	Clark DoubleLine Shiller, Neuberger Berman

¹ Mutual Funds used within these strategies are primarily comprised of NTF (No Transaction Fee) Funds including A share and retail share classes

² Annual Minimum Platform Fee: \$350 (this fee is waived on American Funds and Multiple Strategy Accounts)

³ GPS Fund Strategies fees waived for proprietary and affiliated mutual funds

⁴ Transaction-based fees, including trade away fees, may be applicable to the account. These fees are typically \$20 per trade.

⁵ Custodial sweep or money market fund selected by AssetMark

⁶ Proprietary solution types refer to those offered by AssetMark, including through its Savos/Arts divisions. AssetMark OBS models available to certain advisors

⁷ AssetMark is the investment adviser to the GuideMark[®] Funds

⁸ This strategy contains GuideMark[®] mutual funds

⁹ Custom and Fixed Income = Individually Managed Account

Important disclosures for the following strategies are provided in Exhibit A of the AssetMark Disclosure Brochure: GPS Fund Strategies, GPS Select, Guided Income Solutions, and Market Blend Mutual Fund Strategies.

For complete information about account minimums, fees and expenses for the various investment solutions, refer to the Disclosure Brochure. To receive a copy, please contact your financial advisor. ▾

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 20901 | C21-17138 | 01/2021 | 01/31/2022

For financial advisor use with advisory clients.

Platform Fee Changes

Effective April 1, 2021

AssetMark is transitioning the cost structure of GuideMark and GuidePath mutual funds and a new tiered platform fee will be added to strategies using these funds. On April 1, 2021, the Platform Fee Schedule below will become effective for both new and existing accounts.

Effective April 1, 2021 – All Accounts in Proprietary GuideMark & GPS Fund Strategies

AssetMark Platform Fee	CURRENT	NEW
	AssetMark Global GuideMark Market Blend AssetMark Global Opportunistic Fixed Income Fund* AssetMark US GuideMark Market Blend Litman Gregory Global GuideMark ACE Litman Gregory Global GuideMark ACE, Tax Sensitive New Frontier Global GuideMark ACE New Frontier Global GuideMark ACE, Tax Sensitive AssetMark Managed Futures Strategy Fund GPS Fund Strategies Comprehensive Accumulation GPS Fund Strategies Accumulation w/o Alternatives GPS Fund Strategies Comprehensive Distribution GPS Fund Strategies Distribution w/o Alternatives GPS Focused Core Markets GPS Focused Low Volatility GPS Focused Multi-Asset Income GPS Focused Tactical GPS Accumulation, Diversifier Tilt* GPS Accumulation, Core Markets Tilt* GPS Distribution, Diversifier Tilt* GPS Distribution, Core Markets Tilt*	AssetMark Global GuideMark Market Blend AssetMark US GuideMark Market Blend Litman Gregory Global GuideMark ACE Litman Gregory Global GuideMark ACE, Tax Sensitive New Frontier Global GuideMark ACE New Frontier Global GuideMark ACE, Tax Sensitive AssetMark Managed Futures Strategy Fund GPS Fund Strategies Comprehensive Accumulation GPS Fund Strategies Accumulation w/o Alternatives GPS Fund Strategies Comprehensive Distribution GPS Fund Strategies Distribution w/o Alternatives GPS Focused Core Markets GPS Focused Low Volatility GPS Focused Multi-Asset Income GPS Focused Tactical
\$0-\$250,000	0%	0.25%
\$250,000-\$500,000	0%	0.15%
\$500,000-\$1,000,000	0%	0.10%
\$1,000,000-\$2,000,000	0%	0.10%
\$2,000,000-\$3,000,000	0%	0.10%
\$3,000,000-\$5,000,000	0%	0.10%
\$5,000,000+	0%	0.10%
Administrative/ Custody Fee	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Minimum Platform Fee	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

* These Strategies will be terminated in March 2021.

Each fee schedule is tiered so that the first dollar received the highest fee and only those assets over the breakpoints receive the reduced fees. Stated Platform Fee rates are annual rates but assessed on a quarterly basis

Brochure Supplement

Jeremiah H. Chafkin, Chief Investment Officer

ITEM 1 - COVER PAGE

Jeremiah H. Chafkin
1655 Grant Street, 10th Floor, Concord, CA 94520, 800-664-5345

This Brochure Supplement provides information about Jeremiah Chafkin and supplements the AssetMark Disclosure Brochure. You should have received a copy of that Brochure. Please call 800-664-5345 if you did not receive the Disclosure Brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this supplement.

Additional information about Mr. Chafkin may also be available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

ITEM 2 - EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND AND BUSINESS EXPERIENCE

Jeremiah H. Chafkin
Born 1959

Educational Background

Degree/Major/Year/Institution:

- Bachelor's Degree in Economics, 1980, Yale University, New Haven, CT
- M.B.A. in Finance, 1984, Columbia University, New York, NY

Recent Work Experience

Mr. Chafkin has been with AssetMark since 2014.

Employment Dates:

- 2014 to present

Positions Held In last Five years:

- Chief Executive, AlphaSimplex Group, Cambridge, MA 2007-2014
- Chief Executive, IXIS Asset Management Group U.S., LP, Boston, MA 2006-2007
- Exec. Vice President, Charles Schwab Corporation, San Francisco, CA 1999-2006

Professional Designations, Securities and Insurance Licenses

Mr. Chafkin holds the following designations and/or licenses. A description of the minimum requirements for each designation is provided for your reference.

Series 3 - Registered Commodity Representative - This requires passing a 120 multiple choice question examination within 2 hours and 30 minutes testing time. This examination qualifies the individual to act as an Associated Person, a Commodity Trading Advisor, Commodity Pool Operator, Introducing Broker, or futures Commission Merchant.

ITEM 3 - DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would be material to your evaluation of each supervised person providing investment advice.

Mr. Chafkin does not have any information applicable to this Item.

ITEM 4 - OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

N/A

ITEM 5 - ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION

N/A

ITEM 6 - SUPERVISION

Mr. Chafkin reports to Charles Goldman, Chief Executive Officer. Mr. Goldman can be reached at 925-521-2600. Mr. Chafkin's activities are also monitored by AssetMark's compliance personnel and supervisory structure.

Brochure Supplement

Jason T. Thomas, Chief Executive Officer and Chief Investment Officer - Savos Investments, a division of AssetMark, Inc.

ITEM 1 - COVER PAGE

Jason T. Thomas
16633 Ventura Blvd., Suite 1400, Encino, CA 91436, 800-664-5345

This Brochure Supplement provides information about Jason T. Thomas and supplements the AssetMark Disclosure Brochure. You should have received a copy of that Brochure. Please call 800-664-5345 if you did not receive the Disclosure Brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this supplement.

Additional information about Dr. Thomas may also be available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

ITEM 2 - EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND AND BUSINESS EXPERIENCE

Jason T. Thomas
Born 1972

Educational Background

Degree/Major/Year/Institution:

- Bachelor's Degree in Economics, 1994, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA
- Master's Degree in Economics, 1994, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA
- Ph.D. in Political Economy and Public Policy, 2000, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA
- Master's in Business Administration, 2000, Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA

Recent Work Experience

Dr. Thomas has been with AssetMark since 2014.

Employment Dates:

- 2014 to present

Positions Held In last Five years:

- Chief Executive, Portfolio Design Labs, Los Angeles, CA 2013-2014
- Chief Investment Officer, Aspiriant (and predecessor firms), Los Angeles, CA 2005-2013

Professional Designations, Securities and Insurance Licenses

Dr. Thomas earned his Chartered Financial Analyst designation in 2003. A description of the minimum requirements for this designation is provided below.

Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA) – Qualification as a CFA® charter holder requires 1) A bachelor's degree from an accredited institution or equivalent education or work experience, 2) Successful completion of all three exam levels of the CFA program, 3) 48 months of acceptable professional work experience in the investment decision-making process, 4) Fulfillment of local society requirements, which vary by society, and 5) Entry into a Member's Agreement, a Professional Conduct Statement and any additional documentation requested by CFA Institute.

ITEM 3 - DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would be material to your evaluation of each supervised person providing investment advice.

Dr. Thomas does not have any information applicable to this Item.

ITEM 4 - OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

N/A

ITEM 5 - ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION

N/A

ITEM 6 - SUPERVISION

Dr. Thomas reports to Jeremiah Chafkin, Chief Investment Officer. Mr. Chafkin can be reached at 925-521-2649. Dr. Thomas' activities are also monitored by AssetMark's compliance personnel and supervisory structure.

Brochure Supplement

Zoë Brunson, Senior Vice President, Investment Strategies

ITEM 1 - COVER PAGE

Zoë Brunson
1655 Grant Street, 10th Floor, Concord, CA 94520, 800-664-5345

This Brochure Supplement provides information about Zoë Brunson and supplements the AssetMark Disclosure Brochure. You should have received a copy of that Brochure. Please call 800-664-5345 if you did not receive the Disclosure Brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this supplement.

Additional information about Ms. Brunson may also be available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

ITEM 2 - EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND AND BUSINESS EXPERIENCE

Zoë Brunson, CFA
Born 1972

Educational Background

Degree/Major/Year/Institution:

- Bachelor's Degree in Business Information Technology, 1994, Kingston University, Kingston-upon-Thames, UK

Recent Work Experience

Ms. Brunson has been with AssetMark since 2007.

Employment Dates:

- 2007 to present

Positions Held In last Five years:

- Director, Investment Strategy Model Management & Fund Selection, Standard & Poor's Investment Advisory Services LLC, 1998 – 2007

Professional Designations, Securities and Insurance Licenses

Ms. Brunson earned her Chartered Financial Analyst designation in 2001. A description of the minimum requirements for this designation is provided below.

Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA) – Qualification as a CFA® charter holder requires 1) A bachelor's degree from an accredited institution or equivalent education or work experience, 2) Successful completion of all three exam levels of the CFA program, 3) 48 months of acceptable professional work experience in the investment decision-making process, 4) Fulfillment of local society requirements, which vary by society, and 5) Entry into a Member's Agreement, a Professional Conduct Statement and any additional documentation requested by CFA Institute.

ITEM 3 - DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would be material to your evaluation of each supervised person providing investment advice.

Ms. Brunson does not have any information applicable to this Item.

ITEM 4 - OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

N/A

ITEM 5 - ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION

N/A

ITEM 6 - SUPERVISION

Ms. Brunson reports to Jerry Chafkin, Chief Investment Officer. Mr. Chafkin can be reached at 925-521-2649. Ms. Brunson's activities are also monitored by Assetmark's compliance personnel and supervisory structure.

Brochure Supplement

Davin A. Gibbins, Senior Vice President - Investments

ITEM 1 - COVER PAGE

Davin A. Gibbins
1655 Grant Street, 10th Floor, Concord, CA 94520, 800-664-5345

This Brochure Supplement provides information about Davin A. Gibbins and supplements the AssetMark Disclosure Brochure for Aris Retirement Services. You should have received a copy of that Brochure. Please call 800-664-5345 if you did not receive the AssetMark Aris Retirement Services Disclosure Brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this supplement.

Additional information about Davin A. Gibbins is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

ITEM 2 - EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND AND BUSINESS EXPERIENCE

Davin A. Gibbins, CFA
Born 1964

Educational Background

Degree/Major/Year/Institution:

- BS, University of Toronto, 1986
- MSC, University of Toronto, 1987

Recent Work Experience

Mr. Gibbins has been with Aris since 2001.

Employment Dates:

- 2001 to present

Positions Held In last Five years:

- Chief Investment Officer, Aris, a division of AssetMark, Inc., 2001 to 2018.
- Senior Vice President - Investments, 2018 to Present.

Professional Designations, Securities and Insurance Licenses

Mr. Gibbins earned his Chartered Financial Analyst designation in 1999 and his Chartered Alternative Investment Analyst designation in 2003. A description of the minimum requirements for this designation is provided below.

Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA) – Qualification as a CFA® charter holder requires 1) A bachelor's degree from an accredited institution or equivalent education or work experience, 2) Successful completion of all three exam levels of the CFA program, 3) 48 months of acceptable professional work experience in the investment decision-making process, 4) Fulfillment of local society requirements, which vary by society, and 5) Entry into a Member's Agreement, a Professional Conduct Statement and any additional documentation requested by CFA Institute.

Chartered Alternative Investment Analyst (CAIA) – Qualification as a CAIA® charter holder requires 1) A bachelor's degree from an accredited institution or equivalent education or work experience, 2) Successful completion of both Level I and Level II exams, 3) More than one year of qualifying work experience, 4) Maintain annual membership dues and abide by the membership agreement.

ITEM 3 - DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION

There are no reportable legal or disciplinary events for the supervised person.

ITEM 4 - OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

The supervised person is not actively engaged in any investment-related business or occupation other than as described herein.

ITEM 5 - ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION

N/A

ITEM 6 - SUPERVISION

Davin A. Gibbins reports to and is supervised by Zoë Brunson, Senior Vice President - Investment Strategies. Ms. Brunson can be reached at 925-521-2295. Ms. Brunson's activities are also monitored by AssetMark's compliance personnel and supervisory structure.

Brochure Supplement

Gary Cox, Vice President – GPS Portfolio Management

ITEM 1 - COVER PAGE

Gary Cox
1655 Grant Street, 10th Floor, Concord, CA 94520, 800-664-5345

This Brochure Supplement provides information about Gary Cox and supplements the AssetMark Disclosure Brochure. You should have received a copy of that Brochure. Please call 800-664-5345 if you did not receive the Disclosure Brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this supplement.

Additional information about Mr. Cox may also be available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

ITEM 2 - EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND AND BUSINESS EXPERIENCE

Gary Cox
Born 1967

Educational Background

Degree/Major/Year/Institution:

- Bachelor's Degree in Business Administration – Accounting, 1992, University of Manitoba

Recent Work Experience

Mr. Cox has been with AssetMark since 2008.

Employment Dates:

- 6/2008 to present

Positions Held In last Five years:

- SVP Genworth Financial Asset Management 2008 to 2011
- Vice President – GPS Portfolio Management, 2011 to present

Professional Designations, Securities and Insurance Licenses

Mr. Cox holds the following designations and/or licenses.

A description of the minimum requirements for each designation is provided for your reference.

Series 7 – General Securities Representative – This requires passing a 250 multiple choice question examination administered in two parts of 125 questions each, within 3 hours testing time for each part. This registration qualifies a candidate for the solicitation, purchase, and/or sale of all securities products, including corporate securities, municipal securities, municipal fund securities, options, direct participation programs, investment company products, and variable contracts.

Series 66 – Uniform Combined State Law Examination – This requires passing a 100 multiple choice question examination within 2 hour and 30 minutes testing time. The Series 66 is designed to qualify candidates as both securities agents and investment adviser representatives.

ITEM 3 - DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would be material to your evaluation of each supervised person providing investment advice.

Mr. Cox does not have any information applicable to this Item.

ITEM 4 - OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

N/A

ITEM 5 - ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION

N/A

ITEM 6 - SUPERVISION

Gary Cox reports to and is supervised by Zoë Brunson, Senior Vice President - Investment Strategies. Ms. Brunson can be reached at 925-521-2295. Ms. Brunson's activities are also monitored by AssetMark's compliance personnel and supervisory structure.

VERSION 5.06

Client Services Agreement

Platform Fee Changes

Effective April 1, 2021

AssetMark is transitioning the cost structure of GuideMark and GuidePath mutual funds and a new tiered platform fee will be added to strategies using these funds. On April 1, 2021, the Platform Fee Schedule below will become effective for both new and existing accounts.

Effective April 1, 2021 – All Accounts in Proprietary GuideMark & GPS Fund Strategies

AssetMark Platform Fee	CURRENT	NEW
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\$2,000,000-\$3,000,000	0%	0.10%
\$3,000,000-\$5,000,000	0%	0.10%
\$5,000,000+	0%	0.10%
Administrative/ Custody Fee	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Minimum Platform Fee	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

* These Strategies will be terminated in March 2021.

Each fee schedule is tiered so that the first dollar received the highest fee and only those assets over the breakpoints receive the reduced fees. Stated Platform Fee rates are annual rates but assessed on a quarterly basis

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By executing the Account Set-up and Application Form ("Account Set-Up"), you, the Account Owner (the "Client"), agree to the terms of this Client Services Agreement ("Agreement" or "CSA"), which will be identified in the Account Set-Up or in other documentation as either a Discretionary CSA or Non-Discretionary CSA. The terms of the Discretionary CSA and Non-Discretionary CSA are the same, except where expressly noted. You agree to retain the Financial Advisory Firm and its associated Financial Advisor, named in the Account Set-Up Form to provide investment advisory services to the "Account" you are establishing. The Financial Advisory Firm and its associated Financial Advisor are together referred to as the "Advisor" in this Agreement. If a discretionary manager is selected, you also agree to retain the designated discretionary manager (the "Discretionary Manager"), and that Discretionary Manager becomes incorporated as a part of this Agreement. This Agreement may establish one or more investment accounts (each an "Account"), although the singular form will be used throughout this Agreement.

The platform is an investment advisory, asset allocation and individual account management program ("Platform") sponsored by AssetMark, Inc. ("AssetMark"). This Agreement establishes an Account on the AssetMark Platform.

The Advisor will provide advice concerning funds to be invested in the Account by the Client through the Platform. The Platform includes Mutual Fund, Exchange-Traded Fund ("ETF") and various Privately Managed Account investment solutions (the "Solution Types"), or a blend of these investment solutions, e.g. Multiple Strategy Accounts ("MSAs"), each with a number of options and a range of Risk/Return profiles (the "Risk/Return Profiles") and Investment Approaches (the "Investment Approaches") so that the Client can customize a strategy by which each Account will be maintained under this Agreement (referred to as the Account's "Strategy"). The Client's Accounts shall, collectively, be referred to as the Client's "Portfolio." The responsibilities of the Advisor and the Client are discussed below.

1. SERVICES

(a) *The Advisor's Services.*

The Client shall provide the Advisor with information concerning the Client's financial situation, investment objectives and any investment restrictions. This information shall be used to assist the Client and the Advisor in determining the suitability of the Solution Types and the Strategies available within the Solution Types to be selected for the Client. The Advisor shall furnish continuous advice as to the investment of the Client's Portfolio based on the Client's objectives and instructions, and shall be responsible for determining that the Strategy or Strategies selected for the Client's Portfolio are suitable and appropriate based on such objectives and instructions. The Advisor shall initiate the steps necessary to open each Account, and shall remain available to the Client during normal business hours for consultation regarding the administration of any Account and the Client's financial situation and investment objectives. The Client agrees to promptly furnish, or to cause the Client's Custodian, as defined below, or agent to furnish, to the Advisor all data and information the Advisor may reasonably request to render the investment advisory services described above. The Client shall be solely responsible for the completeness and accuracy of the data and information furnished by the Client to the Advisor hereunder.

The Client shall promptly advise the Advisor of any changes or modifications to the Client's objectives or financial situation, and any specific investment restrictions relating to an Account.

The Client shall promptly notify the Advisor in writing if the Client considers any investments recommended or made for an Account to violate such objectives or restrictions or if any Account statement reflects an error in the execution of the Client's directions. The Client and the Advisor shall consult on a periodic basis regarding the Client's investment objectives. The Client may at any time direct the Advisor to sell such investments or take such other lawful actions as the Client may specify to effect an Account's compliance with the Client's investment objectives. In addition, the Client may notify the Advisor at any time that funds in an Account may not be invested in specific securities, and the Advisor shall promptly take action to implement reasonable restrictions. While invested through the Platform, the Client's funds and securities will be maintained by an account custodian (the "Custodian") pursuant to a separate agreement between the Client and the Custodian.

(i) *The Mutual Fund and ETF Account Solution Types.*

For accounts invested in the Mutual Fund, ETF and/or a blend of Mutual Funds/ETF Solution Types, the Advisor shall advise the Client with respect to the selection of a Risk/Return Profile, and a corresponding Investment Approach established and maintained by one of the investment management firms providing such models to the Platform (the "Portfolio Strategists"), in order to specify a Strategy for each Account.

The Client understands and agrees that, in any Mutual Fund, ETF and/or a blend of Mutual Fund/ETF Accounts, the Advisor, AssetMark, any Custodian and any Portfolio Strategist shall not have any discretionary authority over any such Account. The Client retains full authority to direct the execution of any transaction in each such Account, including the purchase or sale of any specific mutual fund or ETF security, and to select or change the Strategy for each Account. The Client understands and acknowledges that any Portfolio Strategist is not acting as an investment adviser and does not have any duties or obligations with respect to the Client. The Client will rely solely on the Advisor for investment advice under this Agreement.

If this Agreement is a Discretionary CSA, Section 1(a)(i) above is amended in its entirety to read as follows:

The Advisor will be solely responsible for directing the investment and reinvestment of the assets invested in Mutual Fund, ETF and/or a blend of Mutual Funds/ETF Solution Types, in accordance with the information provided by the Client. The Advisor will manage the Account through the Platform on a limited discretionary basis in accordance with the investment objectives of the Client, and subject to the Client meeting the Advisor's minimum Account size, which the Advisor may establish or adjust from time to time.

The Client understands and agrees that, in any Mutual Fund, ETF and/or a blend of Mutual Fund/ETF Accounts, AssetMark, any Custodian and any Portfolio Strategist shall not have any discretionary authority over any such Account. The Client understands and acknowledges that any Portfolio Strategist is not acting as an investment adviser and does not have any duties or obligations with respect to the Client. The Client will rely solely on the Advisor for investment advice under this Agreement.

(ii) *The Privately Managed Account Solution Types.*

Privately Managed Accounts ("PMAs"), also referred to as Separately Managed Accounts ("SMA") may be invested in

This must remain with the Client

the Individually Managed Account ("IMA"), Savos Preservation Strategy, Savos Fixed Income Accounts, or Unified Managed Account ("UMA") Solution Types. For PMAs, the Advisor shall provide advice to the Client with respect to the selection of an IMA, Savos Preservation Strategy, Savos Fixed Income and/or UMA Solution Type and a Strategy for each Account.

The Client shall rely solely on the Advisor for investment advice with respect to the selection of (a) one or more investment managers (the "Investment Managers"), to provide discretionary investment management services with respect to a third-party or affiliated IMA, Savos Preservation Strategy, and Savos Fixed Income Strategy or (b) an investment manager to serve in the capacity of an overlay manager of the Account (the "Overlay Manager") or a UMA Strategy, all as outlined below. The Investment Managers and the Overlay Managers are, collectively, referred to as the "Discretionary Managers." The Client understands and agrees that, in connection with any IMA, Savos Preservation Strategy, Savos Fixed Income and UMA Account, the Discretionary Managers will render discretionary management services, but neither the Advisor, any Custodian, any Portfolio Strategist nor any of the investment professionals providing asset allocation models of recommended securities for UMA Accounts (the "Investment Management Firms") shall have any discretionary authority over management of the Account. The Client retains full authority to select the Strategy for the Account. The Client understands and acknowledges that any Portfolio Strategist or Investment Management Firm is not acting as an investment adviser and does not have any duties or obligations with respect to the Client.

AssetMark, through its Aris and Savos Investments ("Savos") divisions may serve as a Discretionary Manager for Accounts on the Platform. An AssetMark Platform Disclosure Brochure, which includes more detailed information about Solution Types offered through AssetMark's Aris and Savos Divisions, will be provided to each Client.

(iii) Non-Managed Account.

The Client may establish an Account to hold "non-managed" assets (a "Non-Managed Account"). Such Account may include a No Strategist Account, or an Administrative Account. An Account designated by the Client as a Non-Managed Account will be linked to the Client's Account on the Platform for administrative and reporting purposes only. The Non-Managed Account will not be invested in any Solution Type described in the Platform Disclosure Brochure and no advisory services, or any services other than such administrative and reporting services, will be rendered with respect to such Account pursuant to this Agreement.

The Client acknowledges that the Non-Managed Account is subject to the provisions set forth in Sections 3 through 8 of this Agreement. However, the Non-Managed Account is not subject to the Trading Authorizations or the Discretionary Manager designations provided for in Sections 1 and 2 of this Agreement, as the Client will be solely responsible for directing any transactions in the Non-Managed Account by providing instructions to either the Advisor or the Custodian to be executed directly with the Custodian.

The account may be subject to an Administrative Fee, as outlined in the attached Client Billing Authorization, which shall be calculated and billed in the manner outlined in Section 3 of this Agreement.

(b) Investment Management Services

Individually Managed Accounts, Manager Select Accounts, Savos Preservation Strategy, Savos Fixed Income Accounts, Consolidated Managed Accounts, Unified Managed Accounts, GPS Select and Market Blend ETF Strategies. The services provided by the Discretionary Managers are outlined below. A Discretionary Manager shall have no obligation to provide any services for an Account until it accepts the Account in accordance with its terms, and may elect not to accept such an Account in its sole and absolute discretion, including, without limitation, if the Discretionary Manager deems restrictions to be imposed on the account to be unreasonable.

(i) Individually Managed Accounts.

With respect to Individually Managed Accounts ("IMAs"), the Investment Manager(s) designated by the Client shall provide discretionary investment management of the Client's Account(s), consistent with the Strategy selected for each such Account. Some IMA Accounts may not have Investment Approaches or separate Risk/Return Profiles.

Options strategies may be used for certain IMA Solutions. Clients should consider their financial resources, investment objectives and tolerance for risk and should be aware that options trading can be highly speculative and could result in financial losses even though margin borrowing will not be used for the types of options traded by these Client Accounts. Clients will be obligated to deliver the underlying security within the prescribed time for a call option that is exercised. Each of AssetMark and the Investment Manager is authorized to act as the Client's agent to complete the Client's obligations with respect to any options in the Client Account. The Client agrees to assume the financial risks of options transactions. All options transactions are subject to the rules, regulations, customs and practices of The Options Clearing Corporation (OCC) and the securities exchange, association or clearing organization through which the transactions are executed. Expiring options that are valuable (meaning, in the money) are exercised automatically pursuant to the exercise by exception procedure of the OCC. Additional information about the risks, characteristics and features of options is available at: <http://www.optionsclearing.com/components/docs/riskstoc.pdf>.

(ii) Savos Preservation Strategy and Savos Fixed Income Accounts.

AssetMark, through Savos, will serve as Investment Manager and provide discretionary investment management services for Clients invested in Savos Preservation Strategy and Savos Fixed Income Strategies. An AssetMark Platform Disclosure Brochure, which includes more detailed information about Solution Types offered through AssetMark's Savos Division, will be provided to each Client.

(iii) Unified Managed Accounts.

Savos and Aris, as the Overlay Managers, are each designated by the Client, and shall provide discretionary investment management of the Client's Account(s), consistent with the Strategy selected for each Account. For the Unified Managed Accounts ("UMAs"), these discretionary investment management services may include the coordination of asset allocation models of recommended securities developed by the Investment Management Firms as well as the investment

of the Client's Account(s) in individual securities and/or securities of pooled investment vehicles (including Mutual Funds and ETF's) selected by the Overlay Manager.

(iv) Other Solutions: GPS Fund Strategies, GPS Select, Custom GPS Select, Market Blend Strategies, Multiple Strategy Accounts and Alternative Investments

With respect to the GPS Fund Strategies, GPS Select and the Market Blend Strategies, AssetMark shall provide limited discretionary investment management of the Client's Account(s), consistent with the Strategy selected for each such Account. These limited discretionary investment management services shall include the coordination of asset allocation models of recommended securities developed by Portfolio Strategists and Investment Management Firms, whose role will be limited to providing recommendations to AssetMark.

GPS Fund Strategies

For GPS Fund Strategies, AssetMark will provide investment allocations across Investment Approaches based on investment objectives, market outlook, risk profile and other preferences.

GPS Select

GPS Select will invest in pre-determined allocations to various Investment Approaches, and additional investment options. Within each Asset Allocation approach, AssetMark will make allocations to various Portfolio Strategists and Investment Managers, including Savos. For the GPS Select Solution, AssetMark shall provide limited discretionary investment management services to the Account, and the Client grants AssetMark the authority to make allocation decisions and to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, and such other limited discretionary authorities.

Custom GPS Select

GPS Select, as described above, may be customized within a specific range of pre-determined allocations to various Investment Approaches. Selection may be made from various Portfolio Strategists and Investment Managers, including Savos, and Proprietary Funds. In doing so, and by selecting within the range of pre-determined allocations, a Custom GPS Select account will be established. Each Portfolio Strategist, Investment Manager, or mutual fund selection is referred to as a "sleeve" allocation. AssetMark will make available the specific range of pre-determined allocations, which may be updated from time to time. The number of sleeves selected may vary within a minimum of three and maximum of eight sleeve selections, to comprise the entire Custom GPS Select account. The minimum investments by sleeve may vary.

Market Blend Strategies

For the Market Blend Strategies, AssetMark will make allocations across seven core asset classes in an effort to capture broad capital market returns while seeking to balance the pursuit of maximum total return against the control of risk in the portfolio. These Strategies may be single strategy mutual fund or ETF strategies. AssetMark shall provide limited discretionary investment management services to the Account, and the Client grants AssetMark the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account and such other discretionary authorities.

Multiple Strategy Accounts

Certain Solution Types discussed above are also available as sleeve level options within a Multiple Strategy Account. In a Multiple Strategy Account, an Account may be customized with no set allocation limits. Selection may be made from various Portfolio Strategists and Investment Managers, including Savos, and Proprietary Funds. In selecting and determining the allocations in each sleeve, a Multiple Strategy Account will be established. The number of sleeves selected may vary within a minimum of two and maximum of eight selections, to comprise the Multiple Strategy Account. The minimum investments by sleeve may vary.

Alternative Investments

Alternative Investments are non-publicly traded securities, such as hedge funds, private equity funds, private placements, and other securities ("Alternative Investments"). For more information regarding AssetMark's provision of Alternative Investments, and limitations around valuing such investments, refer to the AssetMark Platform Disclosure Brochure.

Advisor Managed Portfolios/Custom Accounts

If this Agreement is a Discretionary CSA, the Advisor may offer "Custom Accounts" managed by the Advisor through AssetMark's Advisor as Strategist or Advisor Managed Portfolio program. The Advisor manages each Custom Account with discretionary authority to invest and reinvest account assets and is solely responsible for determining account assets and giving instructions for trades and rebalances. AssetMark does not provide any investment advice to Custom Accounts, does not have or exercise any discretionary authority with regard to Custom Accounts and does not supervise the Custom Accounts or the Financial Advisory Firm in its management of Custom Accounts.

(c) AssetMark Platform Services.

The Advisor has contracted with AssetMark to provide certain administrative services with respect to the Platform, including the selection and on-going monitoring of the Portfolio Strategists, Discretionary Managers and Investment Management Firms participating in the Platform, administration of Platform Accounts, fee billing, and the production of quarterly performance reports. AssetMark has contracted with one or more of the Portfolio Strategists to provide services with respect to investment manager selection and/or monitoring and the development of asset allocation models and multi-manager portfolios.

The Client acknowledges that a reasonable amount of time will be needed to purchase, redeem and/or transfer assets through the Platform, to change Strategies or components of Strategies, and to manage necessary bookkeeping, record keeping and processing, subject to the rules and conditions of all parties involved in processing transactions, and that there are limitations on the management of accounts on the Platform, including the securities and types of investments that can be held by accounts on the Platform. The Advisor and AssetMark shall not be held liable for losses due to market value fluctuations during the time taken for these transactions.

(d) Custodial and Trading Services.

Pursuant to a separate agreement or contract, a Custodian will provide custodial account services to the Client. Services provided by the Custodian include trading and custody of

This must remain with the Client

individual securities, mutual funds, ETFs and other assets for the benefit of the Client's Accounts, monthly or quarterly account statements, certain tax reporting, delivery of mutual fund and ETF prospectuses, proxy materials and other similar services. The Client should carefully review all the terms and conditions of the agreement(s) the Client signs with the Custodian. All aspects of the Client's account with the Custodian are governed by the terms and conditions described in the Client's applicable agreement with the Custodian and not by this Agreement.

2. ACCOUNT AUTHORIZATION

(a) *Mutual Fund, ETF and Mutual Fund/ETF Blend Accounts.*

The Client will be solely responsible for directing the investment and reinvestment of the assets in each Mutual Fund, ETF and Mutual Fund/ETF Blend Account. Each Account will initially be invested in accordance with the Solution Type and Strategy selected and, thereafter, as the Client may direct from time to time. The Advisor is not authorized to exercise any discretion concerning transactions in the Account, and all transactions in these Accounts will be executed only in accordance with the express prior authorization of the Client. The Client understands that the Portfolio Strategists will periodically rebalance and adjust the asset allocations applicable to the Risk/Return Profile selected by the Client.

The Client hereby instructs, authorizes and directs that each Mutual Fund, ETF or Mutual Fund/ETF Blend Account be invested in accordance with all adjustments and rebalancing of the asset allocations applicable to the Portfolio Strategist and Strategy that the Client has selected for each Account unless and until the Client expressly instructs the Advisor to terminate such adjustments and rebalancing and/or executes written instructions to change the Strategy of the Account. If, in connection with any adjustment or rebalancing of an asset allocation by a Portfolio Strategist, any trade in the Client's Account would result in an immaterial amount, the Client authorizes the omission of any such trade. Such omission may result in an immaterial variation from the Portfolio Strategist's asset allocation. The Account will continue to be adjusted and rebalanced consistent with the selected Portfolio Strategist's asset allocation, subject only to such immaterial variances. The Client will receive notification of all transactions implemented in the Account in compliance with the foregoing authorizations on a periodic basis in the form of an account statement to be provided to the Client by Custodian.

The Client may, at any time and from time to time, identify for the Advisor in writing any mutual funds or ETFs that the Client does or does not want purchased for the Account, and the Advisor shall follow such instructions. In the event that the Client gives any instructions that would cause a Mutual Fund or ETF Account to vary from the Strategy selected by the Client, including the asset allocations applicable to the selected Portfolio Strategist and Risk/Return Profile, the Client acknowledges and agrees that the Account is thereafter deemed a "Custom Account" and not an account invested pursuant to a Strategy. The Custom Account will not thereafter be automatically rebalanced in accordance with changes by the Portfolio Strategist to the asset allocations in the previously selected Strategy but will be adjusted only upon specific instructions of the Client.

In all purchases, sales and transfers for the Account, the Custodian is authorized to follow the instructions of the Advisor in every respect concerning the Account. With respect to ETF Accounts which may include ETFs for which it may be impracticable to

execute transactions in a single day in response to a Portfolio Strategist's adjustments and rebalancing of its ETF Account, the Client also hereby instructs, authorizes and directs that such Accounts be traded in accordance with instructions on timing and price levels given by AssetMark to the Custodian, which AssetMark may obtain from the Portfolio Strategist to the extent practicable or, in the case of exceptionally high volume requests, in accordance with instructions provided by AssetMark to an alternate broker or "authorized participant" liquidity provider selected by AssetMark with the instruction to provide liquidity on a net fee basis. The Client instructs, authorizes and directs that AssetMark may contract with executing brokers to assist in effecting such trades. The Client retains authority over such purchases, investments, transfers, withdrawals and sales, as well as with respect to all other things necessary or incidental thereto, including effectuating tenders, exchanges, redemptions or other similar actions with respect to securities held in the Account.

Clients invested in Mutual Fund and ETF Solution Types will be entitled to receive prospectuses, proxy solicitations and other issuer-related shareholder materials concerning the securities held in such Accounts (the "Shareholder Materials"), and will be entitled to vote all proxies solicited with respect to securities held in each such Account, provided that the delivery of Shareholder Materials and proxy voting rights will be subject to the terms and conditions of the custody agreement entered into between the Client and the Client's selected Custodian, and the Client's rights to receive Shareholder Materials and vote such proxies can be assigned or delegated to the Advisor, with the Advisor's prior approval, or such other party as the Client may determine in the Client's discretion.

If this Agreement is a Discretionary CSA, the above, 2(a) is amended in its entirety to read as follows:

(a) *Mutual Fund, ETF and Mutual Fund/ETF Blend Accounts.*

In connection with the Client's appointment of the Advisor, the Client hereby authorizes the Advisor to buy, sell or transfer on a limited discretionary basis, open-end Mutual Funds or ETFs. The Advisor is hereby authorized, in its sole discretion, to select one or more Mutual Fund, ETF or Mutual Fund/ETF Blend Strategies for the Client's Accounts, direct that the Client's Accounts be automatically rebalanced in accordance with a Portfolio Strategist's periodic adjustments to its asset allocation models and change the Strategy used for the Client's Account. The Advisor is responsible for ensuring that the Strategy selected for a Client and any periodic rebalancing or adjustment of the Client's Account or other change in the Strategy used for the Client's Account are appropriate for the Client in light of the Client's investment objectives and financial circumstances. Client hereby further authorizes Advisor, in Advisor's sole discretion, to adjust elements of the Account Strategy, invest the Account in securities and investments that are not included in the Strategies, adjust the relative weightings of securities and investments that are included in the Strategies and/or decline to rebalance the Client's Account in response to a Portfolio Strategist's periodic rebalancing of its asset allocation models. If an Account is so adjusted or invested so that Account's investments vary from the asset allocation model provided by a Portfolio Strategist, the Account will be considered a "Custom Account," and it will no longer be invested pursuant to a Strategy and automatically rebalanced in accordance with changes by the Portfolio Strategist, and it will be adjusted only upon specific instructions of the Advisor. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if, in connection with any adjustment or rebalancing of an asset allocation by a Portfolio Strategist, any trade in the Client's Account would result in an immaterial amount, the Client and Advisor

This must remain with the Client

authorize the omission of any such trade. In such an instance, the Account will not be considered a Custom Account and the Account will continue to be adjusted and rebalanced consistent with the selected Portfolio Strategist's asset allocation, subject only to such immaterial variances. The Client will receive notification of all transactions implemented in the Account in compliance with the foregoing authorizations on a periodic basis in the form of an account statement to be provided to the Client by Custodian.

The Client may, at any time and from time to time, identify for the Advisor in writing any mutual funds or ETFs that the Client does or does not want purchased for the Account, and the Advisor shall follow such instructions. In the event that the Client gives any instructions that would cause a Mutual Fund, ETF or Mutual Fund/ ETF Blend Account to vary from the selected Strategy, including the asset allocations applicable to the selected Portfolio Strategist and Risk/ Return Profile, the Client acknowledges and agrees that the Account is thereafter deemed a Custom Account and not an account invested pursuant to a Strategy. The Custom Account will not be automatically rebalanced in accordance with changes by the Portfolio Strategist to the asset allocations in the previously selected Strategy but will be adjusted only upon specific instructions of the Advisor.

In all purchases, sales and transfers for the Account, the Custodian is authorized to follow the instructions of the Advisor in every respect concerning the Account. With respect to ETF Accounts which may include ETFs for which it may be impracticable to execute transactions in a single day in response to a Portfolio Strategist's adjustments and rebalancing of its ETF Account, the Client and Advisor hereby instruct, authorize and direct that such Accounts be traded in accordance with instructions on timing and price levels given by AssetMark to the Custodian, which AssetMark may obtain from the Portfolio Strategist to the extent practicable. When a Portfolio Strategist implements a reallocation adjustment or rebalance to its ETF strategy, and/or in the case of exceptionally high volume requests, the Client and Advisor hereby instruct, authorize and direct that such Accounts be traded in accordance with instructions provided by AssetMark to an alternate broker or "authorized participant" liquidity provider selected by AssetMark with the instruction to "step out" those trades on a net fee basis. The Client and Advisor instruct, authorize and direct that AssetMark may contract with executing brokers to assist in effecting such trades. The Advisor retains authority over such purchases, investments, transfers, withdrawals and sales, as well as with respect to all other things necessary or incidental thereto, including effectuating tenders, exchanges, redemptions or other similar actions with respect to securities held in the Account.

Clients invested in Mutual Fund and ETF Solution Types will be entitled to receive prospectuses, proxy solicitations and other issuer-related shareholder materials concerning the securities held in such Accounts (the "Shareholder Materials"), and will be entitled to vote all proxies solicited with respect to securities held in each such Account, provided that the delivery of Shareholder Materials and proxy voting rights will be subject to the terms and conditions of the custody agreement entered into between the Client and the Client's selected Custodian, and the Client's rights to receive Shareholder Materials and vote such proxies can be assigned or delegated to the Advisor, with the Advisor's prior approval, or such other party as the Client may determine in the Client's discretion.

(b) Privately Managed Accounts and Other Solution Types.

Individually Managed Accounts, Savos Preservation Strategy, Savos Fixed Income Accounts, GPS Select, Market Blend ETF Strategies, or UMAs. The Client hereby appoints (i) the Investment

Manager(s) with respect to each Individually Managed Account, and/or (ii) the Overlay Manager with respect to each UMA Account, in each case to act as the Client's agent and attorney-in-fact with discretionary power to buy, sell or otherwise effect transactions in stocks, options, bonds, mutual funds, exchange traded funds and any other securities for the Client's Account consistent with the Strategy selected for the Account by the Client.

The Client acknowledges that for IMA, Savos Preservation Strategy, Savos Fixed Income Accounts, GPS Select, Market Blend ETF Strategies, or UMA, the Discretionary Manager(s) designated by the Client shall be solely responsible for the day-to-day investment management decisions for such Accounts, and that neither the Advisor, nor any Portfolio Strategist, nor any Investment Management Firm, nor AssetMark (except when acting as a Discretionary Manager through Savos, Aris, or for the GPS Select or Market Blend ETF Strategies), shall be responsible for making, or authorized to make, such decisions, or for monitoring transactions directed by the Discretionary Manager, including for conformity with the Client's selected Strategy. The Client will receive confirmation of all trades executed in the Account from the Custodian in the form of separate trade confirmations for each trade, aggregate trade confirmations on periodic account statements, or both as outlined in the Agreement executed between the Client and the Custodian.

The Client shall have the right to impose reasonable restrictions with respect to the management of the Account by each Discretionary Manager, including restricting investments in specific securities, provided that any such restrictions are subject to the approval of each Discretionary Manager. Each Discretionary Manager shall be reasonably available to the Client for joint consultation, along with the Advisor, regarding the management of the Account and the Client's financial situation and objectives. **The Client shall retain exclusive authority to designate any Discretionary Manager and select a Strategy for any Account and the Advisor shall have no authority to direct the investment or reinvestment of assets in the Account, without express Client authorization, or to otherwise manage the Account on a discretionary basis.**

If this Agreement is a Discretionary CSA, the last sentence of the above, third paragraph of 2(b), which provides that the Advisor shall have no authority to direct the investment of Account assets (shown in bold), is deleted in its entirety.

The Client shall retain the right to receive Shareholder Materials relating to the securities held in the Client's IMA, Savos Preservation Strategy, Savos Fixed Income Accounts, or UMA and shall retain the right to vote any voting securities and direct the voting of any proxies with respect to such securities. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in selecting the Discretionary Manager or the Account, the Client directs the Discretionary Manager(s) to vote the proxies in their discretion and to receive all Shareholder Materials with respect to the securities held in the Client Account(s), and the Client represents that under applicable instruments or governing law, it is authorized to make such direction. Such direction may be amended by the Client at any time by delivering written notice to the Advisor, and the Advisor shall promptly deliver any such notice through AssetMark to the Discretionary Manager. The Client understands and agrees that the terms and conditions of the Client's election to receive Shareholder Materials and vote proxies, or to delegate to the Discretionary Manager the voting of proxies and receipt of Shareholder Materials, is subject to the terms and conditions imposed by the Custodian and each Discretionary Manager. With regard to the Savos Solutions, GPS Select and the Market Blend ETF Strategies, the Client will receive proxies if the Account is custodied at a third-party custodian.

This must remain with the Client

It is understood and agreed that the Custodian will generally be responsible for executing trades and selecting brokers or dealers for such execution. However, whenever any Discretionary Manager chooses to execute a trade through other than the Custodian and is responsible for selection of the executing broker or dealer, the Discretionary Manager shall seek to obtain the best price and execution for the Client's Account. However, this shall not obligate any Discretionary Manager to solicit competitive bids for each transaction or to seek the lowest commission cost available to the Client's Account, as long as the Discretionary Manager reasonably believes that the broker or dealer selected by it can be expected to obtain a "best execution" market price on the particular transaction and determines in good faith that the commission cost is reasonable in relation to the value of the brokerage and research services provided by such broker or dealer to the Discretionary Manager, all as may be consistent with applicable rules and guidelines promulgated from time to time by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). In particular, the Discretionary Manager may, in accordance with Section 28(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, cause brokers executing transactions in the Client Account to be paid commissions in excess of those another broker or dealer might charge, after determining in good faith that such amount of commission is reasonable in relation to the value of the brokerage, research and any other services provided to the Discretionary Manager by such broker. It is also understood that the Discretionary Manager may combine transactions for the Client's Account with those of other clients and may request that the broker executing such transactions record the price as the average of the prices at which such broker executes such transactions. The foregoing provisions are intended to require the Discretionary Manager to adhere to the fiduciary standards required of an investment advisor under all federal and state securities laws, and interpretations of those laws, applicable to the services and transactions contemplated in this Agreement. These provisions are not intended to expand the obligations of the Discretionary Manager beyond the scope of the standards required under such laws nor to limit the application of such standards to the Discretionary Manager in its performance of services under this Agreement.

(c) *General Provisions.*

Neither the Advisor, the Discretionary Managers, AssetMark, the Portfolio Strategists nor the Investment Management Firms shall advise or act for the Client with respect to any legal matters, including bankruptcies or class actions, with respect to securities held in the Account.

All assets invested by the Client will be deposited into the Client's Account with the Custodian. If the Client deposits securities into the Account, and (a) the Account is a taxable account, and (b) such securities match the current portfolio holdings of any selected Investment Manager or selected Strategy, then the Client authorizes the transfer of such securities to the specific account to be managed on a discretionary basis by such Investment Manager. **By executing this Agreement and depositing securities in the Account, the Client hereby authorizes the Advisor and AssetMark to provide liquidation instructions to the Custodian to liquidate at their current market value any securities deposited into the account that do not match the current portfolio holdings of any of the Client's designated Discretionary Managers or selected Strategies, as the case may be. The Client acknowledges that the liquidation of securities in the Account may result in a taxable event for the Client.** Further, the Client acknowledges that upon the transfer of securities to a designated Discretionary Manager, such manager may exercise its discretionary authority to liquidate all or a portion of such securities in accordance with the

investment objectives established by such Discretionary Manager and the selected Strategy.

The Client also authorizes AssetMark to forward transactions to the Custodian on behalf of the Advisor and to receive daily downloads of all account activity from the Custodian. Except with respect to payment of fees as expressly provided hereunder, the Advisor is not authorized to withdraw or transfer any money, securities or property out of the Account either in the name of the Client or otherwise, without the instructions from the Client, and acceptance of those instructions by the respective Custodian, subject to its policies and procedures.

If this Agreement is entered into by a trustee or other fiduciary, including but not limited to someone meeting the definition of "fiduciary" under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA") or an employee benefit plan subject to ERISA, such trustee or other fiduciary represents and warrants that the Client's participation in the Platform is permitted by the relevant governing instrument of such plan, and that Client is duly authorized to enter into this Agreement. The Client agrees to furnish the Advisor with such documents as it shall reasonably request with respect to the foregoing. The Client further agrees to notify the Advisor in writing of any event which might affect this authority or the validity of this Agreement. The Client additionally represents and warrants that (a) its governing instruments provide that an "investment manager" as defined in ERISA may be appointed, and (b) the person executing and delivering this Agreement on behalf of the Client is a "named fiduciary" (as defined in ERISA) who has the power under the plan to appoint an investment manager.

The Client understands that the Advisor, the Discretionary Managers, the Portfolio Strategists, the Investment Management Firms and their affiliates may perform advisory and/or brokerage services including investment reporting for various clients, and that the Advisor may give advice or take actions for other clients that differ from the advice given for a Client Account. In addition, the Advisor, the Discretionary Managers, the Portfolio Strategists, the Investment Management Firms and their affiliates may, but are not obligated to, purchase or sell or recommend for purchase or sale any security which the Advisor, the Discretionary Managers, the Portfolio Strategists, the Investment Management Firms or any of their affiliates may purchase or sell for their own accounts or the account of any other client. The Client also understands that cash awaiting investment or reinvestment may be invested in a money market account, a money market fund or other cash equivalent offered by the Custodian.

In connection with the brokerage or custodial accounts and limited powers of attorney established by the Client with the Custodian in order to implement the Platform, AssetMark may be designated as the Client's "Investment Manager," "Advisor," "Account Representative" or other similar title. It is understood and agreed that any such designation is solely for the purpose of permitting AssetMark to fulfill its duties in the administration of the Platform as provided herein, and AssetMark has no discretion or authority to act with respect to the Client's account except as expressly authorized by the Client or the Advisor pursuant to the terms of this Agreement or any Discretionary Manager designation pursuant to this Agreement. The Client hereby acknowledges and agrees that, except to the extent AssetMark/Savos/Aris acts as a Discretionary Manager (i) AssetMark is not providing the Client with any individual investment advice; and/or (ii) AssetMark's role in connection with this Agreement is limited to the administration of the Platform (except where it may also act as Strategist).

This must remain with the Client

This authorization is a continuing one and shall remain in full force and effect and be relied upon until terminated in writing to the Advisor and until the Custodian, Advisor and Discretionary Managers have actually received a copy of such written termination notice, which writing will be deemed to terminate this Agreement. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Agreement will remain in effect until all trades initiated prior to receipt of notice have cleared in the Account.

3. FEES

The Client will pay an annualized fee payable quarterly in advance, in accordance with the Client Billing Authorization appended to this Agreement.

The fees applicable to each Account on the Platform may include:

1. *Financial Advisor Fee*
2. *Platform Fee, which may include any Strategist or Manager Fee, as applicable, and most custody fees. Refer to the Platform Disclosure Brochure for complete fee details.*
3. *Initial Consulting Fee*

The Financial Advisor Fee and the Platform Fee when combined is referred to as the "Account Fee."

For those accounts invested in Third Party Mutual Fund strategies, where the client's Custodian does not charge a custody fee of \$37.50/quarter, the account's Platform Fee will include a flat fee of \$37.50/quarter, in addition to the fee listed in the fee schedule that is based on the account's asset value.

Important note: Beginning April 30, 2020, the \$37.50/quarter custody/Platform fee will no longer be charged. However, a minimum Platform Fee of \$87.50/quarter will be applicable to accounts invested in Third Party Mutual Fund strategies. At the end of the quarter, if the fees applicable to the Account based on the market value is less than \$87.50, the account will be charged the difference to meet the minimum Platform Fee of \$87.50. Refer to the fee table in the Platform Disclosure Brochure for complete fee details.

Additional, separate charges to the Account, including execution and transfer fees, may be charged by the Custodian.

In addition to the Fees described above, the Client may pay a one-time Initial Consulting Fee charged by the Advisor upon the initial investment in an Account, and upon any additional investment in an Account of \$2,000 or more, if such an Initial Consulting Fee is set forth in the Client Billing Authorization. Additionally, if and to the extent that any part of the Fees described above is to be calculated or charged in any manner other than as set forth herein, the method of calculation and assessment of such fee will be set forth in a Client Billing Authorization executed by the Client.

If, for any reason, the value of the Portfolio falls below the Advisor's required minimum account balance, or the value of an Account falls below the minimum account balance required by a Discretionary Manager, the Advisor or such Discretionary Manager has the right to terminate the Account or Accounts. In addition, the Client may terminate an Account at any time without penalty under this Agreement, but subject to any charges imposed by the Custodian. In the event an Account is terminated for any reason during a calendar quarter, the Advisor shall return to the Client, within 30 days of the effective date of termination, a pro-rated portion of the quarterly fee paid by the Client at the beginning of the quarter with respect to such Account.

The Client understands that AssetMark, the Overlay Managers, the Investment Management Firms and certain of the Portfolio Strategists and their agents may be compensated in connection with their respective roles in the Platform, provided that the only fee payable by the Client under the Platform shall be the Fees payable hereunder. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Fees do not include any separate fees or charges of the Custodian.

If an Account includes mutual funds or ETFs, the Client may also bear certain charges imposed by third parties other than the Advisor in connection with investments made through the Account, including but not limited to mutual fund 12(b)-1 distribution fees, servicing fees, purchase fees, redemption fees, sub-accounting fees, management fees, mortality, expense risk, administration fees and IRA and Qualified Retirement Plan fees. It is understood that fees paid to fund managers by mutual funds and ETFs are deducted from each fund's net asset value and as such shall be an indirect expense of the Portfolio. The Client understands and agrees that the fees charged to the Portfolio may be higher than fees charged by other investment advisors for similar services and that mutual funds and ETFs can be purchased directly without participation on the Platform.

4. AUTHORIZATION TO DEBIT ACCOUNT

The Client hereby authorizes AssetMark, on behalf of the Advisor and the Discretionary Managers, to debit all Fees payable pursuant to Section 3 directly from the Portfolio. It is agreed by the Client and the Advisor that the fees can be payable through the liquidation of any assets held in the Portfolio, and the Client hereby authorizes any transactions necessary to the payment of the said fees. The Client may further authorize Fees to be debited from a separate account held by the Client on the AssetMark Platform by completing and attaching alternative fee payment instructions in form and content acceptable to the Advisor and AssetMark.

5. ADDITIONS TO AND WITHDRAWALS FROM THE ACCOUNT

The Client may make additions to the Portfolio at any time subject to the terms and conditions of the Custodian. The Client may request periodic withdrawals at the time the Portfolio is opened or thereafter, pursuant to the Custodian's instructions. The Client may withdraw Portfolio assets at any time by submitting instructions to the Advisor. If the withdrawal request necessitates the liquidation of securities held in the Portfolio, it is understood that the process of liquidation and settlement may take up to two weeks to effect, and the Client's account will be debited the amount of any redemption fees or other charges imposed by the issuers of securities required to be liquidated as a result of the withdrawal request. The Client understands that the Platform is designed as a long-term investment vehicle and that withdrawals of assets may impair the achievement of the Client's investment objectives. In certain cases, if the Custodian is an Annuity Issuer, then specific prior notice may be required before effecting withdrawal instructions, as provided in the Annuity Prospectus. Withdrawals prior to age 59½ may also have certain tax penalties, in addition to being subject to ordinary income tax. The Client acknowledges that a reasonable amount of time will be needed to purchase, redeem and/or transfer assets on any additions to and withdrawals from the Account. The Advisor and AssetMark shall not be held liable for losses due to market value fluctuations during the time taken for these transactions.

6. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY; INDEMNIFICATION

THE CLIENT SHOULD NOTE THAT FEDERAL AND STATE LAWS IMPOSE LIABILITY UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES FOR PERSONS ACTING IN GOOD FAITH AND WITHOUT REGARD TO ANY ALLEGATION OF NEGLIGENCE OR WILLFUL MALFEASANCE. UNDER FEDERAL SECURITY LAWS, THE ADVISOR OWES ITS CLIENTS A FIDUCIARY DUTY, WHICH REQUIRES THE ADVISOR TO DEAL FAIRLY AND ACT IN THE BEST INTEREST OF ITS CLIENTS. THIS DUTY IMPOSES ON THE ADVISOR THE OBLIGATION TO RENDER DISINTERESTED AND IMPARTIAL ADVICE; TO MAKE SUITABLE RECOMMENDATIONS TO CLIENTS IN LIGHT OF THEIR NEEDS, FINANCIAL CIRCUMSTANCES AND INVESTMENT OBJECTIVES; TO EXERCISE A HIGH DEGREE OF CARE TO INSURE THAT ADEQUATE AND ACCURATE REPRESENTATIONS AND OTHER INFORMATION ABOUT SECURITIES ARE PRESENTED TO CLIENTS; AND TO HAVE AN ADEQUATE BASIS IN FACT FOR ITS RECOMMENDATIONS, REPRESENTATIONS AND PROJECTIONS. NOTHING IN THIS AGREEMENT, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, SHALL IN ANY WAY CONSTITUTE A WAIVER OR LIMITATION OF ANY RIGHTS THAT CLIENT MAY HAVE UNDER FEDERAL OR STATE SECURITIES LAWS (OR ERISA, IF CLIENT IS A QUALIFIED PLAN UNDER ERISA) OR EXCUSE THE BREACH OF ANY FIDUCIARY DUTY LEGALLY OWED TO CLIENT.

- (a) The Client acknowledges that the Advisor, the Discretionary Managers, AssetMark, the Custodian, the Investment Management Firms, the Portfolio Strategists and their respective employees and agents, are neither agents nor employees of each other nor of any of their affiliates, and that no such party shall be liable to the Client or any other such party for any act or omission of another such party or its employees on the basis of a principal's liability for the acts or omissions of its agent, or on the basis of an employer's liability for the acts or omissions of its employee. Any such party will be liable to the Client or any other such party only to the extent of that party's own negligence, bad faith, or violation of Federal or State securities laws or breach of any term of this Agreement.
- (b) The Client further understands that there is no guarantee that the Client's investment objectives will be achieved and that past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Neither the Advisor, the Discretionary Managers, AssetMark, the Investment Management Firms nor any Portfolio Strategist shall have any liability for the Client's failure to inform the Advisor in a timely manner of any material change in the Client's financial circumstances that might affect the manner in which the Client's assets are invested, or to provide the Advisor with any material information as to the Client's financial status or objectives as the Advisor may reasonably request, or any material changes thereto.
- (c) To the maximum extent allowed by applicable law, the Client agrees to hold harmless the Advisor, the Discretionary Managers, AssetMark, the Custodian and each of their respective members, partners, officers, directors, agents, employees and affiliates from any and all claims, liabilities, losses, lost profit or loss of market value in the Client's account, costs, indebtedness or liabilities arising from the investment decisions made by the Advisor or the Discretionary Managers (collectively, the "Claims"); provided that, such limitation of liability shall not apply to any Claims against any such person to the extent that such Claims are finally judicially determined to have resulted from such person's negligence, bad faith, or violation of Federal or State securities laws by any such party, or the breach by such person of any term of this Agreement (with the term "judicially determined" defined to include any final award in binding arbitration to the extent any of these enumerated causes of action are the basis for an award); provided, further, that no such person shall be held harmless with respect to any such
- Claim that results from that person's breach of any fiduciary duty owed the Client; and provided, further, that the provisions hereof shall not supersede or otherwise limit the effect of any provisions contained in any separate agreement between the Client and any other person. The losses referred to in this paragraph include, but are not limited to, losses due to market fluctuations that occur while new accounts/ contributions/ withdrawals/ account adjustments are being processed, that result from trading/ exchange limitations imposed by a mutual fund company, or delays in trading or rebalancing accounts that are caused by limitations imposed by mutual fund companies or the Custodian, or by any third party causes over which the Advisor, or the Discretionary Managers have no reasonable control.
- (d) The Client understands that the Platform does not guarantee any investment results and there can be no assurance that the Platform will improve investment performance, and no warranties or representations are made by the Advisor, the Discretionary Managers, the Investment Management Firms, the Portfolio Strategists or AssetMark concerning the benefits of investment through the Platform.
- (e) Subject only to the limitations stated in the introductory paragraph of this Section 6 and notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, the Client agrees to hold each Portfolio Strategist and Investment Management Firm, and each of their respective members, partners, officers, directors, agents, employees and affiliates, harmless and no Portfolio Strategist or Investment Management Firm, or any of their respective members, partners, officers, directors, agents, employees and affiliates, shall have any liability whatsoever, for any loss, damage, cost or expense suffered or incurred by the Client or for any trading losses or lost profits incurred by the Client, and in no event shall any Portfolio Strategist, Investment Management Firm or any of its licensors be liable to the Client or any third party for any lost profits, loss of business, lost savings or other consequential, special, punitive, incidental, indirect or exemplary damages, even if it has been advised of the possibility of such damages.
- (f) The limitation on liability provided in paragraphs (c) and (e) above, shall survive the termination of this Agreement.
- (g) The Client understands that, in advising the Client and otherwise performing services for the Client, the Advisor may use the asset allocation models and portfolio analyses formulated by Portfolio Strategists or Investment Management Firms based on data, facts, and materials provided to Portfolio Strategists or Investment Management Firms by third parties and that, though the Advisor, Portfolio Strategists and Investment Management Firms believe such information to be correct, the Portfolio Strategists and Investment Management Firms are not able to, and therefore do not, warrant that any of the asset allocation models or analyses will meet any of the Client's requirements or that they will be accurate or error free. The Portfolio Strategists and Investment Management Firms also do not warrant or guarantee any uses, information, data or other results generated from the asset allocation models and analyses, or that use thereof will affect or improve investment performance. The Portfolio Strategists and Investment Management Firms make no representation or warranty as to the potential investment profits or any other benefits that may be achieved by the Advisor's use of the Platform for the Client's account. Neither the Advisor, the Discretionary Managers, any Portfolio Strategist, any Investment Management Firm, AssetMark nor any other party makes any warranty, express or implied, concerning the Platform, any information generated thereby or uses made thereof, any other methods used or materials consulted by the Advisor in connection with this Agreement, the

This must remain with the Client

services hereunder, or the Client's Portfolio, including, but not limited to, any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose or any warranties arising from usage of trade, course of dealing or course of performance.

- (h) The limitation of liability of the Custodian provided above shall be subject to all of the limitations on exculpation of issuers under applicable securities laws to the extent the Custodian is deemed an issuer under such laws.

7. ASSIGNMENT/TERMINATION

This Agreement may not be assigned (within the meaning of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 (the "Advisers Act")) by the Financial Advisory Firm or any Discretionary Manager without the consent of the Client and AssetMark. If the Financial Advisory Firm is a partnership, the Financial Advisory Firm shall notify the Client of any change in the membership of its partnership within a reasonable period of time following the change.

This Agreement may be terminated by the Financial Advisory Firm or Client or Discretionary Manager, if any, upon written notice to the other(s). If the Portfolio is to be liquidated as the result of a termination notice, it is understood that the process of liquidation and settlement may take up to two weeks to effect following the date the liquidation request was received by the Advisor. The Client acknowledges that a reasonable amount of time will be needed to redeem and/or transfer assets on termination and to manage necessary bookkeeping, record keeping and processing, subject to the rules and conditions of all parties involved in processing transactions. Advisor, Discretionary Manager and AssetMark shall not be held liable for losses due to market value fluctuations during the time taken for these transactions.

Termination of the Agreement will not affect the liabilities or obligations of the parties arising from transactions initiated prior to termination. The termination of the relationship between the Financial Advisory Firm and its associated Financial Advisor, or between the Client and the individual Financial Advisor, will have no effect on this Agreement, which will remain in full force and effect unless and until it is terminated by the Financial Advisory Firm or the Client.

8. MISCELLANEOUS

- (a) All written notices to any party under this Agreement shall be delivered to such party in person, by first class mail, facsimile transmission, courier service or by certified mail, return receipt requested, at the addresses set forth in the Account Set-up Form, or such other address as such party may designate in writing to the other. Notices to the Discretionary Manager on the account, if applicable, should be sent to the Discretionary Manager as noted in the Discretionary Manager's Disclosure Brochure provided at account opening, and available at any time upon request to Advisor or AssetMark.

- (b) This Agreement shall be construed under the laws of the state in which the principal executive offices of the Financial Advisory Firm are located in a manner consistent with the Advisers Act and the rules and regulations thereunder.

- (c) Arbitration Requirement. Any dispute involving the Client relating to this Agreement that cannot be settled shall be taken to arbitration as set forth in the paragraphs below. Although there are other forums for the Client to seek resolution of**

disputes that may arise between the Advisor and the Client relating to this Agreement, including those that provide a means to seek restitution and damages, by signing this Agreement the Client agrees to waive such rights to resort to such alternative forums and submits to mandatory arbitration in the event any such dispute cannot be settled, unless both the Client and the Advisor consent to such an alternative forum.

- (d) Arbitration Disclosure. This agreement contains a pre-dispute arbitration clause. By signing an arbitration agreement the parties agree as follows:**

- (i) All parties to this agreement are giving up the right to sue each other in court, including the right to a trial by jury, except as provided by the rules of the arbitration forum in which a claim is filed.**
- (ii) Arbitration awards are generally final and binding; a party's ability to have a court reverse or modify an arbitration award is very limited.**
- (iii) The ability of the parties to obtain documents, witness statements and other discovery is generally more limited in arbitration than in court proceedings.**
- (iv) The arbitrators do not have to explain the reason(s) for their award.**
- (v) The panel of arbitrators will typically include a minority of arbitrators who were or are affiliated with the securities industry.**
- (vi) The rules of some arbitration forums may impose time limits for bringing a claim in arbitration. In some cases, a claim that is ineligible for arbitration may be brought in court.**
- (vii) The rules of the arbitration forum in which the claim is filed, and any amendments thereto, shall be incorporated into this agreement.**

- (e) Arbitration Agreement. The arbitration shall be conducted under the auspices and according to the rules then in effect of the American Arbitration Association, provided that, if the Advisor is a FINRA member firm, the arbitration of any claim by the Client against the FINRA member Advisor shall be conducted before a FINRA arbitration panel and in accordance with FINRA arbitration rules; and provided, further, that any claim which, under FINRA rules applicable to a party subject to FINRA jurisdiction, requires mandatory FINRA arbitration shall be conducted before a FINRA arbitration panel and in accordance with FINRA arbitration rules; in either such case unless the Client and Advisor and each other party to the action shall mutually agree to submit such claims to arbitration under the auspices and according to the rules then in effect of the American Arbitration Association. All other claims will be subject to arbitration under the auspices and according to the rules then in effect of the American Arbitration Association, as provided above. Arbitration must be commenced by service upon the other party of a written demand for arbitration or a written notice of intention to arbitrate, therein electing the arbitration tribunal. Judgment upon any such award may be entered by any court of competent jurisdiction. No person shall bring a putative or certified class action to arbitration, nor seek to enforce any pre-dispute arbitration agreement against any person who has initiated in court a class action or who is a member of a putative class and who has not opted out of the class with respect to any claims encompassed by the putative class action until: (i) the class certification is denied; (ii) the class is decertified; or (iii) the person is excluded from the class**

by the court. Such forbearance to enforce an agreement to arbitrate shall not constitute a waiver of any rights under this Agreement except to the extent stated herein. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this agreement, the agreement to arbitrate contained in this paragraph shall not constitute a waiver of the Client's rights under state or federal securities laws, including without limitation, the right to choose the forum, whether by arbitration or adjudication, in which to seek resolution of disputes.

- (f) The Advisor, the Discretionary Managers, the Investment Management Firms, the Portfolio Strategists and AssetMark are all registered as investment advisers with the SEC or in the state in which their principal offices are located and any other state in which their activities require registration as an investment advisor, as provided under the Advisers Act and applicable state law, or exempt from such registration requirements. The Client acknowledges that the Advisor has provided to the Client a copy of Part 2A, 2B and Appendix 1, as applicable, of its Form ADV, including a Platform Disclosure Brochure describing the Platform, or other disclosure document that meets the requirements of Rule 204-3 under the Advisers Act (such Platform disclosure documents are referred to throughout this Agreement as the "Platform Disclosure Brochure"). In addition, the Client will be provided with a copy of Part 2A of the Form ADV, or other disclosure that meets the requirements of Rule 204-3 under the Advisers Act, for each of the Investment Managers/Discretionary Manager selected pursuant to this Agreement. The Client may cancel this Agreement within five (5) days following the execution of the Agreement by giving written notice of such cancellation to the Advisor and the Custodian. In such case, the Client shall be responsible for any transactions executed prior to receipt of written notice of cancellation, but shall not be responsible for the payment of any fee. The Client understands the investment approach, related risk factors, and fees associated with investing in the Portfolio. Neither the Advisor nor any of the Discretionary Managers will be compensated on the basis of a share of capital gains upon or capital appreciation of the Client's account; provided that the foregoing shall not be deemed to prohibit any form of compensation of the Advisor or the Discretionary Managers permitted by the Advisers Act or any rule or regulation thereunder.
- (g) If any provision of this Agreement shall be held or made non-enforceable by a statute, rule, regulation, decision of a tribunal or otherwise, such provision shall be automatically reformed and construed so as to be valid, operative and enforceable to the maximum extent permitted by law or equity while most nearly preserving its original intent. The invalidity of any part of this Agreement shall not render invalid the remainder of this Agreement and, to that extent, the provision of this Agreement shall be deemed to be severable.
- (h) In comparing the market value of any security or other investment in the Portfolio, each security listed on a national securities exchange shall be valued, as of the valuation date, at the closing price on the principal exchange on which it is traded. Any other security or investment in the Portfolio shall be valued in a manner determined in good faith by the Custodian or Discretionary Managers to reflect fair market value.
- (i) Review of Account Statements and Confirmations - The Client agrees to review their Account Statements and any confirmations including asset allocation, the Account's strategy and Account activity or information and promptly notify Advisor or their Custodian of any errors. AssetMark, the Custodians, the Financial

Advisor, the Financial Advisory Firm, any Discretionary Manager and any parent, subsidiaries or affiliates of these parties shall not be liable for any errors or losses that remain unreported for more than 10 days, from receipt of the Account Statement or confirmation.

- (j) This Agreement is not intended to benefit any third party not expressly referred to in this Agreement.
- (k) Paragraph headings are for convenience only and are not of substantive effect.
- (l) This Agreement represents the entire agreement between the parties with respect to the subject matter contained herein. This Agreement may not be changed orally, but only by an agreement in writing signed by the parties. Notwithstanding the foregoing, AssetMark may cause this Agreement to be amended by providing both the Client and the Advisor, and any Discretionary Manager then designated by the Client for an Account, with written notice of any amendment that AssetMark, in its sole discretion, deems necessary or desirable in the administration of the Platform, and providing the Advisor and the Client, and any Discretionary Manager then designated by the Client for an Account, sufficient time in advance of the effective date of any such amendment for either such party to terminate this Agreement. If the parties continue the Portfolio after the effective date stated in any such notice, the amendment shall be effective as set forth in the notice.

WHEN INVESTING IN SECURITIES, THE RISK OF A DECLINE IN MARKET VALUE CAN BE SUBSTANTIAL.

THEREFORE, THE CLIENT SHOULD CAREFULLY CONSIDER WHETHER SUCH AN INVESTMENT IS SUITABLE FOR THE CLIENT IN LIGHT OF THE CLIENT'S INDIVIDUAL FINANCIAL CONDITION. PRIOR TO AUTHORIZING THE ADVISOR TO INVEST FOR THE CLIENT'S ACCOUNT, THE CLIENT SHOULD CAREFULLY REVIEW THE INVESTMENT OBJECTIVES THE CLIENT SELECTED AND BY WHICH THE CLIENT'S ACCOUNT WILL BE MANAGED. SPECIFICALLY, THE CLIENT SHOULD CONSIDER WHETHER THE CLIENT'S INVESTMENT OBJECTIVE IS CONSISTENT WITH THE CLIENT'S PERSONAL RISK TOLERANCE AND WITH THE CLIENT'S ABILITY TO MAINTAIN THE CLIENT'S STANDARD OF LIVING AND/OR ACHIEVE THE CLIENT'S FINANCIAL GOALS IN THE EVENT THAT THE CLIENT'S ACCOUNT SHOULD SUSTAIN A LOSS.

THE CLIENT REPRESENTS AND WARRANTS TO HAVE FULL POWER, AUTHORITY AND CAPACITY TO EXECUTE THIS AGREEMENT. IN CONSIDERATION OF THE ADVISOR ACCEPTING THE CLIENT'S ACCOUNT, THE CLIENT HEREBY ACKNOWLEDGES HAVING READ, UNDERSTOOD AND AGREED TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS SET FORTH HEREIN AND IN THE ADV PART II FOR THE ADVISOR. FURTHER, UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY, THE CLIENT HEREBY CERTIFIES TO THE ADVISOR, THE DISCRETIONARY MANAGER(S), THE CUSTODIAN(S), AND ANY TRANSFER AGENT OR BROKER-DEALER THAT (1) THE SOCIAL SECURITY OR FEDERAL TAX IDENTIFICATION NUMBER PROVIDED BY THE CLIENT IS CORRECT, AND (2) UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED, THE CLIENT IS NOT SUBJECT TO WITHHOLDING DUE TO NOTIFIED PAYEE UNDERREPORTING UNDER SECTION 3406(A)(1)(C) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE (IF THE CLIENT IS CURRENTLY SUBJECT TO SUCH WITHHOLDING, CLIENT HAS STRICKEN THE LANGUAGE IN THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING CLAUSE (2) BEFORE EXECUTING THIS AGREEMENT). INITIAL INVESTMENT OF THE ACCOUNT IS SPECIFIED ON ACCOUNT SETUP FORM ATTACHED.

Privacy Policy

For AssetMark, Inc., AssetMark Trust Company, AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc. and AssetMark Brokerage, LLC. (together "AssetMark").

Rev. 3/2020

FACTS	What does AssetMark do with your personal information?	
Why?	Financial companies choose how they share your personal information. Federal law gives consumers the right to limit some but not all sharing. Federal law also requires us to tell you how we collect, share, and protect your personal information. Please read this notice carefully to understand what we do.	
What?	<p>The types of personal information we collect, and share depend on the products or services you have with us. This information can include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Social Security number and credit history • Income and account balances • Transaction history and investment experience <p>When you are no longer our customer, we continue to share your information as described in this notice.</p>	
How?	All financial companies need to share customers' personal information to run their everyday business. In the section below, we list the reasons financial companies can share their customers' personal information; the reasons we choose to share; and whether you can limit this sharing.	
Reasons we can share your personal information	Do we share?	Can you limit this sharing?
For our everyday business purposes — such as to process your transactions, maintain your account(s), respond to court orders and legal investigations, or report to credit bureaus.	Yes	No
For our marketing purposes — to offer our products and services to you.	Yes	No
For joint marketing with other financial companies.	Yes	No
For our affiliates' everyday business purposes — information about your transactions and experiences.	Yes	No
For our affiliates' everyday business purposes — information about your creditworthiness.	No	We don't share
For our affiliates to market to you.	No	We don't share
For non-affiliates to market to you.	No	We don't share
Questions? Toll Free: (800) 664-5345		

Who We Are	
Who is providing this notice?	AssetMark, Inc., AssetMark Trust Company, AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc., and AssetMark Brokerage, LLC.
What We Do	
How do AssetMark, Inc., AssetMark Trust Company, AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc., and AssetMark Brokerage, LLC protect my personal information?	To protect your personal information from unauthorized access and use, we use security measures that comply with federal law. These measures include computer safeguards and secured files and buildings.
How do AssetMark, Inc., AssetMark Trust Company, AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc., and AssetMark Brokerage, LLC collect my personal information?	<p>We collect your personal information, for example, when you:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Open an account or seek advice about your investments • Enter into an investment advisory contract • Direct us to buy or sell securities <p>We also collect your personal information from others, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, or other companies.</p>
Why can't I limit all sharing?	<p>Federal law gives you the right to limit only:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sharing for affiliates' everyday business purposes- information about your creditworthiness • Affiliates from using your information to market to you • Sharing for non-affiliates to market to you. <p>State laws and individual companies may give you additional rights to limit sharing. See below for more on your rights under state law.</p>
Definitions	
Affiliates	<p>Companies related by common ownership or control. They can be financial and non-financial companies.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Our affiliates include AssetMark, Inc., AssetMark Trust Company, AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc., AssetMark Brokerage, LLC, Global Financial Private Capital, Inc., Global Financial Advisory, LLC, and OBS Financial Services, Inc.</i>
Non-affiliates	<p>Companies not related by common ownership or control. They can be financial and nonfinancial companies.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>We do not share with non-affiliates so they can market to you.</i>
Joint Marketing	<p>A formal agreement between non-affiliated financial companies that together market financial products or services to you.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Our joint marketing partners include other financial institutions.</i>

Other Important Information

California. We will share your personal information for joint marketing purposes unless you opt out of that sharing. For instructions on how to opt out, please see our separate notice to you entitled "Important Privacy Choices for Consumers." California residents have additional rights over personal information that we collect for purposes other than providing financial products and services to you. For an explanation of the rights available to California residents, please see our "California Privacy Policy."

For Nevada residents only. We are providing you this additional notice under state law. You may be placed on our internal Do Not Call List by calling us at (800) 664-5345. Nevada law requires we provide the following contact information: Bureau of Consumer Protection, Office of the Nevada Attorney General, 555 E. Washington St., Suite 3900, Las Vegas, NV 89101; Phone number: (702) 486-3132; email: aginfo@ag.nv.gov. AssetMark, Inc., 1655 Grant Street, 10th Floor, Concord, CA 94520-2445. Tel: (800) 664-5345

North Dakota: We will not share your personal information with non-affiliates for joint marketing purposes without your authorization.

Vermont. If you are a Vermont resident, we will automatically limit sharing of your information for joint marketing purposes. We will not disclose information about your creditworthiness to our affiliates and will not disclose your personal information, financial information, credit report, or health information to nonaffiliated third parties to market to you, other than as permitted by Vermont law, unless you authorize us to make those disclosures.

AssetMark, Inc.

1655 Grant Street
10th Floor
Concord, CA 94520-2445
800-664-5345

You are receiving this Privacy Policy because you are a client of AssetMark, Inc. AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc. and/or AssetMark Trust Company.

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California Privacy Policy

For AssetMark, Inc., AssetMark Trust Company, AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc.
and AssetMark Brokerage, LLC

Rev. 10/20/2020

Information for California Residents

AssetMark, Inc., AssetMark Trust Company, AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc. and AssetMark Brokerage, LLC (collectively, "AssetMark," also referred to as "we" and "us") collect personal information ("PI") for a variety of reasons, as detailed in this Policy.

As a California resident, you have additional rights over the PI that we collect about you that is not already protected by existing federal privacy laws. This is your "California Personal Information." This California Privacy Policy describes the PI, including the California Personal Information, that AssetMark collects about you, the rights you may have with respect to the California Personal Information, and how you can exercise those rights.

Right to Know

You have the right to request that we disclose what California Personal Information we collect, use, disclose and sell. **PLEASE NOTE:** AssetMark does not sell your personal information.

The following table lists the categories of PI we may have collected about you in the last 12 months and other important information. Some of this PI may be deemed California Personal Information, to which you have additional rights.

CATEGORIES OF PI COLLECTED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	CATEGORIES OF SOURCES FROM WHICH WE COLLECT PI	BUSINESS OR COMMERCIAL PURPOSE FOR COLLECTING THE PI	PI DISCLOSED FOR A BUSINESS PURPOSE?	CATEGORIES OF THIRD PARTIES TO WHOM WE DISCLOSE PI FOR A BUSINESS PURPOSE
<p>Identifiers, such as your name, address, Internet Protocol (IP) address, unique personal identifier (device identifier), e-mail address, account name, social security number, driver's license number, passport number, membership number(s), telephone number(s) and signature.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> From you, when you open an account with us, visit our website, request information, or join our mailing list. From your financial advisor when you open an account on the AssetMark platform. From third parties, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, and other companies. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To maintain and service your accounts and to provide financial products and services to you. To comply with legal requirements. To respond to your requests and provide service. To market financial products and services to you. To detect fraud and security incidents and analyze activity on our website. 	<p>Yes</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Service providers with whom we have contracts to provide services to us, such as effecting transactions on your behalf; maintaining and servicing your accounts; marketing our products and services; managing our client relationships; analyzing activity on our website; maintaining the security, confidentiality and integrity of our systems and detecting fraud. Financial institutions with whom we have a written agreement to jointly market financial products and services to our clients.
<p>Additional personal information such as age, citizenship, marital status, medical condition, physical or mental disability, gender.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> From you, when you open and maintain accounts with us, and provide this information to us. From your financial advisor when you open an account on the AssetMark platform. From third parties, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, and other companies. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To maintain and service your accounts and provide financial products and services to you. To respond to your requests and provide service. To market financial products and services to you. 	<p>Yes</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Service providers. Financial institutions with whom we have a written agreement to jointly market financial products and services to our clients.

This must remain with the Client.

CATEGORIES OF PI COLLECTED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	CATEGORIES OF SOURCES FROM WHICH WE COLLECT PI	BUSINESS OR COMMERCIAL PURPOSE FOR COLLECTING THE PI	PI DISCLOSED FOR A BUSINESS PURPOSE?	CATEGORIES OF THIRD PARTIES TO WHOM WE DISCLOSE PI FOR A BUSINESS PURPOSE
Financial information such as information about your assets and liabilities that you hold with other financial institutions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> From you, when you open and maintain accounts with us, or when you utilize third party financial planning tools offered through AssetMark and provide this information to us. From third parties, such as financial advisors, other financial services firms, and other companies. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To provide financial products and services to you. To market financial products and services to you. 	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Service providers. Financial institutions with whom we have a written agreement to jointly market financial products and services to our clients.
Commercial information, such as products or services purchased or considered.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> From you, when you open and maintain accounts with us, provide information to us, seek financial advice or buy or sell securities. From your financial advisor when you open an account on the AssetMark platform. From third parties, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, and other companies. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To maintain and service your accounts and provide financial products and services to you. To respond to your requests and provide service. To market financial products and services to you. 	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Service providers. Financial institutions with whom we have a written agreement to jointly market financial products and services to our clients.
Internet or other electronic network activity, such as your interaction with our websites and, if applicable, your interactions with your account(s).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> From you, when you visit our website(s) and when you log into your account(s). From our service providers who monitor our websites and electronic account activity. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To provide financial products and services to you. To maintain and service your account(s). To respond to your requests and provide service To detect fraud and security incidents and analyze activity on our websites. To improve our website. To market financial products and services to you. 	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Service providers.

CATEGORIES OF PI COLLECTED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	CATEGORIES OF SOURCES FROM WHICH WE COLLECT PI	BUSINESS OR COMMERCIAL PURPOSE FOR COLLECTING THE PI	PI DISCLOSED FOR A BUSINESS PURPOSE?	CATEGORIES OF THIRD PARTIES TO WHOM WE DISCLOSE PI FOR A BUSINESS PURPOSE
Audio, electronic and visual information, such as voice recordings when you call us on a recorded line, or your photograph if you visit a location with security cameras.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> From you, such as when you call us on a recorded line, or when you visit a location with security cameras. From our service providers who assist us with customer service and security. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To provide financial products and services to you. To provide customer service and maintain accounts. To detect fraud and security incidents, and to prosecute those responsible. To maintain the security of our premises. 	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Service providers.
Professional or employment-related data, such as your work history and income.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> From you, when you open and maintain accounts with us, and when you provide this information to us. From your financial advisor when you open an account on the AssetMark platform. From third parties, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, and other companies. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To provide financial products and services to you. To maintain and service your account(s). To market financial products and services to you. 	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Service providers. Financial institutions with whom we have a written agreement to jointly market financial products and services to our clients.
Inferences drawn from any of the information that we collect about you to create a profile about you and your preferences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> From you, when you open and maintain accounts with us, provide information to us, visit our website, sign up for our newsletters or respond to our surveys. From third parties, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, and other companies. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To provide financial products and services to you. To maintain and service your account(s). To market financial products and services to you. 	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Service providers.

Right to Request Deletion of California Personal Information

You have the right to request that we delete California Personal Information that we have collected from you.

Instructions for Submitting a Request to Know or a Request to Delete

You may submit a request to know or delete California Personal Information by calling (833) 620-0416 (toll free), or by completing the [interactive web form](#).

Before we can grant your request to know or delete California Personal Information, we are required to verify your identity. Our verification process depends on whether you maintain a password-protected account with us, and what type of request you are making.

If you maintain a password-protected account with us:

- We will verify your identity through our existing authentication practices for your account. We also will require you to re-authenticate yourself before we will disclose or delete your California Personal Information. If we suspect fraudulent or malicious activity on or from your password-protected account, we may use additional procedures to verify your identity.

If you do not maintain a password-protected account with us:

- If you submit a request to know categories of California Personal Information that we have collected about you, we will match at least two pieces of personal information provided by you with personal information maintained by us, which we have determined are reliable for the purpose of verifying your identity. In some instances, there is no reasonable method by which we can verify the identity of the consumer to the degree required. This is the case, for example, if you visit our website but do not log into your account. In that circumstance, we collect your IP address and may also collect a unique identifier for your device, but we do not associate this information with any named actual person or account.
- If you submit a request to know specific pieces of California Personal Information that we have collected about you, we will match at least three pieces of personal information provided by you with personal information maintained by us, together with a signed declaration under penalty of perjury from you stating that you are the individual whose personal information is the subject of the request.
- If you submit a request to delete California Personal Information, the manner in which we will verify your identity will depend on the sensitivity of the California Personal Information and the risk of harm to the individual by its unauthorized deletion. If the California Personal Information is not sensitive, we will match at least two pieces of personal information provided by you with personal information maintained by us, which we have determined are reliable. If the California Personal Information is sensitive, we will match at least three pieces of personal information provided by you with personal information maintained by us, together with a signed declaration under penalty of perjury that you are the consumer whose California Personal Information is the subject of the request.

You may designate an authorized agent to submit a request on your behalf. You have the right to authorize another person to submit a request to know your personal information or to delete your personal information. To have another person submit a request on your behalf, you or they may call us at (833) 620-0416 (toll free) or complete the [interactive web form](#). You will need to provide us with written permission authorizing the other person to submit a request to know or delete on your behalf. We will give you instructions on how to send the written authorization to us. We will still verify your identity and will verify that you have given your authority to another person.

Right to Opt-Out of the Sale of Your PI

Where a business sells your PI, you have the right to opt-out of the sale of that information. **PLEASE NOTE:** AssetMark has not sold and does not sell your PI. **Additionally**, AssetMark does not have actual knowledge that it sells the personal information of minors under 16 years of age.

Right to Non-Discrimination for the Exercise of a Consumer's Privacy Right

You have the right not to receive discriminatory treatment from us because you have exercised your privacy rights. This means that you have the right not to be denied goods or services, or charged different prices, just because you have exercised your privacy rights.

Contact for More Information

If you have questions or concerns about our privacy policies and practices, you may call us at (833) 620-0416 (toll free) or email us at CCPACompliance@assetmark.com

AssetMark, Inc.

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800-664-5345

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California Notice at Collection of Personal Information



Clients, Prospective Clients & Website Visitors

We want you to understand the categories of personal information we collect and the purposes for which the information will be used. **We do not sell your personal information.** If you would like to learn more about our privacy practices, please visit our privacy page at <https://www.assetmark.com/california-privacy-policy>.

In this Notice at Collection, “we,” “us,” and “our” refer to AssetMark, Inc., AssetMark Trust Company, AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc. and AssetMark Brokerage, LLC (collectively, “AssetMark”). “You” refers to you, an individual.

CATEGORIES OF PERSONAL INFORMATION WE COLLECT	PURPOSE FOR WHICH THE PERSONAL INFORMATION WILL BE USED
<p>Identifiers, such as name, address, Internet Protocol (IP) address, unique personal identifier (device identifier), e-mail address, account name, social security number, driver’s license number, passport number, telephone number(s) and signature.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To maintain and service your accounts and to provide financial products and services to you. • To maintain and service your accounts and to provide financial products and services to you. • To comply with legal requirements. • To respond to your requests and provide service. • To market financial products and services to you. • To detect fraud and security incidents and analyze activity on our website.
<p>Additional personal information such as age, citizenship, marital status, medical condition, physical or mental disability, and gender.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To maintain and service your accounts and provide financial products and services to you. • To respond to your requests and provide service. • To market financial products and services to you.
<p>Financial information such as information about your assets and liabilities that you hold with other financial institutions.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To provide financial products and services to you. • To market financial products and services to you.
<p>Commercial information, such as products or services purchased or considered.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To maintain and service your accounts and provide financial products and services to you. • To respond to your requests and provide service. • To market financial products and services to you.

CATEGORIES OF PERSONAL INFORMATION WE COLLECT	PURPOSE FOR WHICH THE PERSONAL INFORMATION WILL BE USED
Internet or other electronic network activity, such as your interaction with our website and, if applicable, your interactions with your account(s).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To provide financial products and services to you. • To maintain and service your account(s). • To respond to your requests and provide service. • To detect fraud and security incidents and analyze activity on our websites. • To improve our website. • To market financial products and services to you.
Audio, electronic and visual information, such as voice recordings when you call us on a recorded line, or your photograph if you visit a location with security cameras.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To provide financial products and services to you. • To provide customer service and maintain accounts. • To detect fraud and security incidents, and to prosecute those responsible. • To maintain the security of our premises.
Professional or employment-related data, such as your work history and income.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To provide financial products and services to you. • To maintain and service your account(s). • To market financial products and services to you.
Inferences drawn from any of the information that we collect about you to create a profile about you and your preferences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To provide financial products and services to you. • To maintain and service your account(s). • To market financial products and services to you.

AssetMark, Inc.

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You are receiving this Privacy Policy because you are a client of AssetMark, Inc. and/or AssetMark Trust Company.

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ERISA 408b-2 Disclosures

AssetMark, Inc. — Advisor Model

ERISA regulation 408b-2 requires that certain (“covered”) service providers disclose compensation and other information to ERISA pension plans. Below is that information for ERISA plans that have a Client Services Agreement with a Financial Advisory Firm that uses the Platform sponsored by AssetMark, Inc. (“AssetMark”) and that may use AssetMark Trust (“AssetMark Trust”) as custodian. These fees are not additional compensation paid to AssetMark and AssetMark Trust. This is compensation payable pursuant to clients’ agreements with AssetMark and AssetMark Trust and that may be received by AssetMark, AssetMark Trust and their affiliates and sub-contractors due to those arrangements. Covered service providers, other than AssetMark and AssetMark Trust, may provide their own disclosures separately.

A DESCRIPTION OF THE SERVICES PROVIDED TO THE PLAN

If selected as a Discretionary Manager, AssetMark or a third-party investment adviser will provide discretionary investment advisory services to the account. Please refer to CSA, including section 1(b).

If selected as custodian, AssetMark Trust will provide custodial services for Client’s account assets. Please refer to AssetMark Trust’s Custody Agreement, including sections 1 through 10.

STATEMENT REGARDING STATUS OF SERVICE PROVIDER

If designated a Discretionary Manager, AssetMark will provide services to the Client as a fiduciary (within the meaning of ERISA 3(21)) and as an investment adviser registered under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 for that portion of the Plans’ assets it manages. Please refer to the CSA.

AssetMark Trust does not act as an ERISA 3(21) fiduciary to the Plan and is not an investment adviser registered under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940.

COMPENSATION

DIRECT COMPENSATION

If designated a Discretionary Manager, AssetMark will receive compensation as provided in the CSA, including its Section 3, Fees, and the Client Billing Authorization, appended to the CSA, and disclosed in the AssetMark Disclosure Brochure, Item 4. Any Discretionary Manager will receive compensation. If the client has selected an IMA, a portion of the Platform Fee will be paid to the Discretionary Manager.

AssetMark Trust will receive the compensation specified in the Custody Agreement. Please refer to the Custody the Agreement, including sections 11-14 and Exhibit A.

INDIRECT COMPENSATION

Paid to AssetMark by Mutual Funds. AssetMark serves as investment adviser and provides administrative services to the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds and the Savos Dynamic Hedging Fund, which are funds that may be included in client accounts. The fees paid AssetMark are disclosed in the funds’ prospectuses. AssetMark may receive from funds it advises expense reimbursements to repay AssetMark for its previous fee waivers or expense assumptions. The AssetMark-advised funds also pay a portion of the salary of their chief compliance officer, an AssetMark employee.

Paid to Discretionary Manager by Mutual Funds. If a Discretionary Manager invests in funds that they manage, the Discretionary Manager will receive that compensation specified in the funds’ prospectuses.

Paid to AssetMark Trust from Mutual Funds and Other Financial Institutions. Mutual funds and/or their service providers may pay service fee income to custodians and other services providers for administrative services to the funds and/or their service providers, including but not limited to: maintenance of an omnibus account with the fund or its designated transfer agent; transmission of net share purchase and redemption orders to the funds; maintenance of separate fund share ownership and related accounting records for each Client; processing and settlement of Client fund share transactions; providing Clients with fund transaction confirmations, periodic statements showing fund shares owned and annual gain/loss reporting; delivery of fund prospectuses, proxy materials, reports, and other information as required; and creation and delivery of forms and reports required to be sent to Clients pursuant to the federal tax laws. This compensation may be funded through funds’ Rule 12b-1 fees, from sub-transfer agency fees assessed funds’ assets, from the general assets of funds’ advisers or through other sources. Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC and National Financial Services LLC (“Fidelity”) provide brokerage services and act as sub-custodians to AssetMark Trust and Fidelity has such agreements with mutual funds and/or their service providers. AssetMark Trust performs many of these services. Fidelity pays to AssetMark Trust a percentage of the service fee income it receives related to mutual fund holdings. AssetMark Trust will generally not receive service fee income directly from mutual funds and/or their service providers.

The following table lists the service fee income related to mutual fund investments that is expected to be received by AssetMark Trust as annual rates on the average daily market values of AssetMark Trust accounts invested in the specified Strategy. The actual amounts may vary. The range of service fee income that is paid by mutual funds and/or their services providers and other financial institutions is approximately 0.0% to 1.2% of the funds’ average daily net assets.

AVERAGE PERCENTAGE INDIRECT COMPENSATION PAID TO ASSETMARK TRUST

STRATEGY	AVERAGE
MUTUAL FUNDS - PROPRIETARY	0.346%
MUTUAL FUNDS - THIRD PARTY	0.211%
MULTIPLE STRATEGY ACCOUNTS	0.102%
MUTUAL FUNDS - INSTITUTIONAL	0.112%
NON-MANAGED	0.002%
SAVOS PRESERVATION IMA	0.029%
NON-MANAGED ASSETS	0.055%
ARO (UMA)	0.005%
GPS SELECT & CUSTOM GPS SELECT	0.013%
PMP (UMA)	0.005%
GMS (UMA)	0.006%
EQUITY BLEND IMA (ARIS, CLARK, ROCH, WB)	0.015%
ETFS	0.014%
FIXED INCOME (SAVOS, THIRD PARTY)	0.002%

AssetMark Trust maintains a FDIC-Insured Cash Program for the deposit of cash at third-party banks. The Program Banks pay AssetMark Trust for the administrative and recordkeeping services it provides. The Program Fee paid AssetMark Trust is expected to be 2.35% for the Insured Cash Deposit Program and 0.55% for the High Yield Cash Program. The actual amounts may vary and may be up to 4% on an annualized basis of the deposits in the Program.

Paid to Sub-Custodian by AssetMark Trust. In fulfilling its custodial and brokerage responsibilities, AssetMark Trust may use sub-custodians and directs most, if not all, transactions to Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC and/or National Financial Services LLC (“Fidelity”). Brokerage expenses are generally not directly assessed against client accounts. Instead, Fidelity is compensated by AssetMark Trust, from its general, corporate assets, pursuant to contract. AssetMark Trust pays Fidelity for brokerage at the approximate, average annual rate of 0.012% of those account assets invested in exchange-traded securities and certain mutual fund share classes.

Paid to AssetMark by Strategists and Investment Management Firms. AssetMark contracts with investment advisers, e.g., the Strategists, and others for services that it uses in providing investment advice to clients. These firms may contribute at their discretion to the costs of AssetMark’s annual conference to educate Financial Advisors regarding the AssetMark Platform. These payments to AssetMark, collectively, are annually approximately 0.0023% of the average daily market value of accounts on the AssetMark Platform.

INDIRECT COMPENSATION AND COMPENSATION PAID BETWEEN RELATED PARTIES

Paid to AssetMark Trust by AssetMark. If no separate Custodial Account Fee is charged a client account and if the service fee income received by AssetMark Trust with respect to mutual funds whose shares are held in the account is less than 0.25% of the average daily net asset values of the fund shares held by the account (not the full value of the account), then AssetMark will compensate AssetMark Trust for the custodial and administrative services provided.

COMPENSATION UPON ACCOUNT TERMINATION

AssetMark Trust charges a \$95 Account Termination Fee. Please refer to Custody Agreement, Section 13.

ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION

Paid to AssetMark by Financial Advisory Firms. AssetMark sponsors the AssetMark Platform. Pursuant to contract with the Financial Advisory Firm and not as a “covered service provider” as defined by ERISA regulation 408b-2, AssetMark provides certain administrative services to the Financial Advisory Firm. In consideration of these services, the Financial Advisor Firm pays AssetMark the Platform Fee, which is a portion of the Advisory Fee charged the Client Account, as provided in the CSA, including its Section 3, Fees and as specified in the Platform Disclosure Brochure, Item 4. Additionally, if a Financial Advisor has signed up with AssetMark for at least a year and the total value of the Platform accounts associated with that Financial Advisor is less than \$1 million (\$1,000,000), a Quarterly Maintenance Fee of \$125 is payable to AssetMark.

Paid to AssetMark by Third-Party, Platform Custodians. Separate from the advisory services that AssetMark provides the Plan, AssetMark provides the Platform custodians certain services with respect to the custody arrangements. AssetMark does not provide these services as a “covered service provider” as defined by ERISA regulation 408b-2, but as services to the third-party Platform custodian. If the Client selects a custodian other than AssetMark Trust and if provided pursuant to contract between AssetMark and the third-party custodian, the selected custodian will remit a portion of the fee it charges the Client or receives from other parties, including mutual funds and/or their service providers, to AssetMark as compensation for these services. The formula under which AssetMark’s compensation will be calculated is prospectively agreed upon by the custodian and AssetMark, and will be a function of agreed upon percentages on the average daily value of assets under management or custody, or other methodology agreed to by the parties. The Formula is set for at least a 12 month period. The payment due under the formula will be calculated and paid quarterly and is expected not to exceed the annual rate of 0.25% of average daily account values depending upon the custodian and Strategy selected. Further information about the compensation paid AssetMark, including current and historical compensation, is available upon request.

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 9303 | C10595 | 3/2020

JANUARY 2021 (FOR USE WITH CSA VERSION 5.06)

Platform Disclosure Packet

For Use with Accounts Custodied at AssetMark Trust Company

- FORM CRS
- PLATFORM DISCLOSURE BROCHURE
- PART 2Bs
- CLIENT SERVICES AGREEMENT
- ASSETMARK PRIVACY POLICY
- ASSETMARK CALIFORNIA PRIVACY POLICY
- ASSETMARK CALIFORNIA PRIVACY NOTICE AT COLLECTION
- ASSETMARK, INC. DISCLOSURE FOR ERISA PLANS
- ASSETMARK TRUST COMPANY CUSTODY AGREEMENT
- ASSETMARK TRUST COMPANY CASH PROGRAM DISCLOSURE STATEMENT
- ASSETMARK TRUST COMPANY IRA TRUST AGREEMENT AND DISCLOSURE

Client Relationship Summary



Form CRS – Effective June 25, 2020

ITEM 1 Introduction

AssetMark, Inc. (“AssetMark”) is registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission as an investment adviser. Brokerage and investment advisory services and fees differ, and it is important for you to understand the differences. Free and simple tools that allow you to research firms and financial professionals are available at www.investor.gov/CRS, which also provides educational materials about broker-dealers, investment advisers, and investing.

ITEM 2 Relationship and Services

What investment services and advice can you provide me?

Description of Services: AssetMark offers retail investors a broad range of investment advisory services designed to meet your investment needs while balancing your tolerance for risk.

AssetMark’s services are available to you through your financial advisor or financial professional (“financial professional”). Your financial professional is independent and is not an AssetMark employee. Your financial professional will work closely with you to examine your financial situation and financial goals, understand your risk tolerance and investment time horizon, help you select an appropriate investment strategy for your AssetMark account(s) and assist you with your AssetMark account(s).

Monitoring: AssetMark will monitor your account. Securities and other assets will be purchased and sold in the account consistent with your selected investment strategy.

Investment Authority: AssetMark offers you discretionary and non-discretionary advisory services. In a discretionary arrangement, you can grant AssetMark the authority to take certain actions on your behalf that are consistent with your investment strategy and without asking for your consent in advance, such as determining the securities or other assets to purchase or sell in the account, or replacing investment firms (other than your financial professional) that provide services. As a sponsor of the AssetMark Platform (used by your financial professional), AssetMark provides administrative services, such as account administration and internet-based software tools, to help your financial professional provide services to you.

Account Minimums and Other Requirements: Account minimums range from \$10,000 to \$1,000,000 depending on the investment strategy selected.

Additional Information: For more information on advisory services and relationships, visit our website at <https://www.assetmark.com/info/disclosure>, Form ADV Part 2A (Items 4 through 7 in the Referral Brochure or Items 4 and 5 of Appendix 1, Platform Brochure.)

CONVERSATION STARTER – Ask your financial professional

Given my financial situation, should I choose an investment advisory service? Why or why not? How will you choose investments to recommend to me? What is your relevant experience, including your licenses, education, and other qualifications? What do these qualifications mean?

ITEM 3 Fees, Costs, Conflicts and Standard of Conduct

What fees will I pay?

The fees you will pay are 1) a Platform Fee to AssetMark, 2) a Financial Advisory Fee to your financial professional’s firm, and 3) any custody fees or expenses that are not included in the Platform Fee. The Platform Fee and Financial Advisory Fee are assessed quarterly in advance and are a percentage of the value of your account at the end of each quarter. The Platform Fee is a “wrap fee” since it includes an advisory fee and most, but not all, costs and fees charged by your custodian and the broker-dealer and/or banks that have custody of your assets and, therefore, is higher than a typical asset-based advisory fee. There are additional charges for certain activity on an account (such as custodian termination fees or fees for wires or returned checks) or depending on the strategy you select. For example, an account invested in alternative or fixed income investments will incur additional fees. Minimum account fees are applicable to certain strategies.

The more assets there are in your account, the more you will pay in fees, and both AssetMark and your financial professional, therefore, have an incentive to encourage you to increase the assets in your account. You will pay fees and costs whether you make or lose money on your investments. Fees and costs will reduce any amount of money on your investments over time. Please make sure you understand what fees and costs you are paying.

ITEM 3 continues on the next page

Additional Information: For more information on fees, cost and conflicts, visit our website at <https://www.assetmark.com/info/disclosure>, Form ADV Part 2A (Items 5 and 14 in the Referral Brochure or Item 4 of Appendix 1, Platform Brochure.)

CONVERSATION STARTER
– Ask your financial professional

Help me understand how these fees and costs might affect my investments. If I give you \$10,000 to invest, how much will go to fees and costs, and how much will be invested for me?

What are your legal obligations to me when acting as my investment adviser? How else does your firm make money and what conflicts of interest do you have?

When AssetMark acts as your investment adviser, we have to act in your best interest and not put our interest ahead of yours. At the same time, the way we make money creates some conflicts with your interests. You should review the AssetMark Form ADV Part 2A and ask your financial professional about these conflicts because they can affect the investment advice we provide you. Here are some examples to help you understand what this means.

Proprietary Strategies and Products: Although the AssetMark Platform includes strategies and funds from third-party firms, some are proprietary, meaning that they are managed by AssetMark. These proprietary strategies and funds create a conflict for us because we receive fees and compensation if your assets are directed to these strategies or products, and a proprietary strategy or product can be more profitable to us than strategies or products advised by third-party firms. Proprietary strategies are managed by AssetMark through its Investment Strategies Group or its Savos Investment division, including Aris. Proprietary funds are GPS I, GPS II and the Savos Investments Trust Dynamic Hedging Fund.

Third-Party Payments: AssetMark receives quarterly marketing support payments from certain investment firms on the AssetMark Platform that are primarily based on the amount of client assets directed to such investment firms' strategies. These payments incentivize us to help market these firms to your financial professional in order to grow their assets on the Platform and thus receive more payments.

Revenue Sharing: Sponsors of retail no-transaction fee mutual funds typically pay 12b-1 fees to custodians in return for shareholder services performed by those custodians for certain share classes of such funds. Those custodians in turn share some of these fees with AssetMark or its affiliate in return for the shareholder services AssetMark or its affiliate performs for the custodians. This incentivizes AssetMark to create strategies that use share classes of mutual funds that pay these shareholder servicing fees or pay more of them, rather than share classes of mutual funds that do not pay them or pay less of them. AssetMark addresses this conflict by taking the receipt of these fees into account when determining the Platform Fee and seeking to use institutional share classes with no 12b-1 fees where available.

Additional Information: For more information on conflicts of interest, visit our website at <https://www.assetmark.com/info/disclosure>, Form ADV Part 2A (Items 5 and 14 in the Referral Brochure or Item 4 of Appendix 1, Platform Brochure.)

CONVERSATION STARTER
– Ask your financial professional

How might your conflicts of interest affect me, and how will you address them?

How do your financial professionals make money?

Your financial professional is not an AssetMark employee but is associated with a third-party firm. AssetMark's employees will not have a direct relationship with you. Therefore, AssetMark's financial professionals (employees) are not compensated for providing advisory services directly to you, including the selection of investment strategies. AssetMark makes money based on the Platform Fees you pay for the advisory services made available to you through your financial professional. It is important that you also understand the fees paid to your financial professional.

ITEM 4 Disciplinary History

Do you or your financial professionals have legal or disciplinary history?

Yes. For more information on AssetMark's disciplinary history, visit our website at <https://www.assetmark.com/info/disclosure>, Form ADV Part 2A (Item 9 in both the Referral Brochure and Appendix 1, Platform Brochure.) You can also visit www.investor.gov/CRS for a free and simple search tool to learn more.

CONVERSATION STARTER
– Ask your financial professional

As a financial professional, do you have any disciplinary history? For what type of conduct?

ITEM 5 Additional Information

For more information about AssetMark and to request up-to-date information or a copy of the Relationship Summary, you can contact your financial professional, call AssetMark at 1-800-664-5345 or visit our website at www.assetmark.com.

CONVERSATION STARTER
– Ask your financial professional

Who is my primary contact person? Is he or she a representative of an investment adviser or a broker-dealer? Who can I talk if I have concerns about how this person is treating me?

AssetMark, Inc.

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EFFECTIVE JUNE 25, 2020

Platform Disclosure Brochure

Form ADV – Appendix 1

SEC File Number – 801 56323

IA Firm CRD Number - 109018

ITEM 1 – COVER PAGE

AssetMark, Inc.

Advisor Compliance
1655 Grant Street, 10th Floor
Concord, CA 94520-2445
800-664-5345

This Disclosure Brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of AssetMark, Inc. (“AssetMark”). If you have any questions about the contents of this Brochure, please contact AssetMark using the information shown on the left. The information in this Brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority. AssetMark is a registered investment adviser. Registration of an Investment Adviser does not imply any level of skill or training.

Additional information about AssetMark is also available on the SEC’s website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

ITEM 2 – MATERIAL CHANGES

This section provides a summary of material changes that were made to this brochure since the last update. It includes changes to AssetMark's Platform and is intended to help Clients determine if they want to review this brochure in its entirety or contact their Financial Advisor with questions about the changes.

AssetMark may make interim updates to this brochure throughout the year. However, you will receive notice of any material changes, which must also be filed with the SEC. To request a copy of the most recent disclosure brochure, write to:

AssetMark, Inc.
Attention: Adviser Compliance
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assetmark.com
advisercompliance@assetmark.com

The following are changes since the last Form ADV Part 2A annual update in March 2020:

- Item 9, Additional Information
 - Addition of Advisor Managed Portfolio Program.

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ITEM 4 – SERVICE, FEES AND COMPENSATION

WRAP FEE PROGRAM – THE FINANCIAL ADVISORY FIRM

The Platform described in this Disclosure Brochure is offered through registered investment advisers (each, a “Financial Advisory Firm”), serving as the investment advisor for each client (the “Client”) with accounts invested through the Platform. In order to participate in the Platform, the Client and the Financial Advisory Firm will enter into a Client Services Agreement (“CSA”) that outlines the services to be performed by the Financial Advisory Firm, the authority of the Financial Advisory Firm and the Client over transactions in the Client’s account, the compensation payable by the Client and other important provisions governing participation in the Platform. The Financial Advisory Firm evaluates the Client’s investment needs and objectives, consults with the Client concerning the Client’s participation in the Platform and is responsible for determining the suitability of various Platform Solution Types (“Solution Types”) for the Client’s investment objectives and financial condition. Each of the Solution Types may be implemented with a number of options, including a range of Risk/Return Profiles (the “Risk/Return Profiles”) and Investment Approaches (the “Investment Approaches”), each described below, so that the Client can customize a strategy by which each of the Client’s accounts under the Platform will be managed or maintained. The specific Solution Type and the components of the strategy selected for the Client’s Account are referred to as the Client’s investment “Strategy.” A Client will establish one or more investment accounts (each an “Account”) through the Platform, and the Client’s Accounts are collectively referred to as the Client’s “Portfolio.”

Set forth below are descriptions of the components and function of the Platform.

ASSETMARK, INC. & ITS OWNERSHIP STRUCTURE

AssetMark, Inc. (“AssetMark”) is a registered investment adviser with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) and provides consulting services to other advisors and investment clients. AssetMark and AssetMark Trust Company (“AssetMark Trust”) are wholly-owned indirect subsidiaries of AssetMark Financial Holdings, Inc. AssetMark Financial Holdings, Inc. is an indirect subsidiary of Huatai Securities, Co., Ltd. (“HTSC”). HTSC is a financial services and securities brokerage firm, incorporated in China and listed on the Shanghai, Hong Kong and London stock exchanges. AssetMark Financial Holdings, Inc., is publicly listed on the New York Stock Exchange (ticker AMK).

The investment divisions of AssetMark, are known as the Investment Strategies Group (“ISG”) and Savos Investments (“Savos”), including Aris.

AssetMark is the sponsor of the Platform, and consults with the Financial Advisory Firms to implement the Platform for their Clients. As part of its services, AssetMark provides Account administration and has developed internet-based software which provides the Financial Advisory Firm with the ability to directly monitor its Client Accounts, download information concerning changes in the Platform, and access current information relating to the Platform. AssetMark also serves as the Portfolio Strategist and Investment Manager for the Market Blend ETF Strategies, Market Dimensions, WealthBuilder, Guided Income Solutions, and the Guided Portfolios which includes the GPS Fund Strategies and GPS Select. GPS Fund Strategies will invest in pre-determined allocations of the GuidePath Funds, with the option to also include additional investment options such as alternative investments. GPS Select will invest in pre-determined allocations to various Investment Approaches and within

each Investment Approach, will make allocations to various Portfolio Strategists and Investment Managers.

Additionally, AssetMark also serves as the investment adviser for the following registered investment companies available in certain Solution Types under the Platform:

- 1) GPS I, a series of sub-advised no load mutual funds that include the GuideMark Funds;
- 2) GPS II, a series of no-load mutual funds that include two GuideMark Funds as well as nine GuidePath funds of funds; and
- 3) the Savos Investments Trust Dynamic Hedging Fund (“Savos DHF”), a registered investment company used by Savos to provide risk mitigation in certain Solution Types

AssetMark is not registered with the Commodity Futures Trading Commission (“CFTC”) as a commodity trading advisor, based on its determination that it may rely on certain exemptions from registration provided by the Commodity Exchange Act (“CEA”) and the rules thereunder. The CFTC has not passed upon the availability of these exemptions to AssetMark. AssetMark currently acts as a registered a “commodity pool operator” (“CPO”) with respect to the Savos DHF, the GuideMark Opportunistic Fixed Income Fund, the GuidePath Managed Futures Strategy Fund and its wholly- owned controlled foreign corporation, the GuidePath Managed Futures Strategy Cayman Fund. AssetMark is registered as a CPO under the CEA and the rules of the CFTC.

Representatives of third-party broker-dealer and investment adviser firms (these firms are referred to in this brochure as “Financial Advisory Firms” and their representatives are referred to as the “Financial Advisors”), consult with Clients to assess their financial situation and identify their investment objectives in order to implement investment solutions and Strategies designed to meet the Client’s financial needs. This is described in more detail in Item 14 Client Referrals and Other Compensation.

PLATFORM OVERVIEW

To establish a Client’s Account on the Platform, the Financial Advisory Firm and Client will enter into a CSA. In establishing the Account, the Client may complete a questionnaire, or otherwise provide information to the Financial Advisory Firm, to enable the Client and the Financial Advisory Firm to identify the Client’s risk tolerance and rate of return objectives. The Client may provide information concerning the Client’s investment experience, anticipated need for liquidity, potential timing of the need for retirement funds, and other investment needs and parameters. This information will assist the Client and the Financial Advisory Firm in selecting which of the Risk/Return Profiles, is most closely aligned with the Client’s investment goals.

RISK/RETURN PROFILES

One of the fundamental elements of the Platform is establishing the Client’s appropriate Risk/Return Profile. These Profiles range from most conservative (lowest estimated risk and lowest potential return) to most aggressive (highest estimated risk and highest potential return).

The investment objectives for each of the six Risk/Return Profiles are listed below:

Profile 1 – Conservative

- The profile is designed for an investor who wants to focus on preservation of capital as a primary goal and wishes to minimize downside risk.

This must remain with the Client

Profile 2 – Moderate Conservative

- The profile is designed for an investor who seeks to preserve capital but wishes to assume moderate downside risk in order to earn a return sufficient to preserve purchasing power.

Profile 3 – Moderate

- The profile is designed for an investor who seeks to balance risk of loss to capital with capital appreciation.

Profile 4 – Moderate Growth

- The profile is designed for an investor who seeks enhanced capital appreciation and is willing to accept greater risk of downside loss and volatility of returns.

Profile 5 – Growth

- The profile is designed for an investor who seeks significant capital appreciation and is willing to accept a correspondingly greater risk of loss and volatility of returns.

Profile 6 – Maximum Growth

- The profile is designed for an investor who seeks the highest level of capital appreciation and is willing to accept the correspondingly greater risk of loss and volatility of returns.

Generally, the percentage allocation to equity securities targeted for each Risk/Return Profile increases for each Profile from Profile 1, Conservative, which would represent the lowest target allocation of equity securities, through Profile 6, Maximum Growth, which would represent the highest target allocation of equity securities. Not all Risk/Return Profiles are available for all solutions and some strategies do not have a Risk/Return profile.

INVESTMENT APPROACHES

Another element of establishing the Client's investment objective is to identify the appropriate mix of Investment Approach(es) to manage risk efficiently and meet the Client's return objectives. Each Portfolio Strategist, Investment Manager and/or Solution Type may be classified by AssetMark based on their Investment Approach. Additionally, the Client may select GPS Fund Strategies, which will allocate assets across some or all Investment Approaches. The Client, with the assistance of their Financial Advisor, may select Solution Types for their Portfolio that represents a blend of different Investment Approaches.

The following Investment Approaches are available:

Core Markets

- Seek to provide exposure to economic growth through a mix of traditional asset classes like equities and fixed income.

Tactical Strategies***Enhanced Return Focus***

- Seek to provide consistent exposure to the equity market while aiming to add return over a benchmark by using thematic stock selection, sector or country rotation strategies or other tactical investment strategies.

Limit Loss Focus

- Seek to limit losses in extreme market downturns while aiming to participate in the equity markets most of the time. These strategies will automatically exit and re-enter equity exposure to allow greater equity participation most of the time and sharply reduce equity exposure when risk of loss is perceived to be high.

Diversifying Strategies***Equity Alternatives***

- Seek to provide risk diversification benefits through non-correlation to equities and having higher impact to returns, specifically not being significantly dilutive to returns. These strategies will have higher levels of volatility and be heavily invested in managed futures, but will typically also include exposure to other alternative strategies like global macro strategies.

Bonds and Bond Alternatives

- Seek to provide risk diversification benefits through non-correlation to equities through traditional bond portfolios or bond alternative portfolios with low variability of return. These strategies will have lower levels of volatility and will periodically include non-traditional bond positions, including market neutral strategies, absolute return strategies and low volatility equity strategies.

The Core Markets and Tactical Strategies will be implemented with either a Capital Appreciation objective or a Multi-Asset Income objective. Capital Appreciation objective seeks to maximize total return within the risk selected by the client. Multi-Asset Income objective seeks to deliver an enhanced level of current income from a range of asset categories. This objective seeks income generation as a primary objective; however, it also considers diversification and risk profile ranges as important components of portfolio construction. Multi-Asset Income strategies will take on risk in pursuit of their objectives as defined by the risk profile to which the objective is being managed.

SOLUTION TYPES

AssetMark makes a number of different Solution Types available to Clients through the Platform. These include:

I. Guided Portfolios

- GPS Fund Strategies
- GPS Select
- Custom GPS Select

II. Single Strategy Solution Types

- Mutual Fund Accounts (Including Market Blend and Individual Mutual Fund Solution Types)
- Exchange-Traded Fund ("ETF") Accounts (including Market Blend)
- Mutual Fund/ETF Blend Accounts

III. Privately Managed Accounts ("PMA") or Separately Managed Accounts ("SMA"), including:

- Individually Managed ("IMA") Accounts, (Equity Balanced, Fixed-Income, and Custom High-Net Worth)

IV. Savos Unified Managed Accounts ("Savos UMA's"), including:

- Savos Preservation Strategy
- GMS Accounts
- Privately Managed Portfolios ("PMP") Accounts
- US Risk Controlled Strategy, and
- Savos Personal Portfolios

V. Multiple Strategy Accounts**VI. Guided Income Solutions****VII. Alternative Investments Solutions**

SERVICES NO LONGER OFFERED

AssetMark also continues to manage other advisory services which are no longer offered to new clients. Clients with these services may contact AssetMark for more information.

The asset allocations created by Portfolio Strategists are comprised of (i) open-end mutual funds, (ii) ETFs, which are baskets of securities, tracking a wide variety of market indexes, that are traded as individual securities on a national exchange, and (iii) individual securities for Consolidated Managed Accounts. Each of these Solution Types is discussed in more detail in separate subsections below.

The Portfolio Strategists select and monitor the performance of the mutual funds, ETFs, mutual fund/ETF blend, and securities within their asset allocations and will periodically adjust and rebalance the asset allocations in accordance with their investment strategies.

From time to time, AssetMark will add or delete from the Platform:

- a) the mutual funds and ETFs available through the Platform;
- b) the investment managers used in the IMA Accounts;
- c) Portfolio Strategists; and
- d) other investment management firms providing asset allocations and asset selections for Platform Solution Types.

The Financial Advisory Firm reviews the Portfolio Strategists', investment managers' and investment management firms' decisions on behalf of the Client and makes or recommends investment decisions (depending upon the specific form of Client Services Agreement entered into between the Financial Advisory Firm and the Client) based on such analysis.

Additionally, the Client may establish an Account to hold "non-managed" assets (an "Administrative/Non-Managed Account"), including a Cash Alternative Account or a General Securities Account.

PORTFOLIO STRATEGISTS

AssetMark establishes and will periodically review and confirm or adjust the guidelines provided to the investment management firms, referred to as Portfolio Strategists, who create the asset allocations under each of the Risk/Return Profiles. AssetMark serves as the Portfolio Strategist for the GPS Fund Strategies. Aris, a division of AssetMark, serves as the Portfolio Strategist for the Asset Builder, Personal Values, and Income Builder strategies. These strategies are further described in Exhibit B.

The Portfolio Strategists used in mutual fund, ETF, mutual fund/ETF blend, and IMA Accounts are selected by AssetMark in order to provide a wide range of investment options and philosophies to Financial Advisory Firms and their Clients. In constructing their asset allocations, each of the Portfolio Strategists will generally provide a range of asset allocations that will correspond to one or more of the four Investment Approaches and one or more of the six Risk/Return Profiles, ranging from "Conservative" to "Maximum Growth." The Portfolio Strategists use technical and/or fundamental analysis techniques in formulating their Investment Approaches and some will incorporate strategies with specific income distribution objectives. Although each of the Risk/Return Profiles includes asset allocations developed by several Portfolio Strategists, each of the Portfolio Strategists nevertheless has its own investment style resulting in the use of different asset classes, and mutual fund, ETF, or investment management firm options within their asset allocations. The Investment Approaches will be comprised of a combination of asset classes, represented by mutual funds, ETFs, or individual securities in Accounts, and these asset classes will include, but are not limited to the following:

- *US equities.* Large Cap Growth, Large Cap Value, Mid Cap Growth, Mid Cap Value, Small Cap Growth, Small Cap Value
- *International equities.* Developed Markets, Emerging Markets
- *Fixed Income.* US Core, High Yield, Global, International, Emerging Markets
- *Other.* REITs, Commodities, Absolute Return Strategies, hedging strategies and other non-standard sectors including alternatives.
- *Cash*

The objective is to provide Clients with a variety of asset allocation methods for accomplishing the Client's investment objectives. The Client and their Financial Advisors must review each Portfolio Strategist's investment style prior to making the election of which Portfolio Strategist and Investment Approach to follow for each Client Account under the Platform.

Portfolio Strategists will provide AssetMark with instructions to rebalance (return back to policy mix) and/or reallocate (change the target mix) portfolios, either periodically or as they deem appropriate over time, depending on their specific Investment Approach and investment process. These adjustments to the asset allocations will result in transactions in accounts. The Financial Advisory Firm or the Client (depending on whether the form of Client Services Agreement is Discretionary or Non-Discretionary, respectively) instructs and directs that the Client's account be invested in accordance with all adjustments and rebalancing of the asset allocations identified on the Account Set-Up Form and Application unless and until the Client or Financial Advisory Firm expressly terminates the automatic adjustment and rebalancing and/or executes written instructions to change the Portfolio Strategist or asset allocations in which the account is invested. In this way, the Client's account will be automatically traded to align with all adjustments and rebalancing made by the Portfolio Strategists of the asset allocations currently reflected on the Account Setup Form, unless and until the Client or Financial Advisory Firm (depending on the authority in the Client's Agreement) instructs otherwise. Client will receive notification of all transactions implemented in the account in compliance with the foregoing instructions on a periodic basis in the form of an account statement to be provided by the account Custodian. Upon any portfolio rebalancing by a Portfolio Strategist, change in Portfolio Strategist or asset allocation selection by the Client or Financial Advisory Firm, or any other transaction in the Client's Account, the transactions will be effected automatically through software administered by AssetMark.

AssetMark will from time to time add or remove a Portfolio Strategist in its discretion. As the Portfolio Strategists identify other mutual funds, ETFs or investment management firms suitable for the Platform, AssetMark will periodically add or remove mutual funds, ETFs or investment management firms to those available for use in the Portfolio Strategists' asset allocations.

Although most of the Portfolio Strategists creating asset allocations composed of mutual funds consider all of the mutual funds available under the Platform in designing their asset allocations, certain Portfolio Strategists compose their mutual fund asset allocations utilizing only those mutual funds managed by affiliates of the Portfolio Strategist. These "proprietary" Portfolio Strategists will be identified in factsheets or other descriptive materials provided to Clients and Financial Advisory Firms. In addition, one or more of the Portfolio Strategists will construct their asset allocations using funds managed by AssetMark or an affiliate, including the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds. AssetMark advised mutual funds are known as "Proprietary Funds." The GuideMark and GuidePath Funds are a series of no-load mutual funds that are considered retail No Transaction Fee ("NTF") funds advised by AssetMark and sub-advised by a group of institutional investment managers. AssetMark serves as Portfolio Strategist and

This must remain with the Client

uses Proprietary Funds in their respective Strategies. A Prospectus for the Proprietary Funds can be obtained upon request from AssetMark or your Financial Advisor. Please review and consult with your Financial Advisor if you have further questions regarding these Funds.

AssetMark makes available to the Financial Advisory Firm and the Financial Advisor written descriptions of each of the Portfolio Strategists, including a brief history of each firm and an overview of the Portfolio Strategists' key investment management personnel, which the Financial Advisor may share with the Client. The Client and Financial Advisory Firm may select more than one Portfolio Strategist and/or asset allocation for the Client's Accounts, and, as noted above, the Client and Financial Advisory Firm are free to change Portfolio Strategists, asset allocations or the mutual fund or ETF components of their Portfolios from time to time, though any change by a Client in the components of a specific asset allocation used for a Client's Account will result in a custom portfolio for that Account which would no longer be automatically rebalanced along with the Portfolio Strategist's rebalancing of its asset allocation. The Client is free to consult with the Financial Advisory Firm at any time concerning the portfolio, and AssetMark is available to consult with Clients and Financial Advisory Firms concerning the administration of the Platform. It is not anticipated that Clients or Financial Advisory Firms will have the opportunity to consult directly with the Portfolio Strategists concerning their asset allocation Strategies, although the Financial Advisory Firms will be provided with information concerning such Strategies and any updates or revisions to such information. For more information regarding specific Portfolio Strategists' investment processes and philosophy, or to request a copy of a Portfolio Strategist's Form ADV Part 2A Disclosure Brochure, contact your Financial Advisor or AssetMark's Compliance department at the address on the front cover of this Brochure.

I. GUIDED PORTFOLIOS

GPS Fund Strategies

For GPS Fund Strategies, AssetMark will provide investment allocations across Investment Approaches based on investment objectives, market outlook, risk profile and other preferences. GPS Fund Strategies primarily utilize proprietary NTF funds, or retail share class mutual funds advised by AssetMark. AssetMark advised mutual funds are collectively known as "Proprietary Funds." Because the GPS Fund Strategies invest in Proprietary Funds, there is no Platform Fee charged on those assets. For NTF funds or retail shares the cost of distributing the funds and shareholder servicing is included in the administrative service fees, sub-transfer agency fees and/ or 12b-1 fees the mutual fund company collects from the shareholders and in turn pays to the custodian. The GPS Fund Strategies will not use institutional shares which are shares that generally do not charge 12b-1 fees. See Servicing Fees Received by AssetMark and Share Class Use in Item 4, Service, Fees and Compensation.

The AssetMark Investment Services Group ("ISG") starts with a baseline allocation across Core Markets, Tactical Strategies and Diversifying Strategies; however, these allocations will tilt over time based on their view of the risk environment. In times of heightened risk concentration, they will tilt more toward Diversifying Strategies – Equity Alternatives while, in times of lower risk concentration, they will maintain the baseline allocation. In times of heightened market risk, they will tilt more towards Diversifying Strategies – Bonds & Bond Alternatives while in times of lower risk they will maintain the baseline allocation. This allocation mix is met with the use of GuidePath Funds and, as needed, GuideMark Funds. GPS Fund Strategies are available with or without an exposure to alternative investment mutual funds. With the assistance of the Financial Advisor, the Client's selected GPS Strategy will take into account the Client's investment objective, if the Client is in an accumulation or distribution phase, if the Client seeks to

have exposure to alternative investments or not, or seeks to use GPS Fund Strategies as a focused strategy in order to complement other Solution Types selected for the Client Portfolio.

Investment Objective: Accumulation vs. Distribution.

Accumulation Objective. An accumulation objective typically refers to investors who are still working and seeking to build their wealth base. Strategies are allocated with a blended mix of Investment Approaches with an emphasis on growth of capital.

Distribution Objective. A distribution objective typically refers to investors who are in or near retirement and seeking to take withdrawals from their asset base over time. Strategies are allocated with a blended mix of Investment Approaches with an emphasis toward providing income through the use of multi-asset income strategies.

Focused GPS Fund Strategies. Focused GPS Fund Strategies provide a means for clients to access pre-set strategies based primarily on the client's risk profile and their desire for focused exposure to one or more Investment Approach used to complement other Solution Types selected for the Client Portfolio. These include either a combination of Core Markets investment approaches, or a specific or combination of Tactical and Diversifying Strategies.

Core Markets Focused. Strategies are generally allocated to Core Markets and Diversifying Strategies - Bonds and Bonds Alternatives Investment Approaches In a blended mix.

Tactical Focused. Strategy is allocated solely to Tactical Strategies – Limit Loss Focus.

Tactical Low Volatility. Strategies are allocated to Tactical Strategies – Limit Loss Focus and Diversifying Strategies – Bonds and Bond Alternatives in a blended mix.

Low Volatility Focused. Strategy is allocated solely to Diversifying Strategies – Bonds and Bond Alternatives.

Multi-Asset Income Focused. Depending on the profile, strategies are allocated to Core Markets Investment Approaches, Tactical Strategies – Limit Loss Focus, or Diversifying Strategies – Bonds and Bond Alternatives. A core position in the GuidePath Multi-Asset Income Fund is held with complementary exposure to GuidePath Aggressive Allocation, Tactical Allocation and Flexible Income. The standard minimum for a GPS Fund Strategies account is \$10,000. Service share class of the GuidePath Funds are used within the GPS Fund Strategies and pay management fees to AssetMark. The GuidePath Funds pay 12b-1 and service fees to the custodians. Refer to Item 4, "Service, Fees and Compensation" for more information about indirect fees mutual fund shareholders pay.

GPS Select

For GPS Select, AssetMark will provide investment allocations across Investment Approaches based on investment objectives, market outlook, risk profile and other preferences. Additionally, AssetMark will select the mix of Portfolio Strategists and Investment Managers, including Aris and Savos solutions, and including Proprietary Funds. The AssetMark investment team starts with a baseline allocation across Core Markets, Tactical Strategies and Diversifying Strategies; however, these allocations will tilt over time based on their view of the risk environment. In times of heightened risk concentration, they will tilt more toward Diversifying Strategies – Equity Alternatives while, in times of lower risk concentration, they will maintain the baseline allocation. In times of heightened market risk, they will tilt more towards Diversifying Strategies – Bonds & Bond Alternatives while in times of lower risk they will maintain the baseline allocation.

This must remain with the Client

GPS Select will invest in Strategies which include investments in both mutual funds and ETFs. Mutual fund share class is selected on a fund by fund basis and seeks to utilize institutional share classes. AssetMark will seek to use institutional classes where these share classes are available. When AssetMark uses institutional share class funds, the Platform fee is higher than if retail share class funds are used. The Platform Fee for these solutions are used to pay for the administration and servicing of the accounts that AssetMark performs. In striving for consistency across all custodial options on the Platform in the GPS Select, AssetMark will seek to select the lowest cost share class available across custodians and that aligns the stated program account minimum and allocation weighting of funds held with the fund's prospectus requirements. Due to specific custodial or mutual fund company constraints, the institutional share class is not always consistently available. In those cases, AssetMark will seek to invest clients in the lowest cost share class that is commonly available across custodians. In some cases, the lowest share class may be the retail share class. If AssetMark's Proprietary Funds are used, investment will be in a retail share class which means it will include a shareholder services fees, sub-transfer agency fees and/or 12b-1 fees. However, no Platform Fee is charged on those account assets invested in Proprietary Funds. See Servicing Fees Received by AssetMark and Share Class Use in Item 4, Service, Fees and Compensation.

Important Note: Beginning on April 30, 2020, third-party mutual fund strategies will invest in institutional share classes, which are shares with no 12b-1 fees. When institutional share class funds are used, the Platform is higher than when retail share class funds are used. See the Platform Fee Updates at the back of this brochure.

Clients may select from the following GPS Select Solutions:

- *Select Wealth Preservation.* Strategies are allocated with a blended mix to selected strategist portfolios within Core Markets, Tactical Strategies and Diversifying Strategies Investment Approaches. This strategy is designed for wealth preservation and protection from inflation.
- *Select Accumulation.* Strategies are allocated with a blended mix to selected strategist portfolios within Core Markets, Tactical Strategies and Diversifying Strategies Investment Approaches.
- *Select Distribution.* Strategies are allocated with a blended mix to selected strategist portfolios within Core Markets, Tactical Strategies and Diversifying Strategies Investment Approaches. Strategist selection will be focused toward strategists managing to a multi-asset income mandate or where income is a large component of the strategy. This strategy is also designed to provide an enhanced level of income and to control portfolio volatility.

Focused GPS Select are based primarily on the client's risk profile and the Client's desire for focused exposure to one or more Investment Approaches used to complement other Solution Types selected for the Client Portfolio.

- *Select Low Volatility.* Strategies are allocated with a blended mix to selected strategist portfolios representing the Diversifying Strategies - Bonds and Bond Alternatives Investment Approach. This focused investment strategy targets low volatility with a low level of return.
- *Select Tactical.* Strategies are allocated with a blended mix to selected strategist portfolios representing the Tactical Strategies - Limit Loss Focus and Diversifying Strategies - Bonds and Bond Alternatives Investment Approaches. This focused investment strategy seeks to limit participation in extreme market downturns

while generally participating in normal markets. Higher risk profiles will hold higher exposure to Tactical Strategies while lower risk profiles will hold higher exposures to Diversifying Strategies.

- *Select Multi-Asset Income.* Strategies are allocated with a blended mix to selected strategist portfolios representing the Multi-Asset Income Mandate spanning the Core Markets, Tactical Strategies and Diversifying Strategies Investment Approaches. This focused investment strategy seeks to provide an enhanced level of income across changing markets.

AssetMark manages GPS Select using limited discretionary authority. While AssetMark will exercise limited discretion on the portfolio asset allocation within portfolio investment sleeves, AssetMark relies upon the strategists to conduct security selection. As mentioned above AssetMark will seek to utilize the lowest cost mutual fund for accounts in the GPS Select Solutions, however, there will be circumstances where AssetMark is not able to obtain the lowest cost mutual fund share class available, and will have exercised "discretion" in selecting an alternative share class.

The standard minimum investment for the GPS Select Solutions ranges from \$50,000 to \$250,000. AssetMark reserves the right, in its sole judgment, to accept certain investments below the standard minimum.

Refer to Exhibit A at the back of this Disclosure Brochure for more information.

Custom GPS Select

GPS Select, as described above, may be customized within a specific range from the baseline to various Investment Approaches. The Client, with the assistance of their Financial Advisor, may select from various Investment Approaches from Portfolio Strategists and Investment Managers, including Savos and Proprietary Funds. In doing so, and by selecting within the range of pre-determined allocations, a Custom GPS Select account will be established. Each Portfolio Strategist, Investment Manager or mutual fund selection is referred to as a "sleeve" allocation. If a mutual fund solution type is selected, the share class used will be consistent with the underlying single strategy investment solution.

AssetMark will make available the specific range of pre-determined allocations, which range will be updated from time to time. The number of sleeves selected may vary from a minimum of three to a maximum of eight sleeve selections, to comprise the entire Custom GPS Select account. The standard minimum account by sleeve may vary and AssetMark's revenue is likely to increase or decrease based on the sleeve allocation agreed upon by the Client.

II. SINGLE STRATEGY SOLUTION TYPES

Mutual Fund Solution Types

Through the Custodian partners, a variety of mutual funds are used as the vehicles for implementing the Portfolio Strategists' asset allocations. These mutual funds include both NTF funds and mutual funds that generally do charge a sales load, but where the sales charge has been waived. The mutual funds available provide the Portfolio Strategists with a diversified range of asset classes and investment objectives from which to select in structuring their asset allocation strategies. The mutual fund families made available for use by the Portfolio Strategists are selected based on a number of criteria, and fund families will be added or removed from the Platform from time to time.

Portfolio Strategists select from third party mutual funds that are Proprietary Funds, NTF funds, load waived, or retail mutual fund share classes that are available on each custodian's platform. These mutual fund share classes are also be known as retail shares classes because the cost for distributing the funds and shareholder servicing is included in the administrative service fees, sub-transfer agency fees and/or 12b-1 fees the mutual fund company collects from the shareholders and in turn pays the custodian. There are no per trade transaction fees charged to the client in the mutual fund Solution Types on the AssetMark Platform. Except for the GPS Select solutions discussed above, Portfolio Strategists will not use institutional mutual fund share classes which are shares with no 12b-1 fees.

Important Note: Beginning on April 30, 2020, third-party mutual fund strategies will invest in institutional share classes, which are shares with no 12b-1 fees. When institutional share class funds are used, the Platform is higher than when retail share class funds are used. See Servicing Fees Received by AssetMark and Share Class Use in Item 4, "Service, Fees and Compensation" for more information on the custodial support payments AssetMark receives from custodians, as well as the indirect fees the Client pays through their investment in mutual funds.

For more information on the custodial support payments AssetMark receives from custodians, as well as the indirect fees the Client pays through their investment in mutual funds.

In the Mutual Fund Solution Type, all four Investment Approaches are available. Information regarding the Solution Types and the Portfolio Strategists available for each of the Investment Approaches is available from your Financial Advisor.

For a Mutual Fund Solution Type, the Client, with the assistance of the Financial Advisory Firm, selects for the management of the Account: (1) a Risk/Return Profile; (2) an Investment Approach, as represented by the selected Portfolio Strategist; and (3) for some, but not all Mutual Fund solutions, a Mandate. For certain mutual fund strategies where Altegris is the Portfolio Strategist, an Investment Approach is not selected.

All mutual funds purchased for the Client's Portfolio are held by a Custodian selected by the Client and the Financial Advisory Firm. Each of the Client's investments is held by the Custodian in the Client's name in a separate account. The Client is entitled to receive a copy of the Prospectus for each mutual fund, and confirmations of each security purchased and sold for the Client's account (either separately or as part of the periodic custodial statement) and copies of all annual and periodic reports issued by the mutual funds the Client holds, and the Client may be able to delegate receipt of such materials and confirmations to a third party, such as the Client's Financial Advisory Firm, depending on the terms of the custody agreement with the Client's Custodian. In addition, the Client retains all indicia of beneficial ownership, including, without limitation, all voting power and other rights as a security holder in each of the funds held for the Client.

Market Blend Mutual Fund Strategies

For Market Blend Strategies, AssetMark will provide the following strategic asset allocation strategies. With the assistance of the Financial Advisor, Clients may select from the following Market Blend Mutual Fund Strategies:

Mutual Fund Strategies

- Global GuideMark Market Blend
- US GuideMark Market Blend

These strategies will provide a strategic asset allocation across seventeen core asset classes in an effort to capture broad capital market returns while seeking to balance the pursuit of maximum total return against the control of risk in the portfolio. The Global model will take global exposures while the US model will take domestic US exposures. Asset class exposures are reviewed on a quarterly basis for drift against volatility based targets. Where the drift exceeds pre-set criteria, the Account will be rebalanced. The investment vehicles used to implement the strategy are the proprietary GuideMark Funds that provide exposure to each of the asset classes. Because proprietary funds are used, there is no separate Platform Fee for the market Blend Mutual Fund strategies.

It is important to note that client accounts invested in Market Blend Mutual Fund strategies will receive allocations, determined by AssetMark, among the GuideMark Funds. AssetMark will receive advisory fees from the mutual funds in which these accounts invest. The mutual fund advisory fees differ between funds and the total fund advisory fees collected by AssetMark will vary depending upon the profile selected by the client and the fund allocation within each profile. If a client elects a Market Blend Mutual Fund Solution, client authorizes and instructs that the account be invested pursuant to the selected profile, acknowledges that the fund advisory fees collected by AssetMark will vary, and approve of the fund advisory fee payments to AssetMark, within the ranges provided In Exhibit A. Client will be given notice if these ranges or funds change and it results in a higher average weighted fee earned. Unless the Client or Financial Advisor gives notice to AssetMark, Client consents to these changes. See Exhibit A for more information.

MarketDimensions Mutual Fund Strategies

For the MarketDimensions Strategies, AssetMark will seek to create strategic global portfolios through a combination of multiple asset classes including equities and fixed income. In seeking to maximize total return, these strategies allocate to a diversified portfolio of domestic and international equity securities, domestic and international fixed income securities, and cash equivalent money market securities indirectly using Dimensional Fund Advisors mutual funds (DFA Funds).

With the assistance of the Financial Advisor, Clients may select from the following MarketDimensions Mutual Fund Strategies.

- *Standard.* The Global Standard Strategy will represent asset classes selected from the broad universe of DFA Funds.
- *Tax-Sensitive.* The Tax-Sensitive Strategy will represent asset classes seeking to use tax-advantaged DFA Funds where possible.

The strategy will be reallocated typically one to two times per year. AssetMark will monitor the Strategies' exposures to the asset classes on a quarterly basis for excessive drift against volatility-based targets and will rebalance the Strategies if targets are breached.

OBS Mutual Fund Strategies (available on or after April 30, 2020)

AssetMark will seek to create strategic global portfolios through a combination of multiple asset classes including equities and fixed income. In seeking to maximize total return, these strategies allocate to a diversified portfolio of domestic and international equity securities, domestic and international fixed income securities, and cash equivalent money market securities indirectly using Dimensional Fund Advisors mutual funds (DFA Funds). These strategies will bias towards the factors favored by Dimensional Fund Advisors.

With the assistance of the Financial Advisor, Clients may select from the following OBS Mutual Fund Strategies.

This must remain with the Client

- *AssetMark DFA/EFS*. The Flagship Strategy will represent asset classes selected from the broad universe of DFA Funds.
- *AssetMark DFA/EFS Enhanced International*. The Enhanced International Strategy will represent asset classes selected from the broad universe of DFA Funds and will tilt exposures more towards international markets.

The strategies will be reviewed at least annually for reallocation. AssetMark will monitor the strategies' exposures to the asset classes on a quarterly basis for excessive drift against volatility-based targets and will rebalance the strategies if targets are breached.

Individual Mutual Fund Solution Types

A Client, with the assistance of their Financial Advisor, may also select from Individual Mutual Fund ("IMF") Solution Types. The IMF Solution Type is intended to complement other Solution Types available on the AssetMark platform, as part of the Client's overall portfolio. The IMF's used in in this advisory service can consist of Proprietary or third-party funds and are available in all Investment Approaches. Clients should be aware that the Platform Fees charged by AssetMark for this service may be higher or lower than those charged by others in the industry, or directly from the third-party mutual fund provider, and that it may be possible to obtain the same or similar services from other investment advisers at lower or higher rates. A Prospectus for any individual mutual fund made available under this Solution Type may be obtained upon request from AssetMark or your Financial Advisor. Please review and consult with your Financial Advisor if you have further questions regarding these Funds. The mutual funds selected for use will be NTF funds that include administrative service fees, sub-transfer agency fees and/or 12b-1 fees. If proprietary funds are used, there is no Platform Fee. If third party mutual funds are used, there is a Platform Fee in addition to the fees charged by the fund. See the Fees & Minimum table at the back of this Disclosure Brochure.

ETF Solution Types

An ETF is an investment fund traded on stock exchanges and holds assets such as stocks, commodities, or bonds, and can be traded over the course of the trading day. Each investor owns shares, which represent a portion of the holdings of the fund, and ETFs, like mutual funds, have management fees paid to the manager of the ETF but it is not a separate charge to the client. There are no separate share classes for ETFs. ETF solutions will primarily invest in third-party ETFs, and are not advised by AssetMark.

In the ETF Solution Type, all Investment Approaches are available.

For an ETF Solution Type, the Client, with the assistance of the Financial Advisory Firm, selects for the management of the Account: (1) a Risk/Return Profile; (2) an Investment Approach, as represented by the selected Portfolio Strategist; and (3) for some, but not all ETF Solution Types, a Mandate.

For Clients selecting an ETF Solution Type, their Account will be invested in exchange traded funds ("ETFs") consistent with allocations provided by a Portfolio Strategist for the Risk/Return Profile selected by the Client. A Portfolio Strategist may compose their ETF asset allocations utilizing only those ETFs managed by the Portfolio Strategist or an affiliate of the Portfolio Strategist. Some ETF solutions also invest in exchange traded notes ("ETNs"), which are senior, unsecured debt securities issued by an underwriting bank. In the ETF Solution Type, all four Investment Approaches are available. Unless otherwise restricted by the Client in writing and accepted by AssetMark, the Account can also include some non-ETF investments, or an allocation to proprietary mutual funds managed by the Portfolio Strategist. In addition, the Client retains all indicia of beneficial ownership, including, without limitation,

all voting power and other rights as a security holder in each of the funds held for the Client.

Market Blend ETF Strategies

For Market Blend Strategies, AssetMark will provide the following strategic asset allocation strategies. With the assistance of the Financial Advisor, Clients may select from the following Market Blend ETF Strategies:

ETF Strategies

- *Global Market Blend Strategies*. These strategies will provide a global strategic asset allocation across seven-ten core asset classes in an effort to capture broad capital market returns while seeking to balance the pursuit of maximum total return against the control of risk in the portfolio. Asset class exposures are reviewed on a quarterly basis for drift against volatility based targets. Where the drift exceeds pre-set criteria, the Account will be rebalanced. On at least an annual basis the asset class exposures are reviewed for reallocation of the strategy. The investment vehicles used to implement the strategy are ETFs that are representative of the cap-weighted indices for each of the asset classes and lower cost.
- *US Market Blend Strategies*. These strategies will provide a domestic strategic asset allocation across seven-ten core asset classes in an effort to capture broad capital market returns while seeking to balance the pursuit of maximum total return against the control of risk in the portfolio. Asset class exposures are reviewed on a quarterly basis for drift against volatility based targets. Where the drift exceeds pre-set criteria, the Account will be rebalanced. On at least an annual basis the asset class exposures are reviewed for reallocation of the strategy. The investment vehicles used to implement the strategy are ETFs that are representative of the cap-weighted indices for each of the asset classes and lower cost.

The standard minimum investment through the Platform will generally be \$25,000 for the Market Blend Strategies.

Mutual Funds/ETF Blend Solution Types

For Clients selecting a Mutual Fund/ETF Blend Solution Type, their Account will be invested in a blend of mutual funds and ETFs consistent with allocations provided by a Portfolio Strategist for the Risk/Return Profile selected by the Client, and as described in the preceding Mutual Fund and ETF sections.

AssetMark has also developed an administrative structure allowing for the development of portfolios using ETFs, and some ETF solutions also invest in ETNs. Although ETFs are priced intra-day in the same manner as other equity securities, AssetMark typically directs trades for ETFs to the Custodian selected by the Client and the Financial Advisory Firm once daily. The actual timing of trade order execution will vary, depending upon trade volume, systems limitations and issues beyond AssetMark's control, and the actual fulfillment of trade orders by the broker in the market can take place at different prices and different times throughout the day. AssetMark submits ETF trades for a given day to each broker in a random order to provide the most feasibly equivalent execution for all participating Clients. With respect to ETF Accounts which include ETFs for which it may be impracticable to execute transactions in a single day in response to a Portfolio Strategist's adjustments and rebalancing of its ETF asset allocation model, the Client also hereby instructs, authorizes and directs that such Accounts be traded in accordance with instructions on timing and price levels given by AssetMark to the Custodian, which AssetMark will obtain from the Portfolio Strategist to the extent practicable. When a Portfolio Strategist implements a reallocation adjustment or rebalance to its ETF strategy, and/or in the case of exceptionally high volume

requests, the Client and Advisor hereby instruct, authorize and direct that such Accounts be traded in accordance with instructions provided by AssetMark to an alternate broker or “authorized participant” liquidity provider selected by AssetMark with the instruction to “step out” those trades on a net fee basis. There are no separate fees charged for ETF trades that are stepped out to an alternate broker, unless in the case of a broker trading on an agency basis, in which their flat fee will be included in the execution price. On a quarterly basis, AssetMark’s Execution Review Committee will review the step out trade activity in the accounts.

All ETFs purchased for the Client’s Portfolio are held by a Custodian selected by the Client and the Financial Advisory Firm. Each of the Client’s investments is held by the Custodian in the Client’s name in a separate account. The Client is entitled to receive a copy of the Prospectus for each ETF, and confirmations of each security purchased and sold for the Client’s account (either separately or as part of the periodic custodial statement) and copies of all annual and periodic reports issued by the ETFs the Client holds, and the Client may be able to delegate receipt of such materials and confirmations to a third party, such as the Client’s Financial Advisory Firm, depending on the terms of the custody agreement with the Client’s Custodian. In addition, the Client retains all indicia of beneficial ownership, including, without limitation, all voting power and other rights as a security holder in each of the funds held for the Client.

WealthBuilder Strategies

For WealthBuilder Strategies, AssetMark will provide strategic investment allocations across Investment Approaches based on investment objectives, market outlook, risk profile and other preferences. ISG combines a Core Market globally focused portfolio of ETFs with three complementary third party mutual funds that represent Tactical Strategies and Diversifying Strategies. The strategy will also be comprised of a 5% allocation to cash. The goal of the portfolio is to manage risk efficiently through diversification of strategy. The Core Market portfolio will provide a strategic asset allocation across seven to ten core asset classes in an effort to capture broad capital market returns while seeking to balance the pursuit of maximum total return against the control of risk in the portfolio. The portfolio is globally diversified with asset class exposures reviewed on a quarterly basis for drift against volatility-based targets. Where the drift exceeds pre-set criteria, the Account will be rebalanced. The mutual funds complement the Core Market portfolio and are selected based upon their representation of the approach. Each Fund undergoes deep due diligence before being used within the strategy, and institutional shares are used. On an annual basis, the portfolio’s exposures are reviewed for reallocation of the strategy.

Investment Objective: Investors who are still working and seeking to build their wealth base. Strategies are allocated with a blended mix of Investment Approaches with an emphasis on growth of capital.

The standard minimum for a WealthBuilder Strategy account is \$25,000. Refer to Item 5 “Fees and Compensation” for more information about indirect fees mutual fund shareholders pay.

III. PMA ACCOUNTS

A Privately Managed Account (“PMA”) or Separately Managed Account (“SMA”) Solution Type can be established as:

- Individually Managed Account (“IMA”) Equity/Balanced, Fixed Income and Custom High Net Worth, or
- Separately Managed Account under Equity/Balanced, Fixed Income or Custom High Net Worth options.

AssetMark has contracted with third party investment management firms to act as “Investment Managers” for client accounts. For certain PMA solutions, AssetMark, through its Savos or Aris divisions, acts as the “Investment Manager”. The Investment Manager will provide discretionary investment management services to the Account and the Client grants the Investment Manager the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, vote proxies for securities held by the Account, to select the broker-dealers or others with which transactions for the accounts will be effected, and such other actions that are customary or appropriate for an Investment Manager to perform. The Investment Manager is responsible for selecting the securities for client investment, including the share class if the investment is in mutual funds. Custody fees, if charged, are asset based. There are generally no transaction fees charged in the PMA program. However, the Investment Manager has the authority to “step-out” a trade and use a brokerage firm other than that usually used with the Client’s selected Custodian, and such trading will result in additional fee(s) from the Account Custodian, unless such fees are waived. If a Discretionary Manager of an IMA determines to “step out” or “trade away” a trade, the Custodian’s may assess a fee of \$20.00 per trade. This transaction fee would be in addition to any commission or trading costs. If an account is invested in fixed income investments, e.g., an Eaton Vance bond ladder IMA, the Client should expect this \$20 fee on each security transaction. The Investment Manager is also be referred to as a “Discretionary Manager.” In addition, Investment Managers and Portfolio Strategists are collectively referred to as “Investment Solution Providers” in marketing materials.

The Investment Manager is also referred to as a “Discretionary Manager” or “Overlay Manager”.

IMA Accounts

Investment Managers will provide discretionary investment management services to IMA Clients in accordance with the stated investment objectives of each Investment Manager and the individual objectives of each Client. AssetMark has contracted with certain consulting firms to provide services for IMAs with respect to the selection and/or on-going monitoring of certain Investment Managers.

Each Client, with the assistance of the Financial Advisory Firm and based on the Client’s individual investment objectives, designates one or more individual Investment Manager(s) and/or a selection of Mutual Funds to comprise the Client’s IMA. There are no Investment Approaches or separate Risk/Return Profiles available for an IMA Account.

In certain IMA Solutions, Clients may receive from the Investment Manager, and be required to acknowledge receipt of additional disclosures, regarding specific investments such as alternative investments.

For a Savos Fixed Income Account Solution Type, the Client, with the assistance of their Financial Advisor, shall select a Mandate for the management of their account. There are no Investment Approaches or separate Risk/Return Profiles available for a Savos Fixed Income Account.

- *Laddered Bond Mandate.* These Strategies invest the Account in either U.S. Treasury, U.S. Agency or U.S. Treasury Inflation Protected bonds, with an intermediate effective duration, on a buy and hold basis.
- *Municipal, Duration-based and the High Income Mandates.* These standard Strategies invest the Account in closed-end funds, ETFs or mutual funds to obtain relevant exposure specific to desired asset categories.

Options strategies will be used for certain IMA Solutions. Clients with IMAs that include investment in options should be aware that options trading can be highly speculative and could result in financial losses even though margin borrowing will not be used for the types

This must remain with the Client

of options traded by these Client Accounts. Options transactions are subject to the rules, regulations, customs and practices of The Options Clearing Corporation (OCC) and the securities exchange, association or clearing organization through which the transactions are executed. Expiring options that are valuable (meaning, in the money) are exercised automatically pursuant to the exercise by exception procedure of the OCC. Additional information about the risks, characteristics and features of options is available at: <http://www.optionsclearing.com/components/docs/riskstoc.pdf>.

For Custom HNW accounts, the Client, with the assistance of the Client's Financial Advisor, selects an Investment Manager to manage the individual Client Account and to provide discretionary investment management services to the Account. The Client grants the Investment Manager the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, to re-balance and re-allocate assets within the Account, to vote proxies for securities held by the Account and such other discretionary authorities as described in the IMSA, and as determined between the Client, their Financial Advisor and the Investment Manager. As such, the investment objectives for each of the six Risk/Return Profiles as described earlier in this section may not apply to a Custom HNW strategy developed by the Investment Manager for the Client. The Investment Manager, in its discretion will maintain Investment decision records with regards to the Client's custom HNW account.

IV. SAVOS UNIFIED MANAGED ACCOUNTS ("SAVOS UMA")

AssetMark manages Savos UMA Solution Types through Savos whereby Savos serves as "Overlay Manager" and are also referred to as "Discretionary Manager." As Overlay Manager for the UMA Solution Types, Savos provides discretionary investment management services and coordinating recommendations of independent Investment Management Firms acting as portfolio advisers to AssetMark. As Overlay Manager for UMAs, Savos also selects securities directly for Client Accounts. Additional information is provided in Exhibit B.

For Savos UMA Solution Types, Savos employs comprehensive analysis, including specific mathematical, technical and/or fundamental tools and risk-control criteria in the management of Client Accounts. The focus of Savos as Overlay Manager is to add value to each Client's account through: (1) the strategic and tactical determination of asset allocation levels; (2) the formation of portfolios with risk management options to match the portfolio to the Client's chosen level of risk tolerance; and (3) efficient execution of trade orders resulting from ongoing management of the Client's Account.

As part of the UMA Discretionary Manager Designation, Client will direct Savos to invest the Client's Account in accordance with a strategy offered by Savos. Savos UMA Solution Types include GMS Accounts ("GMS"). Investments will be made in part by Savos using securities recommendations by individual Investment Management Firms and, in addition, investment selections by Savos that include, but are not limited to, some or all of the following types of securities: ETFs, closed-end mutual funds, open-end mutual funds, preferred stocks, treasury bonds, bills, notes and bank notes. The asset allocation decisions, Investment Management Firm selection decisions and additional security selection decisions will all be made solely by Savos in its discretion. This discretion includes the substitution of certain securities included in selected Investment Management Firms' asset allocations in consultation with the Investment Management Firm or otherwise, or the selection of individual securities in certain designated asset classes.

For each UMA, risk management solutions implemented through the use of fixed income strategies Portfolio allocations will vary based on individual Client objectives within target allocations established and monitored by Savos.

Set forth below are brief summaries of the Savos Preservation Strategy, PMP, GMS, Savos Personal Portfolios, US Risk Controlled and Savos Wealth strategies offered under the Platform. The Savos Disclosure Brochure section in Exhibit B of this Brochure includes more detailed information about Solution Types offered through AssetMark's Savos Division.

Savos Preservation Strategy. The primary investment objective of the Preservation Strategy is to avoid a calendar year loss. Intra-year volatility and performance will vary and are independent of the Strategy's primary investment objective. There is no guarantee that the Strategy's primary investment objective will be met in all market conditions. The secondary objective is to maximize total return over the long term with no preference to income. This strategy invests in, among other things, "opportunistic" or "specialized asset categories, which include real estate, commodities, precious metals, energy and other less traditional asset classes, with no geographic restrictions. The Savos Preservation Strategy follows Diversifying Strategies - Bonds and Bond Alternatives Investment Approach and is considered to be Risk/Return Profile 1. Additionally, Savos can use one or more proprietary mutual funds within the strategy. The strategy for each proprietary mutual fund is described in more detail in the Prospectus for the Fund. All Proprietary funds utilized are registered investment company for which AssetMark, either directly or through its Savos division, serves as investment adviser.

PMP. In the PMP Solution Type, the Client authorizes Savos to provide discretionary investment management services to the Account. Savos invests the Account, to a substantial degree, consistent with recommendations provided by Investment Management Firms. Savos will generally adjust the holdings in a PMP Account on an ongoing basis.

GMS. For a GMS Solution Type, the Client, with the assistance of their Financial Advisory Firm, will select a "Mandate," a Risk/Return Profile and a risk management option from among investment grade, high yield and municipal fixed income strategies. In the GMS Solution Type, the Client authorizes Savos to provide discretionary investment management services to the Account. Savos invests the Account, to a substantial degree, consistent with recommendations provided by Investment Management Firms. AssetMark also invests portions of the Account in pooled investment vehicles, such as mutual funds or ETFs, or in other securities or investments. AssetMark will generally not adjust the holdings in a GMS Account on an ongoing basis. Instead, unless a security is subject to a corporate action such as an acquisition, AssetMark will generally only sell or readjust Account holdings after a one-year holding period for each position taken for all GMS Accounts, though during the first year of an individual Client's holding a GMS Account, the holding period for that Client's Account will be less than a full year. However, because of its annual adjustment structure, a GMS Account is less able than a non-GMS Account to react to market events or opportunities, and make changes between adjustment dates.

Additionally, Savos can use one or more proprietary mutual funds within the strategy. The strategy for each proprietary mutual fund is described in more detail in the Prospectus for the Fund. All Proprietary funds utilized are registered investment company for which AssetMark, either directly or through its Savos division, serves as investment adviser.

Savos adjusts the holdings in a GMS Account on an ongoing basis. Savos will sell or readjust Account holdings to take advantage of certain opportunities to reduce taxes for the Client.

Savos Personal Portfolios. Savos Personal Portfolios will invest in the Core Market strategies through a mix of traditional asset classes, mainly equities and fixed income, and a tactical strategy. Savos Personal Portfolios seeks to provide total return through the

combination of multiple asset classes predominantly in equity and fixed income. The tactical sleeve adjusts equity exposure, seeking to limit losses in extreme market declines while participating in equity market returns most of the time. The fixed income holdings will include a combination of ETFs and/or mutual funds selected to maximize the yield of the fixed income sleeve while managing to pre-defined risk limits. The Tax-Sensitive strategies will offer an optional, personalized tax-managed transition in the Account and will also offer account-level tax-loss harvesting to Clients.

US Risk Controlled Strategy. For the US Risk Controlled Solution Type, the Client, with the assistance of their Financial Advisory Firm, will select a Risk/Return Profile for the management of their Account.

In the US Risk Controlled Strategy, the Client authorizes Savos to provide discretionary investment management services to the Account. The Client grants Savos the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, to vote proxies for securities held by the Account and the other discretionary authorities. Savos will select securities for the Account, to a substantial degree, consistent with recommendations provided to Savos by Investment Management Firms that AssetMark selects, retains and replaces. Savos retains the right, however, to allocate across asset classes, which will include such recommended securities, in its own discretion. Savos invests the Account in individual securities and ETFs.

V. MULTIPLE STRATEGY ACCOUNTS

Certain Single Strategy Solution Types discussed above are also available as sleeve level options within a Multiple Strategy Account. In a Multiple Strategy Account, an Account can be customized with no set allocation limits. An account may include sleeve options from various Portfolio Strategists and Investment Managers, including Savos, and Proprietary Funds. In selecting and determining the allocations in each sleeve, a Multiple Strategy Account will be established. The number of sleeves selected may vary within a minimum of two and maximum of eight selections, to comprise the Multiple Strategy Account. The standard minimum account by sleeve will vary. The fees charged for the Multiple Strategy Account will be based on the single-strategy fee schedule for each strategist selection, and weighted based on the allocation to each sleeve.

VI. GUIDED INCOME SOLUTIONS

The Guided Income Solutions are designed to provide a Client with a regular income stream from their investment account based on the Client's objectives and specified criteria. In this program, the Financial Advisor provides the Client criteria, such as desired income and frequency. Based on these responses, a Guided Income Solutions portfolio and portfolio risk profile, seeking to generate the targeted level of distributions, will be suggested for the Client. The Financial Advisor can accept that portfolio or amend the Client criteria based on the Client objectives, risk tolerance or other factors before making a final Guided Income Solution portfolio election. Each risk profile is linked to the portfolio's remaining life. A portfolio that is within 10 years of its end date is deemed to be Profile 1, a portfolio that has more than 10 years but less than 20 years until its end date is deemed to be Profile 2, and a portfolio that has more than 20 years until its end date is deemed to be Profile 3. On an annual basis, the portfolios will be reviewed and the portfolio risk profiles will be adjusted to reflect the remaining life of the portfolio. The portfolio will be broadly diversified and seek to meet the portfolio's stated investment time horizon; however, there is no assurance that the time horizon can be met.

The Guided Income Solutions advisory service will primarily invest in three proprietary institutional mutual funds. GuidePath Funds are

shares that do not charge a 12b-1 fee. Because proprietary funds are used, there is no Platform Fee for the Guided Income Solutions. See Servicing Fees Received by AssetMark and Share Class Use in Item 4, Service, Fees and Compensation and the Fee Schedule and Investment Minimums at the back of this Disclosure Brochure. Each GuidePath Fund is managed to a stated investment objective as outlined in the Fund prospectus. Please refer to the Fund prospectus for more information, including any fees.

For each Guided Income Solutions portfolio, AssetMark will allocate assets across three "buckets" whereby each bucket will be invested in a specific GuidePath Fund. The allocation across the buckets shift in conjunction with changes in the remaining time horizon, long-term market conditions, or other factors as deemed appropriated by AssetMark.

For accounts established at custodian AssetMark Trust Company, the Financial Advisor may also elect to have the Client's regular income stream adjusted for inflation. For the inflation adjusted models, on an annual basis, AssetMark will adjust the expected income distribution to reflect any increase in the U.S. rate of inflation. The inflation adjustment will begin at the beginning in the year following the Client's participation in the Guided Income Solution strategy. The annual adjustment will be based on AssetMark's long-term inflation projection.

Clients invested in the Guided Income Solutions should understand that their regular income stream may include principal and the principal balance of the Account may be depleted prior to the portfolio's target end-date and therefore, distributions may end earlier than expected. Income distributions refers to cash distributions of earnings and/or principal.

VII. ALTERNATIVE INVESTMENTS SOLUTIONS

Alternative Investments are hedge funds, private equity funds, private placements and other securities that do not trade on securities exchanges or over-the-counter markets. Artivist Solutions, LLC offers a platform that provides advisors and their qualified investors access to Alternative Investments. AssetMark has contracted with Artivist to provide your Financial Advisor with access to Alternative Investments. Your Financial Advisory Firm will need to contract with Artivist or an Artivist affiliate to gain access to the Artivist Platform. Your Financial Advisor will not have access to the full Artivist Platform through the Assetmark Platform but only those funds that have been approved by AssetMark's Alternative Product Acceptance Committee.

AssetMark does not facilitate transfers, sales, withdrawals, or any other activity related to Alternative Investments. AssetMark, will not act in any capacity in any purchase or sale of Alternative Investments in Client Accounts. AssetMark does not assume responsibility for the Alternative Investments, including, but not limited to, the contents in documentation related to the Alternative Investments, the appropriateness or suitability of the Alternative Investments, restrictions on ownership, rights of transfer, financial statements, or the adequacy of disclosure or compliance with applicable laws, rules, and regulations. Any review performed by AssetMark will solely be for its benefit in determining its ability to provide access and services to select Alternative Investments.

AssetMark has no responsibility or duty to investigate, evaluate, or report any information that AssetMark may possess or may become aware of regarding any Alternative Investments. In the event that funds are wired or transferred to an issuer or sponsor of Alternative Investments, AssetMark will not have any responsibility or liability if the issuer or sponsor involved does not provide the required receipt or confirmation of the Alternative Investment in a manner that would

allow the security to be held in Client Accounts. AssetMark shall have no responsibility for monitoring non-publicly traded, alternative investments to assure compliance with its terms or disclosures, for taking any actions to collect on any amount owed to Client Accounts, or for otherwise enforcing any rights with respect to Alternative Investments held in Client Accounts. AssetMark is under no obligation to take any action should there be a default, bankruptcy, or other impairment associated with Alternative Investments.

Before you invest in an Alternative Investment, your Financial Advisor will review the Alternative Investment and determine that the Alternative Investment is appropriate and suitable for you. You will be provided disclosures through the Artivist Platform that will explain the risks in the Alternative Investment, including, for example, lack of liquidity. Alternative Investments are speculative and involve a substantial degree of risk, including the risk of complete loss. There can be no assurance that Alternative Investments will achieve its investment objective.

There is generally no public or secondary market for non-publicly traded, alternative investments, and the values reported on Account Statements received from the Custodian may not represent market values. It is unlikely that you would be able to sell your interests in the Alternatives Investments or realize the amounts shown on Client Account Statements. It is likely that the actual "resale" value of Alternative Investments may be substantially lower than what is on Account Statements. Values displayed on Account Statements are for convenience purposes only, may be out-of-date, and should not be relied upon as any indication of market value.

Although AssetMark may rely on the values provided by the issuers or sponsors of non-publicly traded, alternative investment securities, AssetMark does not verify or confirm such valuations and makes no representations that the values are reasonable, accurate, or reflect actual holdings. In the event third-party data sources provide valuation of your Alternative Investment, Client Account Statements may display the value provided by a third party or a value derived from the third-party data. Client Account statements may also report the value of Alternative Investments as "N/A" or "Not Available."

There is no Platform Fee for Alternative Investments, but there is a custody fee of \$100/year for each position payable to Fidelity Brokerage Services, the only Platform Custodian currently available to custody Alternative Investments. By maintaining an account at Fidelity for Alternative Investment, the Client commits to maintaining sufficient cash in the Account holding the Alternative Investments to pay the custody fees.

ADMINISTRATIVE ACCOUNTS

Although options may vary depending upon the Custodian selected by the Client, the Client can usually establish an Account at their selected Custodian to hold "non-managed" assets (an "Administrative/Non-Managed Account"), and such Account can include a Cash Account or a General Securities Account. An Administrative/Non-Managed Account is provided as an administrative convenience for the Client. Assets in an Administrative/Non-Managed Account are not managed or advised by AssetMark, and AssetMark is not responsible for their investment or management. The Client will be solely responsible for directing the investments in the Non-Managed Account. Non-Managed assets are subject to the terms of the Client's agreement with their selected Custodian. In addition to reporting by the Client's Custodian, the assets of an Administrative/Non-Managed Account will be included in periodic AssetMark reports that the Financial Advisor can provide to the Client.

ASSETS UNDER MANAGEMENT

As of December 31, 2019 AssetMark had \$26.1 billion in assets under administration on the AssetMark Platform. This includes investments in proprietary mutual funds and Savos Solution Types, in which Savos is the discretionary manager.

FEES AND COMPENSATION

The fees applicable to each Account on the Platform may include:

1. Financial Advisor Fee
2. Platform Fee, which includes any Strategist or Manager Fee, as applicable, and most custody fees. The Platform Fee Schedules for the various Investment Solutions are listed in the Fees & Minimum table, at the end of this Disclosure.
3. Initial Consulting Fees;

The Fees applicable to the Account will be set forth in the Client Billing Authorization. The Financial Advisor Fee and the Platform Fee when combined are referred to as the Account Fee. Other fees for special services are also charged. The Client should consider all applicable fees.

Financial Advisor Fee

The Financial Advisor Fee is paid to the Financial Advisory Firm with which the Client's Financial Advisor is associated and compensates for advisory services, and the consultation and other support services provided by the Financial Advisory Firm through the Financial Advisor.

Platform Fee

The Platform Fee includes payment for:

- (i) advisory services;
- (ii) administrative services;
- (iii) the Custody Fee except for Actively Managed Fixed Income Strategies, Funding Account Strategies, acquired Global Financial Private Capital (GFPC) Strategies, and accounts custodied at Schwab;
- (iv) the Strategist's or Manager's Supplemental Fee, if applicable, and
- (v) an additional fee of \$150 per year for third-party mutual fund solutions at certain custodians.

Important note: Beginning April 30, 2020, the additional fee of \$150 per year for third-party mutual fund solutions will no longer be charged. However, a minimum Platform Fee of \$350 per year, or \$87.50/quarter will be applicable to accounts invested in third party mutual fund strategies. At the end of the quarter, if the fees applicable to the Account based on the market value is less than \$87.50, the account will be charged the difference to meet the minimum Platform Fee of \$87.50. Refer to the Fees & Investment Minimum table at the end of this Platform Disclosure Brochure for complete fee details.

The Platform Fee compensates AssetMark for maintaining the Platform and pays for the investment advisory, administrative and custodial and brokerage services provided the Account. Included in the Platform services are: selection and compensation to the Portfolio Strategists providing allocations, the Discretionary and Overlay Managers providing discretionary management services and to the Investment Management Firms and other Consultants and service providers.

The administrative services include, but are not limited to, preparation of quarterly performance reports (to complement Account Statements provided by Custodians), and maintenance and access to electronic or web-based inquiry system that provides detailed information on each Client Account on a daily basis.

The Platform Fee also pays the Custodian selected by the Client, although certain additional fees may be payable pursuant to the separate agreement between Client and Custodian.

The annual rate of the ongoing Platform Fee is based on the amount and type of assets under AssetMark management or administration. Each fee schedule is tiered so that, subject to certain exceptions, the first dollar under management receives the highest fee and only those assets over the breakpoints receive the reduced fees. Under certain circumstances, assets held in one AssetMark Investment Solution Account are considered when determining assets under management for breakpoint purposes relating to another Investment Solution Account held for the benefit of the same or a related person. A Client may be able to obtain some or all of the types of services available through AssetMark on an "unbundled" basis either through other firms or through single or multiple strategy account selections on the Platform and, depending on the circumstances, the aggregate of any separately-paid fees, or bundled fees may be lower or higher than the fees described in the Fees & Investment Minimum table at the end of this Disclosure Brochure.

Some of AssetMark's Platform Fees are negotiable, and exceptions to the Fees & Minimum table are made with the approval of an authorized officer of AssetMark. As a standard practice, AssetMark grants exceptions to the fee schedule for accounts of employees and employees of broker-dealer, investment advisory or other firms as approved by AssetMark.

Initial Consulting Fee

For Financial Advisory Firms that charge an Initial Consulting Fee ("ICF"), an Account invested in any of the above listed Solution Types will be assessed an Initial Consulting Fee ("ICF") if the Account is custodied at AssetMark Trust Company ("AssetMark Trust"), an Arizona trust company that is an affiliate of AssetMark. The ICF is payable to the Financial Advisory Firm, up to one percent (1.00%) of any cash deposit or in-kind investment transfer of \$2000 or more.

The Advisory Fee includes the Financial Advisor Fee and the Platform Fee. The Advisory Fee is typically expressed as an annual amount equal to a percentage of assets under management, and may also include an initial consulting fee. The Platform Fee schedules listed at the end of this Disclosure Brochure reflect AssetMark's standard Platform Fee, calculated as a percentage of the Client's assets invested in the Platform. This standard Platform Fee schedule does not apply to all Financial Advisory Firms.

The Platform Fee will be higher for certain Financial Advisory Firms based on any amounts payable to broker-dealers with supervisory responsibility over the Financial Advisory Firm. In such cases, the standard Platform Fee payable by the Financial Advisory Firm will be increased and a portion of the Platform Fee otherwise payable to AssetMark is paid to the broker-dealers as compensation for supervisory services provided to the Financial Advisory Firm in connection with the Platform. The Financial Advisory Firm may also pay AssetMark a Quarterly Maintenance Fee in consideration of AssetMark's performance of services in establishing the Financial Advisory Firm's participation in the Platform and providing continuing Platform support services. In addition, a portion of the Platform Fee is typically paid as compensation to the Portfolio Strategists based on the assets invested

in their respective asset allocations, as well as to the Overlay Manager and Investment Management Firms for services in connection UMAs.

Clients should be aware that the fees charged by AssetMark may be higher or lower than those charged by others in the industry and that it may be possible to obtain the same or similar services from other investment advisers at lower or higher rates. A Client may be able to obtain some or all of the types of services available through AssetMark on an "unbundled" basis either through other firms or through single or multiple strategy account selections on the Platform and, depending on the circumstances, the aggregate of any separately-paid fees, or bundled fees may be lower or higher than the fees described in the Fees & Investment Minimum table at the end of this Disclosure Brochure.

The Platform Fee will be higher for certain Financial Advisory Firms due to the amounts payable to Financial Advisory Firms with supervisory responsibility over the Financial Advisory Firm. This supervisory fee, of up to 0.20% annually, is deducted from Client Account assets, and paid to certain Financial Advisory Firms, for supervision of the Account. The receipt of a supervisory fee creates an incentive for Financial Advisory Firms to use the AssetMark program versus other platform programs. Information on participating Financial Advisory Firms is available upon request.

The Advisory Fee, any initial consulting fee payable upon opening an Account or upon any additional investment in an Account and any additional Investment Manager fee payable for a Client's Account will be set forth in the Client Billing Authorization executed with the Client Services Agreement between the Client and Financial Advisory Firm.

Fees are payable quarterly, in advance, for the upcoming calendar quarter, at the annual rates provided for in the Fees & Investment Minimum table and based on the preceding end of quarter market value for all Account assets. The Account Fee shall be calculated based on the end of quarter market value of all such Account assets, multiplied by one quarter (25%) of the applicable annual rate. For the initial deposit to the Account and for any subsequent, additional amounts deposited to the Account, the Account Fee for that deposit shall be payable upon AssetMark's commencement of management of the account and shall be equal to the amount of the deposit multiplied by one quarter (25%) of the applicable annual rate, pro-rated for the remainder of the end of the calendar quarter. Each of the Fees are calculated on a "tiered" basis so that the first dollar under management receives the highest fee and only those assets over the breakpoints receive the reduced fees.

As provided in the Agreement and described in this Disclosure Brochure, the Advisory Fee includes the Financial Advisor Fee and the Platform Fee. The client will not be assessed or refunded a pro-rata portion of the Platform Fee when the Solution Type instruction is executed intra-quarter between quarterly billing events. Rather the client account Platform Fee calculation is based on the Solution Type assigned to the account at the point in time the quarterly billing is calculated, typically the third to fifth business day following the end of a calendar quarter.

The fee billing calculations described above may not be applicable to your Account if your Financial Advisory Firm has established a different billing process, as described in their Financial Advisory Firm Disclosure Brochure.

Mutual Fund Accounts Fee Disclosure

In the event that the Client's Account is invested in certain Portfolio Strategists' asset allocations comprised primarily of the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds, AssetMark and AMB will receive compensation

as the Investment Adviser and Distributor, respectively. The Prospectus for the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds, will be provided to each Client invested in such asset allocations or may be obtained by request from the Financial Advisory Firm or AMB. Because of this separate compensation from the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds, AssetMark waives the standard Platform Fee charged to the Financial Advisory Firm for assets invested in the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds.

For Savos Solution Types, AssetMark will credit back to the Client the net advisory fee earned on the portion of the accounts invested in a proprietary mutual fund.

Certain mutual funds selected for Client Accounts include Proprietary Funds and the Savos DHF Fund from which AssetMark or its affiliates receive additional compensation as described here in addition to fees paid to AssetMark under this Agreement. AssetMark receives management and other fees for both its management of these funds as well as the Client Account.

Service Fees Received by AssetMark and Share Class Use

The Account Custodians typically receive a shareholder servicing and/or similar fees from mutual funds and/or service providers to the funds held by the Client Accounts. This compensation generally ranges from 0.25% to 0.40% per annum of the amount invested through the Platform in the mutual funds. The Custodians may also receive similar fees with respect to other investments solutions. Generally, fees received by Custodians are lower for asset allocations using a

greater proportion of ETFs compared to asset allocations using a high proportion of mutual funds.

Portfolio Strategists select from the mutual funds available on each Custodian's platform to be used in the Mutual Fund Accounts. The Custodian determines and then makes available the universe of mutual funds to be used in the AssetMark investment solutions. If a mutual fund is not available, the Portfolio Strategist works with AssetMark and the Custodian to make available the fund, where possible. Mutual fund families offer a variety of funds with varying fee structures and different share classes. The funds available at the custodians for use with the AssetMark Platform will vary among different mutual fund share classes, and will generally fall into these two share class categories.

- Retail share class – Retail share class funds charge a 12b-1 fee of 0.25% or less. Retail shares also include administrative fees, shareholder servicing, and sub-transfer agent fees. There are a range of retail share classes available on the custodial platforms that also charge 12b-1 fees or administrative fees. These share classes are generally known as no-load or service shares (C shares), or load-waived A shares, Investor Shares, or NTF mutual funds, available through NTF programs at various Custodians.
- Institutional share class – Institutional share class funds have lower expenses because there are no 12b-1 fee charges. However, they may include administrative fees, shareholder servicing, and/or sub-transfer agent fees.

MUTUAL FUND SHARE CLASS CATEGORIES	SHARE CLASS NAMES	12B-1 FEES	ADMINISTRATIVE FEES, INCLUDING SHAREHOLDER SERVICES AND SUB-TRANSFER AGENT FEES
Retail Share Class	No-load, service shares (C shares), load-waived A shares, investor shares, or NTF Funds	Yes; typically 0.25% paid by the client	Yes
Institutional Share Class	Institutional shares	No	Yes
Mutual fund fees	Retail or Institutional	12b-1 fees are paid by Client	Administrative and Shareholder Services are paid by Adviser or Adviser's affiliate; sub-transfer agent fees are paid by Client

NTF Funds generally pay Custodians, including AssetMark Trust Company, AssetMark's affiliated custodian, a range of servicing fees from the 12b-1 fees and administrative service fees, which typically include shareholder servicing and sub-transfer agent fees, collected by the mutual funds. See below Administrative Service Fees Received by Affiliate.

It is important to note that AssetMark will use retail share mutual funds and institutional share mutual funds. There are no separate transaction fees charged for any mutual fund investments on the Platform.

AssetMark's Platform Fee includes custody fees, therefore, the Platform Fee schedule takes into consideration the fund share class used in the mutual fund investment solutions. This creates a conflict because AssetMark may not always use the lowest share class, and Retail shares generates more revenue. However, AssetMark addresses these conflicts in the pricing of the products, as described below.

- Generally, when Retail shares are used, where the cost of the mutual fund is higher, the AssetMark Platform Fee is generally lower and the fee paid by AssetMark to custodians are generally lower.

- When Institutional shares are used, where the cost of the mutual fund is lower, the AssetMark Platform Fee is generally higher, and the fee paid by AssetMark to custodians is generally higher. Products that are based on asset-based pricing will utilize the lowest share class available across all custodians.
- When Proprietary Funds are used, which are retail share classes, the AssetMark Platform Fee is waived.

Information about the specific fees paid by mutual funds is described in each fund's prospectus.

Servicing Fees Received by AssetMark

AssetMark provides third-party Custodians certain significant services with respect to the custody arrangements including review of new account paperwork and communication with Financial Advisors to resolve incomplete custodial paperwork. If the Client selects a third-party Custodian, not AssetMark Trust, the selected Custodian remits a portion of the fee it charges the Client or receives from other parties including mutual funds and other Solution Types, to AssetMark as compensation for these services. The formula under which AssetMark's compensation will be calculated is prospectively agreed upon by the

This must remain with the Client

Custodian and AssetMark, and will be a function of agreed upon basis points on the average daily value of assets under management or custody, or other methodology agreed to by the parties annually. The formula is set for a 12-month period, after which a new formula is renegotiated between AssetMark and the Custodian to take effect on a prospective basis. The payment due under the formula will be calculated and paid quarterly, and is substantial given the services provided to Custodians by AssetMark. Further information about the compensation paid AssetMark, including current and historical compensation, is available on request.

The total fees received by AssetMark with respect to a particular Client for a specified amount of assets can vary according to the particular Custodian used by the Client. In addition, a Client's particular asset allocation, including rebalancing based on the recommendations made by the Portfolio Strategist that provides the Client's asset allocation, indirectly contributes to increasing or decreasing the compensation received by AssetMark from a Custodian in future periods.

Other Compensation Disclosure

Each of the mutual funds, ETFs, Alternative Investments and other funds or pooled investment vehicles included on the Platform bears its own operating expenses, including compensation to the fund or sub-account adviser. As an investor in the mutual funds, ETFs or other fund, the Client indirectly bears the operating expenses of the fund as these expenses will affect the net asset value, share price or unit price of each fund or sub-account. These expenses are in addition to the investment Advisory Fees paid to the Client's individual Financial Advisory Firm, including the Platform Fee payable to AssetMark. The ratios of fund expenses to assets vary from fund to fund according to the actual amounts of expenses incurred and fluctuations in the fund's daily net assets. Information on the specific expenses for each of the mutual funds is set forth in the fund's prospectus and periodic reports provided by the fund to the Client.

The cost of advisory and investment management services provided through the Platform may be more or less than the cost of purchasing similar services separately. For example, direct investment in a mutual fund or ETF could be less expensive than investment in the same securities through the Platform, because the Client would not bear any Platform Fee. All mutual funds included in the Platform will be available for purchase at each fund's net asset value and with no sales charge, so that no sales commissions are incurred in connection with investment in the initial portfolio and portfolio rebalancing. While most mutual funds available through the Platform will charge no transaction fees, mutual funds or custodians charge a Client redemption fees under certain circumstances. Accounts invested in portfolios that include ETFs are subject to transaction costs, or asset-based pricing fees, based on the fee schedule of the account custodian selected by the Client, and pursuant to a separate agreement between the Client and the account custodian.

The Platform Fee for related accounts of any client on the Platform are negotiable, as are Platform Fees paid by any Financial Advisory Firm, with the approval of a senior executive officer. These negotiated fees typically lower the portion of the Platform Fee that AssetMark receives.

AssetMark Affiliate Fee Income Disclosure

AssetMark and AssetMark Brokerage, LLC., an AssetMark affiliate ("AMB"), receive compensation as the Investment Advisor and Distributor, respectively, of the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds, which are utilized within certain Portfolio Strategists' asset allocations, and AssetMark waives its Platform Fee to the Financial Advisory Firm on Client accounts to the extent they are invested in asset allocations comprised primarily of the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds.

To the extent that a Client establishes a mutual fund Account and selects an asset allocation designed by a "proprietary" Portfolio Strategist (one who includes funds from its affiliated fund family), the Portfolio Strategist will generally derive additional benefit through compensation payable to its affiliates from the funds.

Marketing Support Fees Received

AssetMark receives marketing support payments from an IMA Manager based on the amount of assets on the AssetMark Platform. The fee is paid quarterly and is primarily based off of the growth of IMA's assets on the Platform.

Administrative Service Fees Received by AssetMark or Affiliate

Both Aris and Savos select mutual funds used in their Solution Types and generally the mutual funds selected are institutional funds. However, it's important to note that if institutional funds are not available, and an NTF Fund is used, NTF Funds pay Custodians Administrative Service Fees ("ASF") for services provided. This creates a conflict because AssetMark Trust is paid a portion of the ASF received, as described below.

AssetMark Trust uses sub-custodians in fulfilling its responsibilities, including National Financial Services Corp., (whose affiliated broker-dealer, Fidelity Brokerage Services, LLC, also provides brokerage and clearing services for Client accounts). Fidelity operates as a sub-custodian for AssetMark Trust, and as sub-custodian Fidelity receives certain payments from investment companies for certain administrative and recordkeeping services. AssetMark Trust receives payments from Fidelity for the recordkeeping and other administrative duties performed by AssetMark Trust as custodian. Because Fidelity operates as a sub-custodian for AssetMark Trust, Fidelity remits approximately 92.25% of such fees collected from these investment companies to AssetMark Trust in exchange for the significant custodial support services AssetMark Trust provides. Below are the types of fees AssetMark Trust receives:

- *12b-1s*: are a cost to the shareholders of the mutual fund. If the prospectus of a mutual fund allows for 12b-1's to be paid for either "distribution" or "service," it will be included in the fund's expenses and deducted from the income the mutual fund earns.
- *Administrative Service Fees ("ASF")*: are not an expense to the shareholders of the fund. These are an expense to the mutual fund and are paid to Fidelity per an agreement between the mutual fund company and Fidelity.
- Recordkeeping fees earned on ERISA plan account holdings.
- Transaction-based fees on non-NTF mutual funds, or fixed-income transactions.

AssetMark Trust receives ASFs from Fidelity, banks and insurance companies, or from their respective service providers. Any such income received by AssetMark Trust is in payment for administrative services it provides. This amount, in the aggregate, is substantial, based on the substantial services provided by AssetMark Trust to these respective service providers, and varies by mutual fund. These payments are used to offset the annual custody fees that are otherwise payable by IRA Clients and Clients with accounts subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"). AssetMark Trust does not seek to minimize or eliminate 12b-1 fees by using mutual fund institutional or investor share classes. Refer to the AssetMark Trust Custody Agreement for more information.

Insured Cash Program Fees by Affiliate

AssetMark Trust's FDIC-Insured Cash Program includes an "Insured Cash Deposit Program" ("ICD Program") and a "High Yield Cash Program." Accounts invested in strategies on the AssetMark Platform are required, pursuant to their investment strategy or guidelines, to maintain an allocation to cash (the "cash allocation"); this cash allocation is deposited into the ICD Program. For most accounts, the target cash allocation is 2%. For accounts invested in WealthBuilder strategies, the target cash allocation is 5%. In addition to the cash allocation, AssetMark Trust accounts will hold ICD cash pending investment or distribution.

Deposits to a Cash Administrative Account will be invested in the ICD Program unless the account meets and maintains certain minimum deposit requirements and the High Yield Cash Program is selected. The High Yield Cash Program is expected to pay higher interest rate than the ICD Program. There is no Custody Fee and no Platform Fee for Cash Administrative Accounts, but the Financial Advisor Fee will be charged a Cash Administrative Account unless other instructions are received. AssetMark Trust is paid a Program Fee for record keeping and administrative services it provides the Program by the banks that participate in the Program; this compensation reduces the interest paid deposits, and AssetMark Trust expects to receive a lower Program Fee for deposits in the High Yield Cash Program. "Cash" in accounts not eligible for the FDIC-Insured Cash Program will be invested in shares of money market mutual funds. AssetMark Trust expects to receive service fees from these money market funds or their service providers. AssetMark Trust expects to earn higher fees on cash deposited in the FDIC-Insured Cash Program, especially the ICD Program, than on cash invested in money market funds. This increased compensation on deposits in the ICD Program creates a conflict for AssetMark because it creates an incentive to allocate portions of an account to cash. AssetMark addresses that conflict by disclosure and by systematic quarterly rebalancing of accounts to the target cash allocation. For accounts with a target cash allocation of 2%, and the account's cash allocation will be rebalanced quarterly if it is less than 1.5% or more than 2.5%. For WealthBuilder strategies accounts with the target cash allocation of 5%, the cash allocation will be rebalanced quarterly if it is less than 4% or more than 6%.

AssetMark Affiliate Fee Income Disclosure

Savos, GPS Fund Strategies, and GPS Select

Client accounts invested in these strategies will receive allocations, determined by AssetMark, among mutual funds advised by AssetMark. AssetMark receives advisory fees from the mutual funds in which these accounts invest. The mutual fund advisory fees differ between funds and the total fees collected will vary depending upon the profile selected by the client and the fund allocation within each profile. If a client elects the GPS Fund Strategies, client authorizes and instructs that the account be invested pursuant to the selected profile, acknowledges that the fund advisory fees collected by AssetMark will vary, and approves of the fund advisory fee payments to AssetMark. Client will be given notice if these ranges change, resulting in an increase in fee payments, and, unless the Client or Financial Advisor gives notice to AssetMark, Client consents to these changes.

If a Client selects a GPS Select strategy, Client authorizes and instructs that the account be invested pursuant to the selected profile and acknowledges that AssetMark is permitted to modify fund allocations within a range such that fund management fees earned by AssetMark can vary within a range of 0.30% of the assets in the Strategy. Client approves fund allocations within this range and acknowledges Client will not receive prior notice of the fund allocation changes unless such allocations would exceed the 0.30% range.

For more information regarding the fees collected by AssetMark when using these strategies, refer to the allocation tables provided in Exhibit A at the end of the Disclosure Brochure. For Savos investment solutions, AssetMark will credit the net advisory fee earned on the portion of the accounts invested in a proprietary mutual fund.

No Strategist or Terminated Strategist Accounts

AssetMark has accounts that no longer receive advisory services because the strategy in which the Account was invested has been terminated from the AssetMark Platform and the Client has not selected another strategy for the assets. These Accounts are referred to as "No Strategist" or "Terminated Strategist" Accounts. Neither AssetMark, nor any Discretionary Manager will manage or shall be responsible for giving any advice with regard to these assets, but the Account typically remains invested in the investments last selected for the strategy at a Platform Fee that is a reduction from that payable when the strategy was active on the AssetMark Platform. Any Financial Advisor Fee shall be payable on No Strategist or Terminated Strategist Accounts unless AssetMark receives instructions not to charge the Financial Advisor Fee. A separate Custodial Account Fee applies on No Strategist or Terminated Strategist accounts. Please see the Custody agreement for specific fees attributable to the client account. Platform Fee schedules for No Strategist or Terminated Strategist accounts are available by contacting AssetMark, or your Financial Advisor.

Business Development Allowance Program for Financial Advisors

Under AssetMark's Business Development Allowance program, certain Financial Advisors receive a quarterly business development allowance for reimbursement of qualified marketing/practice development expenses incurred by the Financial Advisor. These allowances may also be paid based upon initial assets introduced to the AssetMark Platform if a specific asset minimum is met and/or the asset minimum is met within the first 12 months of an Advisor's use of the Platform. These amounts vary depending on the value of the assets on the AssetMark Platform held by Clients of the Financial Advisor. For the 2019 calendar year, participating Financial Advisors were reimbursed an average of \$3,312.

Marketing Support for Financial Advisory Firms

Additionally, certain Financial Advisory Firms enter into marketing arrangements with AssetMark whereby the Firms receive compensation and/or allowances in amounts based either upon a percentage of the value of new or existing Account assets of Clients referred to AssetMark by Financial Advisors, or a flat dollar amount. These arrangements provide for the communication of AssetMark's service capabilities to Financial Advisors and their Clients in various venues including participation in meetings, conferences and workshops. AssetMark also provides the Financial Advisory Firm or its representatives with organizational consulting, education, training and marketing support.

Direct and Indirect Support for Financial Advisors

AssetMark sponsors annual conferences for participating Financial Advisory Firms and/or Financial Advisors designed to facilitate and promote the success of the Financial Advisory Firm and/or Financial Advisor and/or AssetMark advisory services. AssetMark offers Portfolio Strategists, Investment Managers and Investment Management Firms, who are also Sub-Advisors for the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds, the opportunity to contribute to the costs of AssetMark's annual conferences and be identified as a sponsor. AssetMark also covers travel-related expenses for certain Financial Advisors to attend AssetMark's annual conferences, quarterly meetings,

or to conduct due diligence visits. In addition and outside of the Business Development Allowance program, AssetMark contributes to the costs incurred by certain Financial Advisors in connection with conferences or other Client events conducted by the Financial Advisor or the Financial Advisory Firm. AssetMark also solicits research from Financial Advisors regarding new products or services that AssetMark is considering for Clients. In exchange for this feedback and guidance, AssetMark may offer an incentive to the Financial Advisor for their attendance at, or participation in, for example, a survey or focus-group.

Discounted Fees for Financial Advisors

Certain Financial Advisors receive discounted pricing from AssetMark for practice management and marketing related tools and services.

Negotiated Fees

AssetMark may, in its discretion, negotiate the Platform Fee for Clients of certain Financial Advisors. Certain Financial Advisors with higher aggregate levels of assets on the Platform are eligible for negotiated fees, which are passed through to the Client. The Financial Advisor does not earn additional compensation as a result of these negotiated fees.

Community Inspiration Award

In order to promote community involvement, AssetMark created the Community Inspiration Award to honor selected Financial Advisors across the US who have inspired others by supporting charitable organizations in their communities. AssetMark will make a cash donation, subject to the published rules governing the program, to the Financial Advisor's nominated charity in accordance with the following: 1) the charitable organization is not a client or prospective client of the Financial Advisor, 2) the Financial Advisor will not receive a monetary award and 3) the charitable organization must not have the ability to contribute funds or services to a candidate for public office or to a Political Action Committee. There is no direct compensation paid to an honored Financial Advisor. However, the Financial Advisor may be inclined to place, or retain client assets on the Platform as a result of AssetMark's contribution to their supported charitable organization.

ITEM 5 – ACCOUNT REQUIREMENTS AND TYPES OF CLIENTS

The Financial Advisory Firm utilizing the AssetMark Platform will determine the specific account requirements and the types of clients to which it offers its services. Generally, the AssetMark Platform is made available to high net worth individuals and institutional investors, financial institutions, annuity funds, charitable institutions, foundations, municipalities, endowment funds, corporations, corporate pension and profit-sharing plans, and Taft-Hartley plans.

MINIMUM INVESTMENT REQUIREMENTS

AssetMark reserves the right, in its sole judgment, to accept certain investments below the standard minimums shown below.

Mutual Fund and ETF (including Market Blend Strategies)

The standard minimum investment through the Platform will generally be \$10,000-50,000 for mutual fund and \$25,000 for ETF accounts.

Guided Portfolios

The standard minimum investment through the Platform will generally be \$10,000 for GPS Fund Strategies and \$50,000 - 250,000 for GPS Select Solutions. Sleeve level investment minimums within the Custom GPS Select Solutions will vary.

Individually Managed Accounts

The standard minimum IMA investment per Investment Manager is generally between \$100,000 and \$250,000, and will depend on the Custodian and Investment Manager(s) selected for the Account. Certain Investment Managers require minimum investments greater than \$250,000. The Investment Managers, in their sole judgment may accept investments below the standard minimum.

For strategies in which Savos is the Investment Manager, the minimum investment is \$25,000.

Unified Managed Accounts

The standard minimum UMA investment, depending on the strategy selected, is between \$25,000 and \$100,000.

Multiple Strategy Accounts

Sleeve level investment minimums will vary.

Guided Income Solutions

Account minimums for each investment solution are provided in Item 4 under Advisory Services and on the Fees & Investment Minimums table at the end of this Disclosure Brochure. AssetMark reserves the right, in its sole judgment, to accept certain investments below the standard minimum.

ITEM 6 – PORTFOLIO MANAGER SELECTION AND EVALUATION

The Platform does not have information applicable to Portfolio Manager Selection and Evaluation. Item 4 describes AssetMark's selection and the roles of the Portfolio Strategists, Investment or Discretionary Managers and Overlay Managers.

ITEM 7 – CLIENT INFORMATION PROVIDED TO PORTFOLIO MANAGERS

The Platform does not have information applicable to Client Information Provided to Portfolio Managers. Item 4 describes the relationship and agreement between the Client and the Financial Advisory Firm's including the FA Firm's responsibilities to evaluate the Client's need and objectives and determine the suitability of various Platform options for the Client.

Discretionary Managers may request and are entitled to receive information about a Client.

ITEM 8 – CLIENT CONTACT WITH PORTFOLIO MANAGERS

The Platform does not have information applicable to Client Contact with Portfolio Managers. Item 4 describes the relationship and agreement between the Client and the Financial Advisory Firm's and that the Firm may consult with AssetMark regarding the administration of the Platform. Additionally, the Client has the opportunity to consult jointly with the Financial Advisory Firm and the Discretionary Managers concerning the individual management of their account.

ITEM 9 – ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION**

On August 25, 2016, the SEC announced a settlement with AssetMark in an order containing findings, which AssetMark neither admitted nor denied, that AssetMark violated Section 206(4) of the Advisers Act and Rule 206(4)-1(a)(5) by allowing its staff, from July 2012 through October 2013, to circulate to prospective clients who were considering an F-Squared managed account service offered by AssetMark, performance advertisements created by F-Squared relating to a different separately managed account service not offered by AssetMark and that misleadingly described that different service's performance between 2001 and 2008, and that AssetMark violated Section 204(a) of the Advisers Act and Rule 204-2(a)(16) by failing to maintain records substantiating the performance in the advertisements created by F-Squared.

There are no disciplinary items to report for the management of AssetMark.

OTHER FINANCIAL INDUSTRY ACTIVITIES AND AFFILIATIONS

As the platform sponsor, AssetMark has the following financial industry affiliations:

AFFILIATED COMPANIES

AssetMark is an indirect subsidiary of AssetMark Financial Holdings, Inc., a publicly traded company (NYSE: AMK). The following companies are under common control with the AssetMark. AssetMark does not consider such affiliations to create a material conflict of interest for AssetMark or its clients. For those affiliated companies you may interact with in connection with the AssetMark Platform, their industry activities are described in further detail below:

- AssetMark Brokerage, LLC
- AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc.
- AssetMark Trust Company
- Global Financial Private Capital, Inc.
- Global Financial Advisory, LLC
- OBS Financial Services, Inc.

AssetMark Brokerage, LLC

AMB is a broker-dealer registered with the SEC and is a member of FINRA. AMB is affiliated with AssetMark by common ownership.

AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc.

AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc. is a Pennsylvania corporation and third-party administrator for AssetMark's retirement offering.

AssetMark Trust Company

AssetMark Trust Company ("AssetMark Trust") is an Arizona chartered trust company that serves as the custodian for certain Accounts on the AssetMark Platform. AssetMark Trust is affiliated with AssetMark by common ownership.

Global Financial Private Capital, Inc.

Global Financial Private Capital, Inc. ("GFPC") is an investment adviser registered with the SEC and provides discretionary investment advisory services on a wrap or non-wrap fee basis to its clients, which consist of individuals, business entities, trusts, estates, charitable organizations and other entities. In addition, the Firm may provide financial planning and/or consulting services on a stand-alone basis. GFPC delivers its investment services either through model portfolios. The models are

provided from unaffiliated third-party managers, subject to oversight by GFPC personnel. The Firm engages various unaffiliated sub-advisers to manage the underlying portfolios in each model.

Global Financial Advisory, Inc

Global Financial Advisory, Inc is an insurance agency that provides marketing and sales support for non-variable insurance products. The types of products marketed include but are not limited to term life insurance, universal life insurance, whole life insurance, fixed annuities, and long-term care insurance.

OBS Financial Services, Inc.

OBS Financial Services, Inc. is registered as an investment advisor with the SEC. OBS Financial provides investment and operations outsourcing services to financial institutions around the country. Our clients include bank Trust departments, retail broker dealer advisors, independent financial advisors, and retirement plan professionals. We offer an array of fee-based investment products and platforms intended to help them grow their business. We do this through our proprietary technology and our highly-experienced team who provides sales, marketing, operations, and technology solutions specifically designed to meet each institution's unique challenges.

ASSETMARK AFFILIATE CONFLICTS OF INTEREST**Banking Institution - AssetMark Trust**

Clients pay AssetMark Trust for custodial services pursuant to their Custody Agreement with AssetMark Trust. Additionally, pursuant to a contract between AssetMark and AssetMark Trust, AssetMark also pays AssetMark Trust for services it provides AssetMark advisory Clients, especially with regard to Savos PMAs and UMAs. Additionally, AssetMark Trust receives payments from mutual funds, mutual fund service providers, banks and other financial institutions for services AssetMark Trust provides related to investments held in Client Accounts. AssetMark Trust handles transfer agency functions, shareholder servicing, sub-accounting, administrative services and tax reporting functions that these financial institutions otherwise have to perform. Such payments are made to AssetMark Trust by these financial institutions based on the amount of assets to be invested on behalf of Client Accounts or other formula. Any such payments to the Custodian will not reduce the Platform Fee. Some mutual funds, or their service providers, provide compensation in connection with the purchase of shares of the funds, unless prohibited by law or regulation. Compensation includes financial assistance for conferences, sales or employee training programs. Compensation is also paid for travel and lodging expenses for meetings or seminars of a business nature held at various locations or gifts of nominal value as permitted by applicable rules and regulations.

Investment Companies - GuideMark Funds, GuidePath Funds and Savos Dynamic Hedging Fund

AssetMark receives compensation as the investment adviser of the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds, which are utilized within certain Solution Types. When the GuideMark Funds are used in AssetMark's Investment Solutions, AssetMark waives its Platform Fee on the assets in those accounts. AssetMark is compensated only pursuant to its Investment Advisory Agreement with the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds. Because of the lack of a Platform Fee, some Financial Advisors may be inclined to charge a higher Financial Advisor Fee for an Account invested in the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds than they might for an Account invested in other Investment Solutions.

The GuidePath Fund of Funds is directly managed by ISG and is invested in shares of the GuideMark Funds, unaffiliated mutual funds and ETFs. ISG manages the GuidePath Funds based on research provided by current Portfolio Strategists in each of the Investment Approaches. In

addition to the responsibility of managing the GuidePath Funds, ISG has ongoing oversight over the performance of the Sub-Advisers in the GuideMark Funds and the Portfolio Strategists on the Platform. Because of the conflict between ISG managing the GuidePath Funds, and thereby controlling the allocations to affiliated mutual funds, and potentially receiving the GuideMark Funds' profitability information as a participant in the Fund board meetings, AssetMark has created information barriers to shield ISG personnel from those discussions.

AssetMark serves as the investment adviser to the Savos DHF, a registered investment company used by the Savos division of AssetMark in risk mitigation strategies in some Solution Types. When the Savos DHF is used in an AssetMark solution, AssetMark receives an advisory fee from client assets for its management of a Solution Type as well as an additional fee through the Savos DHF for that portion of a client's account that is invested in that Fund, effectively receiving two fees, under two different management agreements, on the same assets reimburse.

AssetMark Brokerage, LLC

AssetMark Brokerage receives marketing support from an alternative investment strategist on its platform, Altegris. AssetMark and Altegris were under common ownership prior to 2014. At that time, as an affiliated proprietary strategist, AssetMark offered Altegris' mutual fund strategies on its Platform with no Platform fee. Currently, in lieu of a Platform fee, Altegris directly pays AssetMark Brokerage for offering its investments on the Platform. The payment is paid on a quarterly basis and is based on the level of Altegris funds on the Platform.

ASSETMARK CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

Artivest Solutions LLC has contracted to pay AssetMark for AssetMark's administrative services to Artivest in supporting access to Artivest's Platform for Alternative Investments at the rate of up to 0.25% (25 basis points) of assets invested by Clients of Financial Advisory Firms. AssetMark services include the selection of funds to be made available to Financial Advisory Firms and their clients. If certain funds are selected, AssetMark will not be paid the full 25 basis points, and this creates a conflict of interest. AssetMark addresses this conflict through disclosures and criteria to select funds. At the date of this Brochure, all the funds selected resulted in AssetMark being paid less than 25 basis points.

CODE OF ETHICS

The Financial Advisory Firm provides investment advisory services to the client. The following summary describes the Code of Ethics for AssetMark, as the Platform sponsor.

AssetMark has adopted a Code of Ethics (the "Code") that is intended to comply with the provisions of Rule 204A-1 under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 ("Advisers Act"), which requires each registered investment adviser to adopt a code of ethics setting forth standards of conduct and requiring compliance with federal securities laws. Additionally, the Code is designed to comply with Section 204A of the Advisers Act, which requires investment advisers to establish, maintain and enforce written policies and procedures reasonably designed, taking into consideration the nature of such investment adviser's business, to prevent the misuse of material, non-public information by any person associated with such investment adviser. AssetMark's Code requires that all "Supervised Persons" (including officers and certain affiliated persons and employees of AssetMark) in carrying out the operations of AssetMark, adhere to certain standards of business conduct. Specifically, the Code requires that these persons: (i) comply with all applicable laws, rules and regulations, (ii) avoid any conflict of interest with regard to AssetMark and its Clients, (iii) avoid serving

their personal interests ahead of the interests of AssetMark and its Clients, (iv) avoid taking inappropriate advantage of their position with AssetMark or benefiting personally from any investment decision made, (v) avoid misusing corporate assets, (vi) conduct all of their personal securities transactions in compliance with the Code, and (vii) maintain, as appropriate, the confidentiality of information regarding AssetMark's operations.

The Code contains a number of prohibitions and restrictions on personal securities transactions and trading practices that are designed to protect the interests of AssetMark and its Clients. First, the Code prohibits trading practices that have the potential to harm AssetMark and/or its Clients, including excessive trading or market timing activities in any account that AssetMark manages, trading on the basis of material non-public information, and trading in any "Reportable Security" which is being purchased or sold, or is being considered for purchase or sale by the Accounts managed by AssetMark or any AssetMark-advised mutual funds. Second, the Code mandates the pre-clearance of certain personal securities transactions, including transactions in securities sold in initial public offerings or private placements. The Code also requires the pre-clearance of Reportable Security transactions for certain Access Persons. Finally, the Code requires employees to submit, and the Chief Compliance Officer (the "CCO") to review, initial and annual holdings, and quarterly transaction reports.

AssetMark utilizes StarCompliance, to provide enhanced tracking of employee transactions and gives AssetMark the ability to analyze employee trading against certain parameters and transactions in its managed Accounts or any Proprietary Funds. Access Persons also utilize this system to annually certify their receipt of, and compliance with, the Code and pre-clear their Reportable Security transactions, if they are required to do so by the Code.

All Supervised Persons under the Code are responsible for reporting any violations of the Code to the CCO. The Code directs the CCO to submit reports to the Board of Trustees of any AssetMark-advised funds regarding compliance with the Code, and to impose sanctions on violators, as warranted.

AssetMark will provide a copy of the Code to any Client or prospective Client upon request.

REVIEW OF ACCOUNTS

The Clients and their Financial Advisors may contact AssetMark to arrange for consultations regarding the management of their Accounts. Clients should refer to their Financial Advisors to discuss and assess their current financial situation, investment needs and future requirements in order to implement and monitor investment Portfolios designed to meet the Client's financial needs.

AssetMark makes available periodic reports to Financial Advisory Firms for use with their investment advisory clients. These written reports, the Quarterly Performance Report, generally contain a list of assets, investment results, and statistical data related to the client's account. We urge clients to carefully review these reports and compare the statements that they receive from their custodian to the reports.

Management of the Client's Account

The Financial Advisory Firm provides the specific advice to the Client concerning the Client's investment Strategy for each Account, including the Solution Type, the Portfolio Strategist(s), the particular Investment Approach or sub-strategy to be chosen for the Client, and the Client's appropriate Risk/Return Profile. The Financial Advisory Firm will also advise Clients in Individually Managed Accounts on the Investment Managers to be selected for the Client's Account. The Financial Advisory

Firm and/or the client (depending upon the specific form of Client Services Agreement entered into between the Financial Advisory Firm and the Client) retains discretion to choose the Portfolio Strategist(s), the asset allocation(s) and the Investment Managers selected as the components of the Strategy for the Client's Accounts, and will have the opportunity periodically to change the Strategy or its components, including the Solution Type, the choice of Portfolio Strategist(s), the particular asset allocation(s) or sub strategies, the Risk/Return Profile, or the Investment Managers selected for the Accounts.

Clients are provided with periodic custodial reports from a custodian and AssetMark provides the Financial Advisory Firms with QPR's for each of their Client's Accounts. The periodic custodial reports include a listing of all investments in the Client's account, their current valuation, and a listing of all transactions occurring during the period. The QPR's include information concerning the allocation of the assets in each Client Account among various asset classes and the investment performance of the Client's Account during the quarter and billing/fees.

Management of Privately Managed Accounts

The Investment Managers managing IMAs, and the Savos UMAs are referred to collectively as the "Discretionary Managers" for these Privately Managed Accounts.

Savos (in Savos UMAs) and certain Portfolio Strategists will incorporate a limited number of mutual funds in certain asset class allocations where they have determined that mutual funds are a more appropriate investment vehicle than using individual Investment Managers or the asset selections by Investment Management Firms. These funds can include both no-load mutual funds and mutual funds which generally do charge a sales load, but which are available through the Platform at the fund's net asset value and without any sales charge. Other third-party funds or ETFs are also utilized for situations in which a Client's assets do not meet the required minimums of an Investment Manager for certain asset classes.

Each Investment Manager and Investment Management Firm has been selected by AssetMark for the Platform to provide investment management services based on one or more specific investment objectives, which are outlined in the Manager Profile for each Investment Manager and Investment Management Firm. For example, certain Investment Managers and Investment Management Firms have been selected to manage U.S. Large Capitalization stocks, while others have been selected to manage International stocks. The Investment Approaches developed by Portfolio Strategists will typically consist of a combination of several Investment Managers/Investment Management Firms (and, in certain cases, mutual funds) representing a number of asset classes, which can include, but are not limited to, U.S. Fixed Income, International Fixed Income, U.S. Large Capitalization and Small/Mid Capitalization stocks, International stocks, Emerging Markets stocks, and Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs).

All investments are held in custody by a Custodian who maintains the Client's custodial account and effects transactions at the direction of the Client and the Discretionary Manager(s) designated by the Client. Client is responsible for paying the Custodian directly for all expenses related to effecting transactions in the account, pursuant to a separate agreement executed between Client and the Custodian.

Each of the Client's investments is held by the Custodian in the Client's name. Clients will receive confirmations of each security purchased and sold for the Client's account (either separately or as part of the periodic custodial statement). Clients are entitled to receive copies of any materials distributed by the issuers of such securities to all beneficial owners of their securities, as well as the Prospectus and all

annual and periodic reports issued by any mutual funds that the Client holds. In addition, the Client retains all indicia of beneficial ownership, including, without limitation, all voting power and other rights as a security holder in each of the securities and funds held for the Client. However, the Client may delegate the right to receive prospectuses and shareholder materials, and to vote proxies on behalf of the Client, to the Discretionary Managers selected by the Client. The Discretionary Manager Designations executed in connection with opening of any Privately Managed Account will include such delegation unless the Client otherwise directs in writing. Client has the opportunity to consult jointly with the Financial Advisory Firm and the Discretionary Managers concerning the individual management of their account.

Advisor as Strategist Program and Advisor Managed Portfolios Program

A Financial Advisory Firm may participate in the Advisor as Strategist or Advisor Managed Portfolios program ("AAS" or "AMP" program). In these programs, a Discretionary Client Services Agreement is executed by the Client; the Client grants the Financial Advisory Firm discretionary authority to invest and reinvest Account assets and the Advisor manages the "Custom Account" for their client. The Financial Advisory Firm will be solely responsible for determining account assets and giving instructions for trades and rebalances. AssetMark does not provide any investment advice to Custom Accounts, does not have or exercise any discretionary authority with regard to Custom Accounts and does not supervise the Custom Accounts or the Financial Advisory Firm in its management of Custom Accounts.

The asset allocation classification of the Custom Accounts and any models used by the Financial Advisory Firm may not be consistent with the Investment Approaches or Risk Return Profiles described in this Disclosure Brochure for Platform Accounts. The Platform Fee schedules will be charged to the Client Account, unless otherwise negotiated between the Financial Advisory Firm and AssetMark. The Client will receive additional information regarding the Financial Advisory Firm's management of Custom Account through the Financial Advisory Firm's disclosure brochure.

CUSTODIAL ARRANGEMENTS

The Client's investments made through the Platform are held in the Client's name by a Custodian selected by the Client, pursuant to a custody agreement directly between the Client and the Custodian. As a custodial client, the Client will receive from the Custodian periodic account statements listing the investments held in the Client custodial account, valuations of the investments and transactions which occurred during the period. The Client will also receive prospectuses and shareholder reports, as well as any proxy statements, applicable to the securities in the Client's custodial account if the Client has invested in a Mutual Fund or ETF account available through the Platform. If the Client has selected a Privately Managed Account, the Client will generally delegate the receipt of these shareholder materials to the Discretionary Manager through the Discretionary Manager Designation executed with the Client Services Agreement, unless the Client otherwise expressly directs that such materials be delivered to the Client. The custodian will also provide full year-end tax reporting for taxable accounts and fiscal year-end reporting for Accounts held for tax-qualified entities; and access to electronic or web-based inquiry system that provides detailed information on each Client's Account, on a daily basis.

Several different third party Custodians are available on the Platform for use by Financial Advisory Firms and Clients to provide Client Accounts with custody and trading services. These Custodians, include TD Ameritrade Investment Support Services, Pershing Advisor Solutions, Schwab Institutional, and Fidelity Brokerage Services. In

In addition, AssetMark Trust, is used by Financial Advisory Firms and Clients on the Platform. Except as noted, each Financial Advisory Firm will typically select the Custodian to be used by that Financial Advisory Firm's Clients. The selected Custodian's full fee schedule and separate custody agreement will be presented to the Client, to be executed between the Client and Custodian. In general, each Custodian charges a custody fee based on a tiered fee schedule specific to each Solution Type available on the Platform. Fixed-income Solution Types will be charged based on a per trade basis, as described in the Custodian's fee schedule. AssetMark Trust and Third Party Custodians may charge a custody fee is \$150 per year for Accounts invested in Mutual Fund Accounts that do not utilize Proprietary Funds. For accounts custodied at Pershing, an additional Platform Fee of \$150/year (\$37.50/quarter) is charged by AssetMark for third-party mutual fund solutions. Custody fees do not apply for mutual fund solutions comprised primarily of AssetMark proprietary funds. The Custodians charge termination fees and various other miscellaneous fees for wires, returned checks and other non-standard activity on an Account, such as fees for alternative investments. Custody fees will also apply to Accounts in Solution Types that are either closed or no longer offered to new clients. All custody fee details are presented in each Custodian's fee schedule and separate custody agreement.

AssetMark Trust and Third Party Custodians may charge a custody fee is \$150 per year for Accounts invested in Mutual Fund Accounts that do not utilize Proprietary Funds. Custody fees do not apply to mutual fund solutions comprised primarily of AssetMark proprietary funds. The Custody Fee for Proprietary Mutual Funds is \$0.

Important Note: After April 30, 2020, AssetMark Trust and Third Party Custodians will no longer charge a Custody Fee of \$150 per year for Accounts invested in Mutual Fund strategies that do not utilize Proprietary Funds (in other words, these would be Accounts invested in third-party mutual funds).

The Custodians charge termination fees and various other miscellaneous fees for wires, returned checks and other non-standard activity on an Account, such as fees for alternative investments. Custody fees will also apply to Accounts in Solution Types that are either closed or no longer offered to new clients. All custody fee details are presented in each Custodian's fee schedule and separate custody agreement.

The Client is responsible for paying the Custodian the fees charged by the Custodian for its additional services and for all expenses related to effecting transactions in the account, pursuant to the agreement between Client and the Custodian, unless the Custody fees are included in the Platform fee, as described above. The Client will therefore bear such Custodian fees and expenses in addition to the fees charged under the Client Services Agreement, discussed above, and the operating expenses incurred by mutual funds or ETFs, and any other pooled investment vehicles held in the Client's account. It should be noted that other custodial arrangements may be available that would involve lower costs to the Client than does this Platform, and the custodian selected by the Client or the Client's Financial Advisory Firm. Custodians may also negotiate custodial fees at their discretion. Clients should consult with their Financial Advisor to ensure they understand the custodial fees applicable to their Account.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

In certain circumstances, registered investment advisers are required to provide you with financial information or disclosures about their financial condition in this Item. As the wrap program sponsor, AssetMark has no financial commitment that impairs its ability to meet contractual commitments to Financial Advisory Firms or their clients, and has never been the subject of a bankruptcy proceeding.

ITEM 10 – REQUIREMENTS FOR STATE-REGISTERED ADVISORS

Not applicable to AssetMark as the Platform sponsor.

EXHIBIT A – GPS FUND STRATEGIES***Mutual Funds Fees retained by AssetMark***

The accounts of Clients who select a GPS Fund Strategy will be invested in mutual funds advised by AssetMark. AssetMark will receive Management Fees and Administrative Service Fees from these mutual funds, and AssetMark will determine the allocations of account value among these funds. The maximum net Management Fee retained by AssetMark from a fund in GPS Fund Strategies is 0.40% of average daily net assets, and the maximum Administrative Service Fee paid AssetMark is 0.25%. Therefore, the maximum fee that AssetMark can retain from a mutual fund in a GPS Funds Strategies account is 0.65% of average daily net assets. In selecting a GPS Funds Strategy, the Client agrees to the receipt by AssetMark of this 0.65% fee and that this fee is reasonable compensation to AssetMark.

AssetMark's management of a GPS Fund Strategy can result in a fee to AssetMark lower than the 0.65% authorized by the Client. Listed below are the mutual funds advised by AssetMark in which AssetMark can invest GPS Fund Strategy accounts and the maximum fee that AssetMark can retain from each fund as a percentage of average daily net assets of the mutual funds. If a fund has a sub-adviser, the minimum that AssetMark can pay the sub-adviser is deducted in the amount shown as retained by AssetMark. AssetMark may waive part or all of its management fee, and AssetMark may also recoup previously waived fees and assumed expenses, but these possibilities are not considered in the below-reported maximum retained fees. Some funds invest in shares of other funds, including mutual funds advised by AssetMark; the fees paid these Underlying Funds are not included in the below-reported fees. The Client should refer to the funds' prospectuses and other shareholder materials for information, including fees, regarding the funds. Additional mutual funds can be added to those that receive allocations. If an added fund results in a fee greater than 0.65% being paid to AssetMark, you will be given notice.

MUTUAL FUNDS	MAXIMUM FEES RETAINED BY ASSETMARK
GuidePath Growth Allocation Fund	0.50%
GuidePath Conservative Allocation Fund	0.50%
GuidePath Tactical Allocation Fund	0.60%
GuidePath Absolute Return Fund	0.60%
GuidePath Managed Futures Strategy Fund	0.60%
GuidePath Flexible Income Allocation Fund	0.50%
GuidePath Multi-Asset Income Allocation Fund	0.60%

Since the amount that AssetMark is paid by each mutual fund varies, changes by AssetMark to the allocations of mutual funds in Client accounts can change what AssetMark receives in fees from the funds. GPS Fund Strategies include strategies with "Accumulation of Wealth," "Distribution of Wealth" and "Focused" investment objectives. AssetMark anticipates making periodic changes to allocations among mutual funds in the Accumulation of Wealth and Distribution of Wealth investment objectives, but does not anticipate any material allocation changes for accounts invested in the Focused investment objectives. Listed below, for each Profile in each strategy offered in the Accumulation of Wealth and Distribution of Wealth investment objectives is the maximum retained fee and the range of retained fees that AssetMark can receive assuming the possible asset allocations that AssetMark anticipates for that Profile and objective. For the strategies in the Focused investment objectives, only the maximum possible retained fee is listed because AssetMark anticipates that a change, if any, in the allocations will not materially affect the maximum fee. If an allocation change or the addition of a new mutual fund results in a maximum retained fee for a strategy greater than that listed below, you will be given notice.

GPS FUND STRATEGIES	MAX NET REVENUE	RANGE OF NET REVENUE
GPS ACCUMULATION OF WEALTH		
1	0.59%	0.54% - 0.59%
2	0.59%	0.54% - 0.59%
3	0.58%	0.53% - 0.58%
4	0.57%	0.52% - 0.57%
5	0.58%	0.53% - 0.58%
GPS DISTRIBUTION OF WEALTH		
2	0.61%	0.56% - 0.61%
3	0.64%	0.59% - 0.64%
4	0.64%	0.59% - 0.64%

GPS FUND STRATEGIES	MAX NET REVENUE
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GPS ACCUMULATION - NO ALTERNATIVE EXPOSURE

1	0.54%
2	0.54%
3	0.53%
4	0.52%
5	0.53%

GPS DISTRIBUTION, NO ALTERNATIVE EXPOSURE

2	0.57%
3	0.60%
4	0.60%

GPS FOCUSED TACTICAL

2	0.55%
3	0.56%
4	0.58%

GPS FUND STRATEGIES	MAX NET REVENUE
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GPS FOCUSED CORE MARKETS

1	0.50%
2	0.49%
3	0.49%
4	0.49%
5	0.49%

GPS FOCUSED LOW VOLATILITY

1	0.54%
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GPS FOCUSED TACTICAL

5	0.59%
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GPS FOCUSED MULTI-ASSET INCOME

2	0.55%
3	0.59%
4	0.56%

Additionally, if AssetMark Trust is chosen as Custodian, AssetMark Trust will be paid 0.35% in Service (12b-1) Fee and Shareholder Service Fees. The third party Platform Custodians (other than AssetMark Trust) also receive service fee payments from the mutual funds in the GPS Solutions. AssetMark receives payments from the third party Custodians as compensation for administrative services provided by AssetMark to the Custodian. That compensation is not considered here.

GPS SELECT***Part of Platform Fee is credited to Account***

AssetMark serves as investment manager for GPS Select and will allocate account value across investment strategies, and among strategists and investment managers within those investment strategies. Included within these investment options are strategies managed by AssetMark, and the investment options include allocations to mutual funds advised by AssetMark. AssetMark pays fees to various strategists and investment managers to which it allocates account value, but does not pay such fees to third parties when it allocates account value to strategies it manages. Further, AssetMark retains compensation from mutual funds they advise.

For GPS Select, the Platform Fee is 0.95%. In selecting a GPS Select, the Client agrees to the receipt by AssetMark of this 0.95% fee and that this fee is reasonable compensation to AssetMark. However, an amount of 0.30% is credited back to the account, resulting in a net Platform Fee of 0.65% for assets invested in GPS Select. The purpose of the 0.30% credit is to ensure that, regardless of the allocation decisions made by AssetMark, the client will receive a Platform Fee credit that is at least as much as any additional compensation AssetMark might retain due to the allocations that AssetMark is permitted to make pursuant to the GPS Select investment guidelines.

MARKET BLEND MUTUAL FUND STRATEGIES***Mutual Fund Fees retained by AssetMark***

The accounts of Clients who select a GuideMark Market Blend Mutual Fund strategy will be invested in mutual funds advised by AssetMark. AssetMark will receive Management Fees and Administrative Service Fees from these funds, and AssetMark will determine the allocations of account value among these funds. The maximum net Management Fee retained by AssetMark from a fund in a GuideMark Market Blend Mutual Fund strategy is 0.45% of average daily net assets, and the maximum Administrative Service Fee paid AssetMark is 0.25%. Therefore, the maximum fee that AssetMark can receive from a mutual fund in a GuideMark Market Blend Mutual Fund strategy is 0.70% of average daily net assets. In selecting a GuideMark Market Blend Mutual Fund strategy, the Client agrees to the receipt by AssetMark of this 0.70% fee and that this fee is reasonable compensation to AssetMark.

AssetMark's management of a GuideMark Market Blend Mutual Fund strategy can result in a fee to AssetMark lower than the 0.70% authorized by the Client. Listed below are the mutual funds advised by AssetMark in which AssetMark is permitted to invest GuideMark Market Blend Mutual Fund accounts and the maximum fee that AssetMark can retain from each fund as a percentage of average daily net assets of the mutual funds. If a fund has a sub-adviser, the minimum that AssetMark can pay the sub-adviser is deducted in the amount shown as retained by AssetMark. AssetMark may waive part or all of its management fee, and AssetMark may also recoup previously waived fees and assumed expenses, but these possibilities are not considered in the below-reported maximum retained fees. The Client should refer to the funds' prospectuses and other shareholder materials for information, including fees, regarding the funds. Mutual funds can be added to those that receive allocations. If an added fund results in a fee greater than 0.70% being paid to AssetMark, you will be given notice.

This must remain with the Client

MUTUAL FUNDS	MAXIMUM FEES RETAINED BY ASSETMARK OR AFFILIATE
GuideMark Large Cap Core	0.60%
GuideMark Small/Mid Cap Core	0.70%
GuideMark Core Fixed Income	0.60%
GuideMark Emerging Markets	0.61%
GuideMark Opportunistic Fixed Inc Svc	0.60%
GuideMark World ex-US Service	0.60%

Since the amount that AssetMark is paid by each mutual fund varies, changes by AssetMark to the allocations of mutual funds in Client accounts can change what AssetMark receives in fees from the funds. Listed below, for each Profile in each strategy offered in Market Blend Mutual Fund strategies, is the maximum retained fee that AssetMark can receive, assuming the possible asset allocations that AssetMark anticipates for that Profile and objective. If an allocation change or the addition of a new mutual fund results in a maximum retained fee for a strategy greater than that listed below, you will be given notice.

MARKET BLEND STRATEGIES	MAX NET REVENUE
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GLOBAL GUIDEMARK MARKET BLEND

2	0.59%
3	0.60%
5	0.60%
6	0.61%

US GUIDEMARK MARKET BLEND

2	0.60%
3	0.61%
5	0.61%
6	0.62%

Additionally, if AssetMark Trust is chosen as Custodian, AssetMark Trust will be paid 0.35% in Service (12b-1) Fee and Shareholder Service Fees. The third party Platform Custodians (other than AssetMark Trust) also receive service fee payments from the mutual funds in the GPS Solutions. AssetMark receives payments from the third party Custodians as compensation for administrative services provided by AssetMark to the Custodian. That compensation is not considered here.

GUIDED INCOME SOLUTIONS

The accounts of Clients who select a Guided Income Solution will be invested in the following mutual funds advised by AssetMark.

MUTUAL FUNDS	MANAGEMENT FEE BY ASSETMARK
GuidePath Conservative Income Fund	0.35%
GuidePath Income Fund	0.45%
GuidePath Growth and Income Fund	0.45%

AssetMark will receive Management Fees from these mutual funds. There is no Platform Fee for the Guided Income Solutions.

EXHIBIT B – SAVOS AND ARIS SOLUTION TYPES

Exhibit B provides Clients with information about the advisory services of the Aris and Savos Investments divisions of AssetMark, Inc. (“AssetMark”). It is included with the AssetMark Advisor Model Platform Disclosure Brochure for those Clients who have selected an Aris or Savos Advisory Service. Fees applicable to these services are included in the Platform Disclosure Brochure.

DESCRIPTION OF SAVOS ADVISORY SERVICES

Privately Managed Accounts, including:

Individually Managed (“IMA”) Accounts

- Savos Fixed Income Strategies

Unified Managed Accounts, including:

- Savos Preservation Strategy
- GMS Accounts,
- Privately Managed Portfolios (“PMP”) Accounts,
- US Risk Controlled Strategy, and
- Savos Wealth Portfolios

PRIVATELY MANAGED ACCOUNT INVESTMENT SOLUTIONS

The Savos Investments (“Savos”) division of AssetMark acts as Investment Manager (“Discretionary Manager”) for the Privately Managed Account (“PMA”) Investment Solutions.

Each Client designates, with the assistance of the Financial Advisor and based on the Client’s individual investment objectives, one or more of the PMA solutions available.

Savos Fixed Income Accounts

For the Savos Fixed Income Accounts Investment Solution, Savos acts as Investment Manager for Client Accounts. Savos shall provide discretionary investment management services to the Account, and the Client grants Savos the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, to vote proxies for securities held by the Account and such other discretionary authorities described in the CSA.

For a Savos Fixed Income Account Investment Solution, the Client, with the assistance of their Financial Advisor, shall select a Mandate for the management of their account. There are no Asset Allocation Approaches or separate Risk/Return Profiles available for a Savos Fixed Income Account.

The available Mandates for the Savos Fixed Income accounts are as follows:

- *Laddered Bond Mandates.* These Strategies invest the Account in either US Treasury, US Agency, or US Treasury Inflation Protected bonds, with an intermediate effective duration, on a buy and hold basis.
- *Municipal, Duration-based and the High Income Mandates.* These Strategies invest the Account in closed-end funds, exchange traded funds or mutual funds to obtain relevant exposure specific to desired asset categories.
- *Custom Fixed Income.* The Client, with the assistance of the Financial Advisor, may request that Savos deviate from standard allocations for the selected Fixed-Income Strategy. Such an account is considered a Custom Fixed Income Strategy.

- *Advisor - Custom Accounts.* The Client may choose to participate in a program in which their Financial Advisor, in consultation with Savos, may request further customization for their client’s account (“Advisor – Custom Accounts” or “ACA”). The Financial Advisory Firm will be solely responsible for determining the additional customization and the suitability for the client. Savos, in its discretion, will determine the implementation of the ACA. The Financial Advisory Firm may request that Savos recommend to the Financial Advisory Firm asset allocations or investment selections for the ACA, but Savos does not provide any individualized investment advice to ACA. The asset allocation classification of the custom models developed by the Financial Advisory Firm may not be consistent with the Investment Approaches or Risk Return Profiles described in this Disclosure Brochure for the Fixed Income strategies described above, and the Savos Fixed Income Platform Fee schedule will be charged to the Client Account, unless otherwise negotiated between the Financial Advisory Firm and Savos.

For Savos Fixed Income Accounts, the account minimum ranges from \$25,000 to \$50,000.

UNIFIED MANAGED ACCOUNT (“UMA”) INVESTMENT SOLUTIONS

Savos Preservation Strategy

For the Savos Preservation Strategy Investment Solution, Savos acts as Investment Manager for Client Accounts. Savos shall provide discretionary investment management services to the Account, and the Client grants Savos the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, to vote proxies for securities held by the Account and such other discretionary authorities described in the CSA.

In the Savos Preservation Strategy Investment Solution, the Client need make no further selections, with the assistance of their Financial Advisor, to specify the Strategy for the Account. The Savos Preservation Strategy follows an Absolute Return Allocation Approach and is considered to be Risk/Return Profile 1.

The primary investment objective of the Preservation Strategy is to avoid a calendar year loss. Intra-year volatility and performance varies and are independent of the Strategy’s primary investment objective. This strategy can invest in, among other things, “opportunistic” or “specialized” asset categories, which includes real estate, commodities, precious metals, energy and other less traditional asset classes, with no geographic restrictions.

Additionally, Savos can use one or more proprietary mutual funds within the strategy. The strategy for each proprietary mutual fund is described in more detail in the Prospectus for the Fund. All Proprietary funds utilized are registered investment company for which AssetMark, either directly or through its Savos division, serves as investment adviser.

For Savos Preservation Strategy, the account minimum is \$25,000.

AssetMark manages UMA Accounts through Savos whereby Savos serves as Overlay Manager and is also referred to as “Discretionary Manager.”

As Overlay Manager for the UMA Investment Solutions, Savos provides discretionary investment management services and coordinates individual security recommendations of independent Investment Management Firms acting as portfolio advisers to AssetMark. As Overlay Manager for UMAs, Savos can also select securities directly for Client Accounts.

The standard minimum UMA investment, depending on the strategy selected, is between \$25,000 and \$100,000. Savos reserves the right, in its sole judgment, to accept certain investments below these standard minimums.

Investments for UMA Investment Solutions will be made in part by Savos using securities recommendations by independent Investment Management Firms. In addition, UMAs can hold investments selected by Savos, and these investments include, but are not limited to, some or all of the following types of securities: exchange traded funds, closed-end mutual funds, open-end mutual funds, preferred stocks, treasury bonds, bills, notes and bank notes. The mutual fund investment can include the Savos Investments Trust Dynamic Hedging Fund (formerly, the Contra Fund), which is advised by AssetMark. The asset allocation decisions, Investment Management Firm selection decisions and additional security selection decisions will all be made solely by Savos in its discretion. This discretion includes the potential substitution of certain securities included in selected Investment Management Firms' asset allocations in consultation with the Investment Management Firm or otherwise, or the selection of individual securities in certain designated asset classes.

For UMA Investment Solutions, Savos employs comprehensive analysis, including specific mathematical, technical and/or fundamental tools and risk-control criteria in the management of Client Accounts. The focus of Savos as Overlay Manager is to add value to each Client's account through: (1) the strategic and tactical determination and implementation of asset allocation levels; (2) the selection of securities characteristics which Savos believes are appealing; (3) the formation of portfolios with risk management options to match the portfolio to the Client's chosen level of risk tolerance; and (4) efficient execution of trade orders resulting from ongoing management of the Client's Account.

For GMS and PMP, a risk management strategy can be implemented through the use of fixed income strategies. Portfolio allocations for these risk management strategies will vary based on individual Client objectives within target allocations established and monitored by Savos.

GMS Accounts

Clients who select the GMS Account as their Investment Solution must deposit at least \$25,000 into their account, and if multiple deposits are made into such an Account, the Account will not be invested and will not be considered a Discretionary Account until the Account balance reaches the required minimum \$25,000. A Client's Account will be held by Custodian in cash or in any assets transferred in-kind until such time as the value of the deposits to the account reaches the required \$25,000 minimum for investment. Savos reserves the right, in its sole judgment, to accept certain investments below the standard minimum.

In a GMS Investment Solution, the Client authorizes Savos to provide discretionary investment management services to the Account. The Client grants Savos the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, to vote proxies for securities held by the Account and the other discretionary authorities described in your Client Services Agreement. Savos selects securities for the Account, to a substantial degree, consistent with recommendations provided to Savos by Investment Management Firms that AssetMark selects, retains and replaces. Savos retains the right, however, to allocate across asset classes, which will include such recommended securities, in its own discretion. Savos invests the Account in direct securities, pooled investment vehicles, such as mutual funds or ETFs, or in other securities or investments.

Additionally, Savos can use one or more proprietary mutual funds within the strategy. The strategy for each proprietary mutual fund is described in more detail in the Prospectus for the Fund. All Proprietary funds utilized are registered investment company for which AssetMark, either directly or through its Savos division, serves as investment adviser.

Savos adjusts the holdings in a GMS Account on an ongoing basis. Savos may sell or readjust Account holdings to take advantage of certain opportunities to reduce taxes for the Client.

Additionally, Clients should be aware that a reasonable amount of time will be needed to purchase, redeem and/or transfer assets during the annual adjustment period, and AssetMark will not be held liable for losses due to market value fluctuations during the time taken for these transactions.

The GMS Investment Solution follows the Tactical Constrained Asset Allocation Approach. For a GMS Investment Solution, the Client, with the assistance of the Client's Financial Advisor, selects for the management of the Account (1) a Risk/Return Profile; (2) a Mandate; and (3) the type of risk management strategy.

Risk/Return Profile and Risk Management Strategy

With the assistance of the Client's Financial Advisor, the Client selects for a GMS Account a Risk/Return Profile. Only profiles numbered two (2) through six (6), that is Moderate, Moderate Growth, Growth, and Maximum Growth, are available for a GMS Account.

When selecting a Risk/Return Profile for a GMS Account, the Client, with the assistance of the Client's Financial Advisor, may select a risk management option from among investment grade, high yield and municipal fixed income strategies.

A Client may also select a risk management strategy through the use of the Savos Dynamic Hedging Feature, described in more detail below. Not all GMS mandates and Risk/Return Profiles offer this strategy.

Mandates

The Client may choose between the following Mandates for a GMS Account.

High Dividend. The Account will primarily be allocated to large capitalization US stocks, with possible significant allocations to real estate and high dividend paying stocks.

Global. The Account will be allocated to international stocks (including emerging markets), with allocations that also include exposure to large and small capitalization US stocks.

Privately Managed Portfolios ("PMP") Accounts

A Client who selects the PMP Investment Solution must deposit at least \$25,000 into their Account, and if multiple deposits are made into such an Account, the Account will not be invested, nor will it be considered a "Discretionary Account," until the Account balance reaches the required minimum \$25,000. A Client's Account will be held by the Custodian in cash or in assets transferred in-kind until such time as the value of the deposits to the Account reaches the required \$25,000 minimum for investment. Savos reserves the right, in its sole judgment, to accept certain investments below the standard minimum.

In a PMP Investment Solution, the Client authorizes Savos to provide discretionary investment management services to the Account. Savos selects securities for the Account, to a substantial degree, consistent with recommendations provided by Investment Management Firms that Savos selects, retains and replaces. Savos invests the Account in individual securities, pooled investment vehicles, such as open end mutual funds or ETFs, or other securities or investments.

Additionally, Savos can use one or more proprietary mutual funds within the strategy. The strategy for each proprietary mutual fund is described in more detail in the Prospectus for the Fund. All Proprietary funds utilized are registered investment company for which AssetMark, either directly or through its Savos division, serves as investment adviser.

Savos retains the authority to allocate across asset classes, in its own discretion. Savos will generally adjust the holdings in a PMP Account on an ongoing basis.

Clients should be aware that a reasonable amount of time will be needed to purchase, redeem and/or transfer assets, and Savos will not be held liable for losses due to market value fluctuations during the time taken for these transactions.

The PMP Investment Solution follows the Tactical Constrained Asset Allocation Approach. For a PMP Investment Solution, the Client, with the assistance of the Client's Financial Advisor, selects for the management of the PMP Account (1) a Risk/Return Profile; (2) a Mandate; and (3) the type of risk management strategy.

Risk/Return Profile and Risk Management Strategy

With the assistance of the Client's Financial Advisor, the Client selects for a PMP Account a Risk/Return Profile. Only profiles numbered two (2) through six (6), Moderate, Moderate Growth, Growth, and Maximum Growth, are available for a PMP Account. When selecting a Risk/Return Profile for a PMP Account, the Client, with the assistance of the Client's Financial Advisor, may select a risk management option from among investment grade, high yield and municipal fixed income strategies.

Mandates

The Client may choose between the following Mandates for a PMP Account.

Global. The Account will primarily be allocated to large, mid and small capitalization companies domiciled in the United States and other developed countries, with possible significant allocations to real estate and high dividend paying stocks.

High Dividend Global. The Account will primarily be exposed to large, mid and small capitalization companies domiciled in the United States and other developed countries, with possible significant allocations to real estate and high dividend paying stocks. The Account can also invest, at a conservative level, in one or more specialized asset categories, including, but not limited to, commodities, market neutral strategies, emerging markets, international small-capitalized companies and global bonds.

Custom and Advisor - Custom Accounts. The Client, with the assistance of the Financial Advisor, may request that Savos deviate from standard allocations for the selected GMS or PMP Strategy. Such an account is considered a Custom GMS or PMP strategy. The Custom GMS and PMP Strategy may be customized 1) based on a

tax-managed transition plan, 2) through a request for restrictions, 3) due to a request to limit net capital gains or 4) due to a request for other customization.

If the client requests a tax-managed transition, Savos will take commercially reasonable efforts to limit the immediate realization of net gains related to securities transferred in-kind. Clients may also ask that certain securities not be purchased for their Custom account. Clients may request the implementation of socially responsible screens, of Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) codes or social themes, or the exclusion of specific securities by CUSIP. Requests for restrictions are reviewed by AssetMark to ensure that they are reasonable and will not unduly impair AssetMark's ability to pursue the Solution Type and Strategy selected by the Client. Clients may also request a Custom account consistent with a proposal or product sheet provided by Savos for the account. See the Request for Savos Customization form for more information.

Additionally, the Client, may choose to participate in a program in which their Financial Advisor, in consultation with Savos, may request further customization for their client's account ("Advisor – Custom Accounts" or "ACA"). The Financial Advisory Firm will be solely responsible for determining the additional customization and the suitability for the client. Savos, in its discretion, will determine the implementation of the ACA. The Financial Advisory Firm will be solely responsible for determining the additional customization. The Financial Advisory Firm may request that Savos recommend to the Financial Advisory Firm asset allocations or investment selections for the ACA, but Savos does not provide any individualized investment advice to ACA. The asset allocation classification of the custom models developed by the Financial Advisory Firm may not be consistent with the Investment Approaches or Risk Return Profiles described in this Disclosure Brochure for the GMS or PMP Accounts described below. The GMS or PMP Platform Fee schedules will be charged to the Client Account, unless otherwise negotiated between the Financial Advisory Firm and Savos.

Custom and Advisor - Custom Accounts

The Client, with the assistance of the Financial Advisor, may request that Savos deviate from standard allocations for the selected GMS or PMP Strategy. Such an Account is considered a Custom GMS or PMP Strategy. The Custom GMS and PMP Strategy may be customized 1) based on a tax-managed transition plan, 2) through a request for restrictions, 3) due to a request to limit net capital gains, or 4) due to a request for other customization.

If the client requests a tax-managed transition, Savos will take commercially reasonable efforts to limit the immediate realization of net gains related to securities transferred in-kind. Clients may also ask that certain securities not be purchased for their Custom account. Clients may request the implementation of social responsible screens, of Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) codes or social themes, or the exclusion of specific securities by CUSIP. Requests for restrictions are reviewed by AssetMark to ensure that they are reasonable and will not unduly impair AssetMark's ability to pursue the Strategy selected by the Client. Clients may also request a Custom account consistent with a proposal or product sheet provided by Savos for the Account. See the Request for Savos Customization form for more information.

Additionally, the Client, may choose to participate in a program in which their Financial Advisor, in consultation with Savos, may request further customization for their client's account ("Advisor – Custom Accounts" or "ACA"). The Financial Advisory Firm will be

solely responsible for determining the additional customization and the suitability for the client. Savos, in its discretion, will determine the implementation of the ACA. The Financial Advisory Firm will be solely responsible for determining the additional customization. The Financial Advisory Firm may request that Savos recommend to the Financial Advisory Firm asset allocations or investment selections for the ACA, but Savos does not provide any individualized investment advice to ACA. The asset allocation classification of the custom models developed by the Financial Advisory Firm may not be consistent with the Investment Approaches or Risk Return Profiles described in this Disclosure Brochure for the GMS or PMP Accounts described below. The GMS or PMP Platform Fee schedules will be charged to the Client Account, unless otherwise negotiated between the Financial Advisory Firm and Savos.

Savos Personal Portfolios

Clients who select the Savos Personal Portfolios must deposit at least \$250,000 into their account, and if multiple deposits are made into such an Account, the Account will not be invested and will not be considered a "Discretionary Account" until the Account balance reaches the required minimum \$250,000. A Client's Account will be held by Custodian in cash or in any assets transferred in-kind until such time as the value of the deposits to the Account reaches the required \$250,000 minimum for investment. Savos reserves the right, in its sole judgment, to accept certain investments below the standard minimum.

In Savos Personal Portfolios, the Client authorizes Savos to provide discretionary investment management services to the Account. The Client grants Savos the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, to vote proxies for securities held by the Account and the other discretionary authorities. Savos retains the right to allocate across asset classes, which will include such recommended securities, in its own discretion. Savos invests the Account in individual securities, mutual funds and ETFs.

Savos Personal Portfolios will invest in the Core Market strategies through a mix of traditional asset classes, mainly equities and fixed income, and a tactical strategy. Savos Personal Portfolios seeks to provide total return through the combination of multiple asset classes predominantly in equity and fixed income. The tactical sleeve adjusts equity exposure, seeking to limit losses in extreme market declines while participating in equity market returns most of the time. The fixed income holdings will include a combination of ETFs and/or mutual funds selected to maximize the yield of the fixed income sleeve while managing to pre-defined risk limits. The Tax-Sensitive strategies will offer an optional, personalized tax-managed transition in the Account and will also offer account-level tax-loss harvesting to Clients.

Mandates

The Client may choose from the following Mandates for a Savos Personal Portfolio.

Growth and Growth Tax-Sensitive. The strategy is managed against the global equity market global securities (including emerging markets), and targets stocks selected to maximize exposure to equity style factors such as value, momentum, and quality.

Dividend and Dividend Tax-Sensitive. The strategy targets stocks that exhibit positive exposure to equity style factors including dividend yield.

The Savos Personal Portfolios follow the Core Markets Investment Approach. Profile three (3) to six (6), are available for the Savos Personal Portfolios.

Savos Personal Portfolios - Custom

A Savos Personal Portfolio - Custom Account may be customized within a specific range across equity, fixed-income and tactical allocations. The Client, with the assistance of their Financial Advisor, may select from various Savos strategies. In doing so, and by selecting within the range of pre-determined allocations, a Savos Personal Portfolios - Custom account will be established. Each equity, fixed-income and tactical allocation is referred to as a "sleeve" allocation.

Savos will make available the specific range of pre-determined allocations, which range will be updated from time to time. The number of sleeves selected may vary from a minimum of one to a maximum of twelve sleeve selections, to comprise the entire Savos Personal Portfolios - Custom account. There is an investment minimum of \$20,000 in the equity and tactical sleeve, and \$10,000 for the fixed-income sleeve.

Profiles one (1) to six (6), are available for the Savos Personal Portfolios Custom account.

US Risk Controlled Strategy

Clients who select the US Risk Controlled Strategy as their Solution Type must deposit at least \$25,000 into their account, and if multiple deposits are made into such an Account, the Account will not be invested and will not be considered a "Discretionary Account" until the Account balance reaches the required minimum \$25,000. Discretionary authority includes the authority, without first consulting with the Client to buy, sell, remove, and replace securities and to determine the allocations to each investment, select broker-dealers, vote proxies, and take any and all other actions on the Client's behalf that AssetMark determines is customary or appropriate for a discretionary investment adviser to perform.

In the US Risk Controlled Strategy, the Client authorizes Savos to provide discretionary investment management services to the Account. The Client grants Savos the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, to vote proxies for securities held by the Account and the other discretionary authorities. Savos selects securities for the Account, to a substantial degree, consistent with recommendations provided to Savos by Investment Management Firms that AssetMark selects, retains and replaces. Savos retains the right, however, to allocate across asset classes, which will include such recommended securities, in its own discretion. Savos invests the Account in individual securities and ETFs.

Savos will adjust the holdings in the US Risk Controlled Strategy based on a proprietary indicator. Savos will sell or readjust holdings based on the indicator. During periods of heightened market volatility, Savos can adjust the holdings to a non-equity alternative. During periods of low market volatility, Savos can adjust the holdings to use a leveraged investment to obtain additional market exposure.

Additionally, Clients should be aware that a reasonable amount of time will be needed to purchase, redeem and/or transfer assets during the adjustment period, and AssetMark will not be held liable for losses due to market value fluctuations during the time taken for these transactions. Such transactions can take three or more business days.

The US Risk Controlled Strategy follows the Tactical Limit Loss Investment Approach. Only Profile six (6), Maximum Growth, is available for a US Risk Controlled Strategy. The Account will be allocated to domestic securities.

Savos Wealth Portfolios [Effective March 31, 2020, this investment solution is no longer offered to new investors.]

Savos Wealth Portfolios offer individually-tailored, customized wealth management and portfolio solutions to Clients that reflect their specific personal investment goals and objectives, overall asset allocation, risk tolerance, return expectations, and investment preferences, as communicated by the Clients to their Financial Advisors and Savos. Wealth Portfolios differ from other existing Solution Types offered on the AssetMark Platform primarily due to the maximum flexibility offered through institutional quality and individualized portfolio construction, from the ground up, as compared to selection from a menu of pre-defined strategies, mandates, funds and/or risk/return profiles (with limited ability to customize those options under certain circumstances, if at all).

Wealth Portfolios are constructed by Savos in consultation with Financial Advisors and their Clients, through selection of any combination of equity, fixed income and other securities, with an emphasis on individual stocks, bonds, tax-efficient investments and other investments as appropriate (collectively, "Investment Products"), and active risk management. Portfolio construction specifics are derived from factor-based security selections based on Client responses to Savos' Client Information Form ("CIF") and other data and inputs gathered from Clients by Financial Advisors and as communicated to Savos. Wealth Portfolios may also include other financial planning support assistance and account administration enhancements, as requested or desired by Financial Advisors and made available by Savos to Financial Advisors for their use in enhancing Client investment results and experience.

Financial Advisors that decide to recommend incorporation of Wealth Portfolios to their end-user Client's portfolio will first work with Savos and the Client to complete the CIF, a questionnaire designed to elicit the relevant data regarding Client financial status, risk tolerance, goals and objectives, as may be necessary to develop an individually-tailored Wealth Portfolio. Upon completion of the CIF, Savos reviews and works with the Financial Advisor and/or Client to address any further questions or follow-up as to details necessary to obtain an accurate and complete assessment of the Client's financial goals, objectives, return expectations and risk tolerance.

Based on this information, Savos constructs a Wealth Portfolio of recommended Investment Products for review by the Financial Advisor with his/her Client.

Savos acts as the Investment Manager for the Client's Wealth Portfolio Account and provides discretionary investment management services to the Account. The Client grants Savos the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, to re-balance and re-allocate assets within the Account (within reasonable parameters or ranges as agreed to by the Client), to vote proxies for securities held by the Account and such other discretionary authorities.

For Savos Custom and SavosWealth accounts, the Client, with the assistance of the Client's Financial Advisor, selects Savos to provide discretionary investment management services to the Account. The Client grants Savos the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, to re-balance and re-allocate assets within the Account, to vote proxies for securities held by the Account and such other discretionary authorities as described in the IMSA, and as determined between the Client, their Financial Advisor and Savos. As such, the Client's personalized investment objective may go beyond the standards investment objectives listed for each of the six Risk/Return Profiles as described earlier in this section, and as outlined for Savos by Financial Advisor for the Client.

**MUTUAL FUND SHARE CLASS USE
WITHIN THE SAVOS STRATEGIES**

Some expenses are inherent within the investments held in Client Accounts. Mutual funds pay management fees to their investment advisers, and certain funds have other types of fees or charges, including 12b-1, administrative, shareholder servicing, or certain other fees, which are reflected in the net asset value of these mutual funds held in Client Accounts. Such expenses are borne by all investors holding such securities in their Accounts and are separate from AssetMark's fees or charges. Bank money market accounts and other bank services typically charge separate fees. For more information, refer to Insured Cash Program Fees by Affiliate in Item 5.

Use of Proprietary Funds

Savos uses proprietary or affiliated mutual funds in various investment solutions, including the Savos DHF. The Savos DHF is a proprietary registered investment company for which AssetMark, through its Savos division, serves as investment adviser. Information about the proprietary funds, including fees and expenses, are described in more detail in the Prospectus for the Fund.

Certain mutual funds selected for Client Accounts include the Savos DHF from which AssetMark or its affiliates receive additional compensation. AssetMark receives management and other fees for both its management of the Savos Dynamic Hedging Fund, as well as the fees for a Savos Privately Managed Account.

Share Class Use in Savos Strategies

In the Savos' strategies, mutual fund share class is selected on a fund by fund basis and seeks to eliminate 12b-1 fees where possible. AssetMark will seek to use institutional classes where these share classes are available and in doing so, the platform fee is higher for these solutions to pay for the administration and servicing of the accounts that AssetMark performs, as compared to other solutions that use mutual fund share classes that pay shareholder services fees, sub-transfer agency fees and/or 12b-1 fees. In striving for consistency across all custodial options on the Platform, the Savos strategies will seek to select the lowest cost share class available across. Due to specific custodial or mutual fund company constraints, there will be situations where a specific share class is not consistently available. In those cases, AssetMark will seek to invest clients in the lowest cost share class that is commonly available across custodians. In some cases, the lowest share class may be the retail share class.

SAVOS DYNAMIC HEDGING FEATURE

The Dynamic Hedging feature is offered within certain Investment Solutions managed by AssetMark's Savos division. The primary investment objective of the Dynamic Hedging feature is to mitigate losses resulting from a severe and sustained decline in the broad-based equity markets. Savos implements the Dynamic Hedging feature by investing in any number of hedging, fixed-income or other protective investment vehicles. At the current time, the Dynamic Hedging feature invests primarily in the Savos Investments Dynamic Hedging Fund ("Savos DHF").

Investment Objective

The goal of the Dynamic Hedging feature is to participate in the growth of equity markets while also providing risk management protection during periods of sustained and severe equity market decline. The Dynamic Hedging feature seeks to allow investors to stay invested for the long-term by partially offsetting extreme declines in the equity markets while also seeking to provide positive total returns in rising markets.

This must remain with the Client

Risks

No Guarantee Expressed or Implied

The phrase “risk management protection” or simply “protection” should in no way be regarded as a guarantee against losses or even the mitigation of losses. Similarly, the word “participation” should in no way imply positive gains during periods of rising equity markets. The primary goal of the Dynamic Hedging feature is to provide some degree of mitigation of losses during sustained and severe declines in the broad-based equity markets, (and participation in gains during rising markets), but this is not a guarantee. Savos may or may not be successful in achieving the investment objective in any individual calendar year.

The Dynamic Hedging feature should not be expected to mitigate losses occurring over short periods of time, nor should the Dynamic Hedging feature be expected to mitigate losses occurring from market declines that are relatively small or minor.

Limiting Circumstances for Participation in Upside Equity Market Movements

Another goal of Dynamic Hedging is to allow growth in the equity portion of a Client’s account to increase the value of the overall account. This is the “participation” portion of Savos’ “participation and protection” objective. Clients who elect Dynamic Hedging should know that the “cost” of the protection will likely reduce returns when equity markets are increasing in value.

This drag would generally result because (1) the hedging vehicles used by Savos to implement the Dynamic Hedging feature moves inversely to equity markets, and (2) the cost of the hedging vehicles used in the Dynamic Hedging feature will, from time to time, likely increase, particularly in declining equity market conditions. As a result, the level of participation and protection of a Client’s account will vary depending upon market environment and the specific path of market returns. Dynamic Hedging will likely fall while the overall equity market is rising in certain time intervals, and will fall more than the overall equity markets in certain intervals.

Disclosure of Conflicts of Interest

AssetMark receives management fees as the investment adviser to the Savos DHF. Such management fees are in addition to the fees Savos receives under the Investment Management Services Agreement for Savos investment solutions. This creates a conflict because of the receipt of two fees. However, AssetMark addresses this conflict by reimbursing to the Client the portion of the advisory fee for the Savos DHF that is invested in the Savos investment solution. See Servicing Fees Received by AssetMark and Share Class Use in Item 4, Service, Fees and Compensation.

DESCRIPTION OF ARIS ADVISORY SERVICES

Custom High Net Worth

Aris offers a Custom High Net Worth service through the AssetMark Platform. The minimum account size for this account is \$500,000. Aris uses a number of the strategies and advisory services in providing discretionary investment management services to the Custom High Net Worth Account. Aris can invest the Account in direct securities, pooled investment vehicles, such as open end mutual funds, closed end investment companies, including ETFs, or in other securities or investments. Aris retains the right to allocate across asset classes, in its own discretion. Portions of the account will also be managed, by third-party model providers that Aris selects, retains and replaces in its

discretion. For the fixed income portion of the Custom High Net Worth Account, Aris will use pooled vehicles or have a third-party discretionary manager manage with discretion that portion of the Client’s Account. Aris will remove, add or replace the third-party discretionary manager in its discretion. The Client grants Aris the authority to buy and sell securities for the Account and to vote proxies for securities held by the Account. When a third-party discretionary manager is used, the Client grants that third-party discretionary manager the authority to buy and sell securities and investments and to vote proxies for securities held in that portion of the Account it manages.

Clients in Aris’ Custom High Net Worth service have the option to place restrictions against investments in specific securities or types of securities for their account that are reasonable in light of the advisory services being provided. Requests for such restrictions are reviewed by Aris to ensure that they are reasonable and will not unduly impair Aris’ ability to pursue the Account’s investment objective. As may be limited by the Custodian’s policies and procedures, Clients may also pledge the securities in their Account or withdraw securities from their Account (transfer in-kind to another account or custodian), but must do so by giving instructions in writing to Custodian.

Asset Builder

Aris provides strategic asset allocation services utilizing mutual funds. Client asset allocations are dependent on the stated risk parameters and investment objectives of the Client. Assets are managed on a discretionary basis. Clients may transfer existing investments to fund the account; however, all transferred assets will be liquidated and invested to the appropriate asset allocation without regard to any taxable gains or losses that may result. Periodic account reviews will include account rebalancing. Rebalancing may be performed without consideration for any realized taxable gains or losses that result. Clients may place reasonable restrictions on accounts.

Income Builder

Income Builder is an asset allocation strategy designed to provide a higher level of current yield in comparison to traditionally asset allocated portfolios with a similar risk profile. Income Builder will allocate the portfolio across a variety of fixed income and equity investments: traditional fixed income, high yield fixed income, income and growth and traditional equities. While Income Builder is designed to provide a higher current yield, a higher yield is not guaranteed.

Social and Faith Based Portfolios (Personal Values Portfolios)

At a client’s request, Aris will offer portfolios managed for various social or faith based considerations (“Personal Values Portfolios”). Such portfolios can be offered under the Asset Builder and Custom High Net Worth strategies. Personal Values Portfolio allocations are typically constructed from mutual funds, but can also include Separately Managed Accounts, individual securities, closed-end funds and exchange traded funds. Mutual funds utilized in Personal Values Portfolios are selected from a more limited menu of mutual funds than “traditional” allocations. As a result, and though not expected, risk characteristics and returns of Personal Value Portfolios could vary significantly from traditional portfolios. Minimum account sizes for applicable service levels apply and are subject to negotiation.

Investment Risk

Aris utilizes strategic asset allocation strategies. Strategic asset allocation is subject to market risk and asset class risk. Risks associated with strategic asset allocation would not be considered unique or unusual. However, every type of investment involves a varying degree of risk. We rely upon past and current market

information to perform our analyses. Information utilized in analyses is compiled from sources believed to be reliable, but accuracy cannot be guaranteed. Our recommendations are subject to change based upon market performance and other conditions. We make no assurances that analyses will produce profitable investment returns.

Strategic Asset Allocation

Aris' investment process begins through the determination of the asset allocation that is appropriate for the Client's risk tolerance. A Client's risk tolerance is predicated upon a variety of Client-specific factors such as the Client's understanding of possible loss scenarios, time horizon, tax considerations, and liquidity needs. Full disclosure is made to Clients that past performance of securities, securities types, market sectors, market benchmarks and indicators are not predictive of future performance.

Strategic asset allocation is backed by the Nobel Prize winning principles of Modern Portfolio Theory (MPT). We incorporate a variety of techniques to develop the optimal investment strategy for each Client, but MPT provides the foundation. We quantitatively evaluate portfolio risk, taking into consideration the correlation of assets within the portfolio. In constructing portfolios, our approach focuses on superior asset selection and allocation and not by excessive risk taking.

Due diligence and analysis are performed on all investment vehicles (mutual funds, separate account managers, ETFs) that are utilized. Recommended investments are monitored on a consistent basis through a combination of quantitative processes, in addition to interviewing investment managers and periodically conducting on-site evaluations. Our selection process includes extensive screening of managers and mutual funds; qualitative review of managers focusing on structure, resources, and fees; detailed fundamental review of a manager's investment process through interviews; quantitative analysis of a manager's historical style and attribution; and operational approval.

Specialty Portfolios

Strategic asset allocation provides a solid foundation upon which to customize an investment solution for a Client's individual goals. One such customized approach involves the integration of socially responsible criteria into a Client's overall plan. Socially responsible or environment, social and governance (ESG) investing, is a process which attempts to closely align an investor's investment strategy with his/her values. Aris believes it is important to maintain investment integrity while attempting to meet social considerations, however. Our philosophy with regards to building a Social portfolio for a Client is consistent with our overall investment philosophy: select the appropriate asset allocations based on the Client's indicated objectives and risk tolerance and then populate each asset class with managers which pass our due diligence process. To satisfy exposure to each asset class, we select from a pool of managers who incorporate ESG factors as a part of their asset selection process. The general criteria for our Social portfolios emphasize desired characteristics (e.g. companies that manage environmental and social risks better than industry peers) and minimize undesirable characteristics (e.g. companies that do a poor job of managing environmental and social risks versus peers, or those with material exposure to business activities such as tobacco, alcohol, gambling and weapons).

Another customized approach involves the integration of faith-based investments into a Client's overall plan. Faith-based investing is a process which attempts to closely align an investor's investment strategy with his/her faith philosophy. Aris believes it is important to maintain investment integrity while attempting to meet all of the faith-based criteria, however. Our philosophy with regards to building a faith-

based portfolio for a Client is consistent with our overall investment philosophy: select the appropriate asset allocations based on the Client's indicated objectives and risk tolerance and then populate each asset class with managers which pass our due diligence process. To satisfy exposure to each asset class, we select from a pool of managers who incorporate faith-based criteria as a part of their asset selection process. The general criteria for our Faith portfolios emphasize desired characteristics (e.g. companies that are good corporate citizens) and exclude undesirable characteristics (e.g. companies with material exposure to business activities such as alcohol, tobacco, gambling, adult entertainment, abortion, contraceptives and embryonic stem cell research).

Another customized approach involves managing a portfolio to meet inflation-adjusted income requirements. For situations where income needs are paramount, we believe opportunities exist to increase a portfolio's income by integrating investments not traditionally incorporated in a balanced allocation. By expanding the investment opportunity set to include selected income-oriented securities, a portfolio can be better positioned to satisfy ongoing income requirements. Many of these income-oriented securities have the ability to grow income over time, providing a hedge against growing expenses. We recommend taking a diversified approach to income-oriented securities. In addition to traditional stock and bond investments, other asset categories include the following: floating rate bank notes, inflation-protected securities, real estate investment trusts, master limited partnerships, preferred stocks, high yield bonds, international bonds, and business development companies. These income-oriented portfolios exhibit a risk profile that is consistent with that of a conservative-to-moderate investor, and has the potential to generate a higher yield that better equips the portfolio to achieve the Client's individual distribution goals.

Although Aris is predominantly a "manager of managers," in instances where Clients need an additional layer of customization, we do manage portfolios of individual securities (bonds and stocks) for high net-worth Clients.

TRADE EXECUTION

Savos/Aris will generally direct most, if not all, transactions to the Account Custodian. In addition, if the selected Custodian is AssetMark Trust, generally most, if not all transactions will be directed to Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC and/or National Financial Services LLC, or other broker-dealers selected by Savos/Aris and contracted by AssetMark Trust. If the Account is invested in a Savos/Aris High Net Worth, IMA and/or UMA Investment Solution, the selected broker-dealers will be paid through amounts collected as part of the Platform Fee charged to the Account and, therefore, generally, transaction-based commissions will not be charged to the Account for execution services. In certain circumstances, better execution will be available from broker-dealers other than the broker-dealer(s) generally used by the Client's selected Custodian. Savos/Aris may determine to trade outside the selected broker-dealer(s) and, in such a case, the Account will be charged for the trade execution. Savos/Aris can combine purchase and sale transactions for a security into a single brokerage order. This aggregation process could be considered to result in a cross transaction among affected accounts.

PROXY VOTING AND CLASS ACTIONS

The Client designates Savos/Aris as their agent to vote proxies on securities in the Account and make all elections in connection with any mergers, acquisitions and tender offers, or similar occurrences that affect the assets in the Account. Client acknowledges that as a result of this voting designation they are also designating Savos/Aris

as their agent to receive proxies, proxy solicitation materials, annual reports provided in connection with proxy solicitations and other materials provided in connection with the above actions relating to the assets in the Account. However, the Client retains the right to vote proxies and may do so by notifying Savos/Aris in writing of the desire to vote future proxies. Additionally, this designation of Savos/Aris to vote proxies and the Client's right to vote proxies may not apply to securities that may have been loaned pursuant to a securities lending arrangement despite efforts by Savos/Aris to retrieve loaned securities for purposes of voting material matters. AssetMark will not vote proxies if the Savos division of AssetMark is the Discretionary Manager for IMA or UMA Solutions held in custody at a third-party custodian. The Client retains the right to vote proxies.

Class Actions and similar actions

In all instances the Client shall make any and all elections with regard to participation in class actions, notices regarding bankruptcies and similar elections. However, when solicited by the administrator of a certified class, AssetMark will provide Client contact information (last known, if the Client is no longer current) and holdings.

SERVICES NO LONGER OFFERED

Savos and Aris continue to manage other advisory services which are no longer offered to new Clients. Clients with these services may contact AssetMark for more information.

AS OF JANUARY 2021

Fees & Investment Minimums



Strategies	GuideMark ^{1,7} /Altegris ⁸ Mutual Fund		Proprietary ETF, MF ⁹	Third-Party ETF, Institutional MF ²	Guided Portfolios			Custom Separately Managed Accounts ⁹			
	0%	0%			0%	GPS Fund Strategies/ ³ Guided Income Solutions	Clark FITR	GPS Select	Custom GPS Select	Parametric Custom Portfolios ⁴	CIBC Custom Portfolios
<\$250K	0%	0.45%	0.50%		0%	0.55%	0.65%	0.65%	1.00%	1.05%	1.10%
\$250K-\$500K	0%	0.40%	0.35%		0%	0.55%	0.65%	0.65%	1.00%	1.05%	1.10%
\$500K-\$1M	0%	0.35%	0.30%		0%	0.50%	0.60%	0.60%	1.00%	0.99%	1.04%
\$1M-\$2M	0%	0.30%	0.28%		0%	0.45%	0.55%	0.55%	0.95%	0.94%	0.99%
\$2M-\$3M	0%	0.20%	0.25%		0%	0.35%	0.45%	0.45%	0.90%	0.85%	0.95%
\$3M-\$5M	0%	0.20%	0.20%		0%	0.30%	0.40%	0.40%	0.80%	0.75%	0.90%
\$5M+	0%	0.20%	0.10%		0%	0.25%	0.35%	0.35%			
Minimum	\$10,000	\$25,000	\$25,000		\$10K-\$50K	\$250,000	\$50K-\$100K	\$250,000	\$250K-\$750K	\$1M	\$500K-\$1M

Supplemental Fee	Supplemental Fee
AlphaSimplex, Anis AssetBuilder, Anis Personal Values, BlackRock MAI, DoubleLine, Eaton Vance, JP Morgan Global Flexible, Litman Gregory, State Street BlackRock RFI, New Frontier	Custom GPS Select
Dorsey Wright	0.10%
Windham	0.20%
Julex, Model Capital, WestEnd Advisors	0.25%
Beaumont	0.40%
	0.50%
	0.60%

Separately Managed Accounts—Fixed Income ⁹	Third-Party Laddered Fixed Income ⁴	Proprietary Laddered Fixed Income ^{4,6}	Active Fixed Income ⁴	Savos			Administrative Accts/Individual Third-Party MFs			
				Preservation	GMS/PMP	US Risk Controlled	Personal Portfolios	General Securities ⁴ or Custodial Sweep ⁵	Individual MFs	
<\$250K	0.31%	0.20%	0.30%	0.75%	1.00%	0.90%	0.75%	<\$250K	0.00%	0.25%
\$250K-\$500K	0.31%	0.20%	0.30%	0.50%	0.80%	0.75%	0.75%	\$250K-\$500K	0.00%	0.15%
\$500K-\$1M	0.31%	0.20%	0.25%	0.50%	0.75%	0.70%	0.75%	\$500K-\$1M	0.00%	0.10%
\$1M-\$2M	0.26%	0.15%	0.20%	0.45%	0.70%	0.65%	0.70%	\$1M-\$2M	0.00%	0.10%
\$2M-\$3M	0.26%	0.15%	0.20%	0.45%	0.70%	0.65%	0.70%	\$2M-\$3M	0.00%	0.10%
\$3M-\$5M	0.26%	0.15%	0.20%	0.40%	0.70%	0.65%	0.70%	\$3M-\$5M	0.00%	0.10%
\$5M+	0.26%	0.15%	0.20%	0.30%	0.60%	0.55%	0.60%	\$5M+	0.00%	0.10%
Minimum	\$125K-\$250K	\$25,000	\$25K-\$250K	Minimum	\$25,000	\$25,000	\$250,000	Minimum	\$10,000	\$10,000

Supplemental Manager Fee	Active Fixed Income ⁴
Clark Capital (Tax and Tax-Free)	0.20%
Nuvean	0.35%

The fees above are tiered. The first dollar under management receives the highest fee and assets over each breakpoint receive reduced fees as listed.
Advisor Managed Portfolios (available under the Advisor Model only): Flat Fee: 0.25% - 0.29% and a \$10,000 account minimum.

For financial advisor use with advisory clients.

Please see next page for important disclosures.

INVESTMENT FIRMS BY CATEGORY

Strategies		Guided Portfolios	Separately Managed Accounts ⁹	Separately Managed Accounts – Fixed Income ⁹		Individual Mutual Funds
GuideMark ¹⁷ /Altegris ¹ Mutual Fund	Proprietary ETF, MF ⁵	Third-Party ETF, Institutional MF ²	Custom GPS	Third-Party Laddered Fixed Income ⁴	Proprietary Laddered Fixed Income ^{4,6}	Active Fixed Income ⁴
Altegris, Litman Gregory, GuideMark ACE ³ , New Frontier ⁸ , Global GuideMark [®] , Market Blend ⁸ , US GuideMark [®] , Market Blend ⁸ , Individual GuidePath [®] Funds, GuideMark [®] Funds	Arts Income Builder, AssetMark MarketDimensions Portfolios, AssetMark OBS DFAEFS Portfolios, AssetMark WealthBuilder SM , Market Blend ETF Portfolios	American Funds, AlphaSimplex, Aris AssetBuilder, Aris Personal Values, BlackRock MAI, BlackRock RFI, Beaumont, Dorsey Wright, DoubleLine, Eaton Vance, JP Morgan Absolute Return, JP Morgan Global Flexible, JP Morgan Global Standard, JP Morgan MAI, Julex, Litman Gregory Global Standard, Model Capital, New Frontier, PIMCO, State Street, WestEnd Advisors, Windham	Custom Aris Custom High Net Worth, Clark Capital Personalized UMA, William Blair	Parametric	Savos	Clark Capital Taxable Fixed Income, Nuveen, Savos
						AQR, DoubleLine Shiller, Neuberger Berman

¹ Mutual Funds used within these strategies are primarily comprised of NTF (No Transaction Fee) Funds including A share and retail share classes
² Annual Minimum Platform Fee: \$350 (this fee is waived on American Funds and Multiple Strategy Accounts)
³ GPS Fund Strategies fees waived for proprietary and affiliated mutual funds
⁴ Transaction-based fees, including trade away fees, may be applicable to the account. These fees are typically \$20 per trade.
⁵ Custodial sweep or money market fund selected by AssetMark
⁶ Proprietary solution types refer to those offered by AssetMark, including through its Savos/Arts divisions. AssetMark OBS models available to certain advisors
⁷ AssetMark is the investment adviser to the GuideMark[®] Funds
⁸ This strategy contains GuideMark[®] mutual funds
⁹ Custom and Fixed Income = Individually Managed Account

Important disclosures for the following strategies are provided in Exhibit A of the AssetMark Disclosure Brochure: GPS Fund Strategies, GPS Select, Guided Income Solutions, and Market Blend Mutual Fund Strategies.

For complete information about account minimums, fees and expenses for the various investment solutions, refer to the Disclosure Brochure. To receive a copy, please contact your financial advisor. ▾

AssetMark, Inc.
 1655 Grant Street
 10th Floor
 Concord, CA 94520-2445
 800-664-5345

AssetMark, Inc. is an investment adviser registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Aris and Savos Investments are divisions of AssetMark, Inc. GuideMark[®] and GuidePath[®] Funds are distributed by AssetMark Brokerage^{IV}, LLC, member FINRA, an affiliate of AssetMark, Inc. AssetMark and third-party strategists are separate and unaffiliated companies.
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 20901 | C21-17138 | 01/2021 | 01/31/2022

For financial advisor use with advisory clients.

Platform Fee Changes

Effective April 1, 2021

AssetMark is transitioning the cost structure of GuideMark and GuidePath mutual funds and a new tiered platform fee will be added to strategies using these funds. On April 1, 2021, the Platform Fee Schedule below will become effective for both new and existing accounts.

Effective April 1, 2021 – All Accounts in Proprietary GuideMark & GPS Fund Strategies

AssetMark Platform Fee	CURRENT	NEW
	AssetMark Global GuideMark Market Blend AssetMark Global Opportunistic Fixed Income Fund* AssetMark US GuideMark Market Blend Litman Gregory Global GuideMark ACE Litman Gregory Global GuideMark ACE, Tax Sensitive New Frontier Global GuideMark ACE New Frontier Global GuideMark ACE, Tax Sensitive AssetMark Managed Futures Strategy Fund GPS Fund Strategies Comprehensive Accumulation GPS Fund Strategies Accumulation w/o Alternatives GPS Fund Strategies Comprehensive Distribution GPS Fund Strategies Distribution w/o Alternatives GPS Focused Core Markets GPS Focused Low Volatility GPS Focused Multi-Asset Income GPS Focused Tactical GPS Accumulation, Diversifier Tilt* GPS Accumulation, Core Markets Tilt* GPS Distribution, Diversifier Tilt* GPS Distribution, Core Markets Tilt*	AssetMark Global GuideMark Market Blend AssetMark US GuideMark Market Blend Litman Gregory Global GuideMark ACE Litman Gregory Global GuideMark ACE, Tax Sensitive New Frontier Global GuideMark ACE New Frontier Global GuideMark ACE, Tax Sensitive AssetMark Managed Futures Strategy Fund GPS Fund Strategies Comprehensive Accumulation GPS Fund Strategies Accumulation w/o Alternatives GPS Fund Strategies Comprehensive Distribution GPS Fund Strategies Distribution w/o Alternatives GPS Focused Core Markets GPS Focused Low Volatility GPS Focused Multi-Asset Income GPS Focused Tactical
\$0-\$250,000	0%	0.25%
\$250,000-\$500,000	0%	0.15%
\$500,000-\$1,000,000	0%	0.10%
\$1,000,000-\$2,000,000	0%	0.10%
\$2,000,000-\$3,000,000	0%	0.10%
\$3,000,000-\$5,000,000	0%	0.10%
\$5,000,000+	0%	0.10%
Administrative/ Custody Fee	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Minimum Platform Fee	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

* These Strategies will be terminated in March 2021.

Each fee schedule is tiered so that the first dollar received the highest fee and only those assets over the breakpoints receive the reduced fees. Stated Platform Fee rates are annual rates but assessed on a quarterly basis

Brochure Supplement

Jeremiah H. Chafkin, Chief Investment Officer

ITEM 1 - COVER PAGE

Jeremiah H. Chafkin
1655 Grant Street, 10th Floor, Concord, CA 94520, 800-664-5345

This Brochure Supplement provides information about Jeremiah Chafkin and supplements the AssetMark Disclosure Brochure. You should have received a copy of that Brochure. Please call 800-664-5345 if you did not receive the Disclosure Brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this supplement.

Additional information about Mr. Chafkin may also be available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

ITEM 2 - EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND AND BUSINESS EXPERIENCE

Jeremiah H. Chafkin
Born 1959

Educational Background

Degree/Major/Year/Institution:

- Bachelor's Degree in Economics, 1980, Yale University, New Haven, CT
- M.B.A. in Finance, 1984, Columbia University, New York, NY

Recent Work Experience

Mr. Chafkin has been with AssetMark since 2014.

Employment Dates:

- 2014 to present

Positions Held In last Five years:

- Chief Executive, AlphaSimplex Group, Cambridge, MA 2007-2014
- Chief Executive, IXIS Asset Management Group U.S., LP, Boston, MA 2006-2007
- Exec. Vice President, Charles Schwab Corporation, San Francisco, CA 1999-2006

Professional Designations, Securities and Insurance Licenses

Mr. Chafkin holds the following designations and/or licenses. A description of the minimum requirements for each designation is provided for your reference.

Series 3 - Registered Commodity Representative - This requires passing a 120 multiple choice question examination within 2 hours and 30 minutes testing time. This examination qualifies the individual to act as an Associated Person, a Commodity Trading Advisor, Commodity Pool Operator, Introducing Broker, or futures Commission Merchant.

ITEM 3 - DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would be material to your evaluation of each supervised person providing investment advice.

Mr. Chafkin does not have any information applicable to this Item.

ITEM 4 - OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

N/A

ITEM 5 - ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION

N/A

ITEM 6 - SUPERVISION

Mr. Chafkin reports to Charles Goldman, Chief Executive Officer. Mr. Goldman can be reached at 925-521-2600. Mr. Chafkin's activities are also monitored by AssetMark's compliance personnel and supervisory structure.

Brochure Supplement

Jason T. Thomas, Chief Executive Officer and Chief Investment Officer - Savos Investments, a division of AssetMark, Inc.

ITEM 1 - COVER PAGE

Jason T. Thomas
16633 Ventura Blvd., Suite 1400, Encino, CA 91436, 800-664-5345

This Brochure Supplement provides information about Jason T. Thomas and supplements the AssetMark Disclosure Brochure. You should have received a copy of that Brochure. Please call 800-664-5345 if you did not receive the Disclosure Brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this supplement.

Additional information about Dr. Thomas may also be available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

ITEM 2 - EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND AND BUSINESS EXPERIENCE

Jason T. Thomas
Born 1972

Educational Background

Degree/Major/Year/Institution:

- Bachelor's Degree in Economics, 1994, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA
- Master's Degree in Economics, 1994, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA
- Ph.D. in Political Economy and Public Policy, 2000, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA
- Master's in Business Administration, 2000, Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA

Recent Work Experience

Dr. Thomas has been with AssetMark since 2014.

Employment Dates:

- 2014 to present

Positions Held In last Five years:

- Chief Executive, Portfolio Design Labs, Los Angeles, CA 2013-2014
- Chief Investment Officer, Aspiriant (and predecessor firms), Los Angeles, CA 2005-2013

Professional Designations, Securities and Insurance Licenses

Dr. Thomas earned his Chartered Financial Analyst designation in 2003. A description of the minimum requirements for this designation is provided below.

Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA) – Qualification as a CFA® charter holder requires 1) A bachelor's degree from an accredited institution or equivalent education or work experience, 2) Successful completion of all three exam levels of the CFA program, 3) 48 months of acceptable professional work experience in the investment decision-making process, 4) Fulfillment of local society requirements, which vary by society, and 5) Entry into a Member's Agreement, a Professional Conduct Statement and any additional documentation requested by CFA Institute.

ITEM 3 - DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would be material to your evaluation of each supervised person providing investment advice.

Dr. Thomas does not have any information applicable to this Item.

ITEM 4 - OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

N/A

ITEM 5 - ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION

N/A

ITEM 6 - SUPERVISION

Dr. Thomas reports to Jeremiah Chafkin, Chief Investment Officer. Mr. Chafkin can be reached at 925-521-2649. Dr. Thomas' activities are also monitored by AssetMark's compliance personnel and supervisory structure.

Brochure Supplement

Zoë Brunson, Senior Vice President, Investment Strategies

ITEM 1 - COVER PAGE

Zoë Brunson
1655 Grant Street, 10th Floor, Concord, CA 94520, 800-664-5345

This Brochure Supplement provides information about Zoë Brunson and supplements the AssetMark Disclosure Brochure. You should have received a copy of that Brochure. Please call 800-664-5345 if you did not receive the Disclosure Brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this supplement.

Additional information about Ms. Brunson may also be available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

ITEM 2 - EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND AND BUSINESS EXPERIENCE

Zoë Brunson, CFA
Born 1972

Educational Background

Degree/Major/Year/Institution:

- Bachelor's Degree in Business Information Technology, 1994, Kingston University, Kingston-upon-Thames, UK

Recent Work Experience

Ms. Brunson has been with AssetMark since 2007.

Employment Dates:

- 2007 to present

Positions Held In last Five years:

- Director, Investment Strategy Model Management & Fund Selection, Standard & Poor's Investment Advisory Services LLC, 1998 – 2007

Professional Designations, Securities and Insurance Licenses

Ms. Brunson earned her Chartered Financial Analyst designation in 2001. A description of the minimum requirements for this designation is provided below.

Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA) – Qualification as a CFA® charter holder requires 1) A bachelor's degree from an accredited institution or equivalent education or work experience, 2) Successful completion of all three exam levels of the CFA program, 3) 48 months of acceptable professional work experience in the investment decision-making process, 4) Fulfillment of local society requirements, which vary by society, and 5) Entry into a Member's Agreement, a Professional Conduct Statement and any additional documentation requested by CFA Institute.

ITEM 3 - DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would be material to your evaluation of each supervised person providing investment advice.

Ms. Brunson does not have any information applicable to this Item.

ITEM 4 - OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

N/A

ITEM 5 - ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION

N/A

ITEM 6 - SUPERVISION

Ms. Brunson reports to Jerry Chafkin, Chief Investment Officer. Mr. Chafkin can be reached at 925-521-2649. Ms. Brunson's activities are also monitored by Assetmark's compliance personnel and supervisory structure.

Brochure Supplement

Davin A. Gibbins, Senior Vice President - Investments

ITEM 1 - COVER PAGE

Davin A. Gibbins

1655 Grant Street, 10th Floor, Concord, CA 94520, 800-664-5345

This Brochure Supplement provides information about Davin A. Gibbins and supplements the AssetMark Disclosure Brochure for Aris Retirement Services. You should have received a copy of that Brochure. Please call 800-664-5345 if you did not receive the AssetMark Aris Retirement Services Disclosure Brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this supplement.

Additional information about Davin A. Gibbins is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

ITEM 2 - EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND AND BUSINESS EXPERIENCE

Davin A. Gibbins, CFA
Born 1964

Educational Background

Degree/Major/Year/Institution:

- BS, University of Toronto, 1986
- MSC, University of Toronto, 1987

Recent Work Experience

Mr. Gibbins has been with Aris since 2001.

Employment Dates:

- 2001 to present

Positions Held In last Five years:

- Chief Investment Officer, Aris, a division of AssetMark, Inc., 2001 to 2018.
- Senior Vice President - Investments, 2018 to Present.

Professional Designations, Securities and Insurance Licenses

Mr. Gibbins earned his Chartered Financial Analyst designation in 1999 and his Chartered Alternative Investment Analyst designation in 2003. A description of the minimum requirements for this designation is provided below.

Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA) – Qualification as a CFA® charter holder requires 1) A bachelor's degree from an accredited institution or equivalent education or work experience, 2) Successful completion of all three exam levels of the CFA program, 3) 48 months of acceptable professional work experience in the investment decision-making process, 4) Fulfillment of local society requirements, which vary by society, and 5) Entry into a Member's Agreement, a Professional Conduct Statement and any additional documentation requested by CFA Institute.

Chartered Alternative Investment Analyst (CAIA) – Qualification as a CAIA® charter holder requires 1) A bachelor's degree from an accredited institution or equivalent education or work experience, 2) Successful completion of both Level I and Level II exams, 3) More than one year of qualifying work experience, 4) Maintain annual membership dues and abide by the membership agreement.

ITEM 3 - DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION

There are no reportable legal or disciplinary events for the supervised person.

ITEM 4 - OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

The supervised person is not actively engaged in any investment-related business or occupation other than as described herein.

ITEM 5 - ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION

N/A

ITEM 6 - SUPERVISION

Davin A. Gibbins reports to and is supervised by Zoë Brunson, Senior Vice President - Investment Strategies. Ms. Brunson can be reached at 925-521-2295. Ms. Brunson's activities are also monitored by AssetMark's compliance personnel and supervisory structure.

Brochure Supplement

Gary Cox, Vice President – GPS Portfolio Management

ITEM 1 - COVER PAGE

Gary Cox
1655 Grant Street, 10th Floor, Concord, CA 94520, 800-664-5345

This Brochure Supplement provides information about Gary Cox and supplements the AssetMark Disclosure Brochure. You should have received a copy of that Brochure. Please call 800-664-5345 if you did not receive the Disclosure Brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this supplement.

Additional information about Mr. Cox may also be available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

ITEM 2 - EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND AND BUSINESS EXPERIENCE

Gary Cox
Born 1967

Educational Background

Degree/Major/Year/Institution:

- Bachelor's Degree in Business Administration – Accounting, 1992, University of Manitoba

Recent Work Experience

Mr. Cox has been with AssetMark since 2008.

Employment Dates:

- 6/2008 to present

Positions Held In last Five years:

- SVP Genworth Financial Asset Management 2008 to 2011
- Vice President – GPS Portfolio Management, 2011 to present

Professional Designations, Securities and Insurance Licenses

Mr. Cox holds the following designations and/or licenses.

A description of the minimum requirements for each designation is provided for your reference.

Series 7 – General Securities Representative – This requires passing a 250 multiple choice question examination administered in two parts of 125 questions each, within 3 hours testing time for each part. This registration qualifies a candidate for the solicitation, purchase, and/or sale of all securities products, including corporate securities, municipal securities, municipal fund securities, options, direct participation programs, investment company products, and variable contracts.

Series 66 – Uniform Combined State Law Examination – This requires passing a 100 multiple choice question examination within 2 hour and 30 minutes testing time. The Series 66 is designed to qualify candidates as both securities agents and investment adviser representatives.

ITEM 3 - DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would be material to your evaluation of each supervised person providing investment advice.

Mr. Cox does not have any information applicable to this Item.

ITEM 4 - OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

N/A

ITEM 5 - ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION

N/A

ITEM 6 - SUPERVISION

Gary Cox reports to and is supervised by Zoë Brunson, Senior Vice President - Investment Strategies. Ms. Brunson can be reached at 925-521-2295. Ms. Brunson's activities are also monitored by AssetMark's compliance personnel and supervisory structure.

VERSION 5.06

Client Services Agreement

Platform Fee Changes

Effective April 1, 2021

AssetMark is transitioning the cost structure of GuideMark and GuidePath mutual funds and a new tiered platform fee will be added to strategies using these funds. On April 1, 2021, the Platform Fee Schedule below will become effective for both new and existing accounts.

Effective April 1, 2021 – All Accounts in Proprietary GuideMark & GPS Fund Strategies

AssetMark Platform Fee	CURRENT	NEW
	AssetMark Global GuideMark Market Blend AssetMark Global Opportunistic Fixed Income Fund* AssetMark US GuideMark Market Blend Litman Gregory Global GuideMark ACE Litman Gregory Global GuideMark ACE, Tax Sensitive New Frontier Global GuideMark ACE New Frontier Global GuideMark ACE, Tax Sensitive AssetMark Managed Futures Strategy Fund GPS Fund Strategies Comprehensive Accumulation GPS Fund Strategies Accumulation w/o Alternatives GPS Fund Strategies Comprehensive Distribution GPS Fund Strategies Distribution w/o Alternatives GPS Focused Core Markets GPS Focused Low Volatility GPS Focused Multi-Asset Income GPS Focused Tactical GPS Accumulation, Diversifier Tilt* GPS Accumulation, Core Markets Tilt* GPS Distribution, Diversifier Tilt* GPS Distribution, Core Markets Tilt*	AssetMark Global GuideMark Market Blend AssetMark US GuideMark Market Blend Litman Gregory Global GuideMark ACE Litman Gregory Global GuideMark ACE, Tax Sensitive New Frontier Global GuideMark ACE New Frontier Global GuideMark ACE, Tax Sensitive AssetMark Managed Futures Strategy Fund GPS Fund Strategies Comprehensive Accumulation GPS Fund Strategies Accumulation w/o Alternatives GPS Fund Strategies Comprehensive Distribution GPS Fund Strategies Distribution w/o Alternatives GPS Focused Core Markets GPS Focused Low Volatility GPS Focused Multi-Asset Income GPS Focused Tactical
\$0-\$250,000	0%	0.25%
\$250,000-\$500,000	0%	0.15%
\$500,000-\$1,000,000	0%	0.10%
\$1,000,000-\$2,000,000	0%	0.10%
\$2,000,000-\$3,000,000	0%	0.10%
\$3,000,000-\$5,000,000	0%	0.10%
\$5,000,000+	0%	0.10%
Administrative/ Custody Fee	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Minimum Platform Fee	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

* These Strategies will be terminated in March 2021.

Each fee schedule is tiered so that the first dollar received the highest fee and only those assets over the breakpoints receive the reduced fees. Stated Platform Fee rates are annual rates but assessed on a quarterly basis

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By executing the Account Set-up and Application Form ("Account Set-Up"), you, the Account Owner (the "Client"), agree to the terms of this Client Services Agreement ("Agreement" or "CSA"), which will be identified in the Account Set-Up or in other documentation as either a Discretionary CSA or Non-Discretionary CSA. The terms of the Discretionary CSA and Non-Discretionary CSA are the same, except where expressly noted. You agree to retain the Financial Advisory Firm and its associated Financial Advisor, named in the Account Set-Up Form to provide investment advisory services to the "Account" you are establishing. The Financial Advisory Firm and its associated Financial Advisor are together referred to as the "Advisor" in this Agreement. If a discretionary manager is selected, you also agree to retain the designated discretionary manager (the "Discretionary Manager"), and that Discretionary Manager becomes incorporated as a part of this Agreement. This Agreement may establish one or more investment accounts (each an "Account"), although the singular form will be used throughout this Agreement.

The platform is an investment advisory, asset allocation and individual account management program ("Platform") sponsored by AssetMark, Inc. ("AssetMark"). This Agreement establishes an Account on the AssetMark Platform.

The Advisor will provide advice concerning funds to be invested in the Account by the Client through the Platform. The Platform includes Mutual Fund, Exchange-Traded Fund ("ETF") and various Privately Managed Account investment solutions (the "Solution Types"), or a blend of these investment solutions, e.g. Multiple Strategy Accounts ("MSAs"), each with a number of options and a range of Risk/Return profiles (the "Risk/Return Profiles") and Investment Approaches (the "Investment Approaches") so that the Client can customize a strategy by which each Account will be maintained under this Agreement (referred to as the Account's "Strategy"). The Client's Accounts shall, collectively, be referred to as the Client's "Portfolio." The responsibilities of the Advisor and the Client are discussed below.

1. SERVICES

(a) *The Advisor's Services.*

The Client shall provide the Advisor with information concerning the Client's financial situation, investment objectives and any investment restrictions. This information shall be used to assist the Client and the Advisor in determining the suitability of the Solution Types and the Strategies available within the Solution Types to be selected for the Client. The Advisor shall furnish continuous advice as to the investment of the Client's Portfolio based on the Client's objectives and instructions, and shall be responsible for determining that the Strategy or Strategies selected for the Client's Portfolio are suitable and appropriate based on such objectives and instructions. The Advisor shall initiate the steps necessary to open each Account, and shall remain available to the Client during normal business hours for consultation regarding the administration of any Account and the Client's financial situation and investment objectives. The Client agrees to promptly furnish, or to cause the Client's Custodian, as defined below, or agent to furnish, to the Advisor all data and information the Advisor may reasonably request to render the investment advisory services described above. The Client shall be solely responsible for the completeness and accuracy of the data and information furnished by the Client to the Advisor hereunder.

The Client shall promptly advise the Advisor of any changes or modifications to the Client's objectives or financial situation, and any specific investment restrictions relating to an Account.

The Client shall promptly notify the Advisor in writing if the Client considers any investments recommended or made for an Account to violate such objectives or restrictions or if any Account statement reflects an error in the execution of the Client's directions. The Client and the Advisor shall consult on a periodic basis regarding the Client's investment objectives. The Client may at any time direct the Advisor to sell such investments or take such other lawful actions as the Client may specify to effect an Account's compliance with the Client's investment objectives. In addition, the Client may notify the Advisor at any time that funds in an Account may not be invested in specific securities, and the Advisor shall promptly take action to implement reasonable restrictions. While invested through the Platform, the Client's funds and securities will be maintained by an account custodian (the "Custodian") pursuant to a separate agreement between the Client and the Custodian.

(i) *The Mutual Fund and ETF Account Solution Types.*

For accounts invested in the Mutual Fund, ETF and/or a blend of Mutual Funds/ETF Solution Types, the Advisor shall advise the Client with respect to the selection of a Risk/Return Profile, and a corresponding Investment Approach established and maintained by one of the investment management firms providing such models to the Platform (the "Portfolio Strategists"), in order to specify a Strategy for each Account.

The Client understands and agrees that, in any Mutual Fund, ETF and/or a blend of Mutual Fund/ETF Accounts, the Advisor, AssetMark, any Custodian and any Portfolio Strategist shall not have any discretionary authority over any such Account. The Client retains full authority to direct the execution of any transaction in each such Account, including the purchase or sale of any specific mutual fund or ETF security, and to select or change the Strategy for each Account. The Client understands and acknowledges that any Portfolio Strategist is not acting as an investment adviser and does not have any duties or obligations with respect to the Client. The Client will rely solely on the Advisor for investment advice under this Agreement.

If this Agreement is a Discretionary CSA, Section 1(a)(i) above is amended in its entirety to read as follows:

The Advisor will be solely responsible for directing the investment and reinvestment of the assets invested in Mutual Fund, ETF and/or a blend of Mutual Funds/ETF Solution Types, in accordance with the information provided by the Client. The Advisor will manage the Account through the Platform on a limited discretionary basis in accordance with the investment objectives of the Client, and subject to the Client meeting the Advisor's minimum Account size, which the Advisor may establish or adjust from time to time.

The Client understands and agrees that, in any Mutual Fund, ETF and/or a blend of Mutual Fund/ETF Accounts, AssetMark, any Custodian and any Portfolio Strategist shall not have any discretionary authority over any such Account. The Client understands and acknowledges that any Portfolio Strategist is not acting as an investment adviser and does not have any duties or obligations with respect to the Client. The Client will rely solely on the Advisor for investment advice under this Agreement.

(ii) *The Privately Managed Account Solution Types.*

Privately Managed Accounts ("PMAs"), also referred to as Separately Managed Accounts ("SMA") may be invested in

This must remain with the Client

the Individually Managed Account (“IMA”), Savos Preservation Strategy, Savos Fixed Income Accounts, or Unified Managed Account (“UMA”) Solution Types. For PMAs, the Advisor shall provide advice to the Client with respect to the selection of an IMA, Savos Preservation Strategy, Savos Fixed Income and/or UMA Solution Type and a Strategy for each Account.

The Client shall rely solely on the Advisor for investment advice with respect to the selection of (a) one or more investment managers (the “Investment Managers”), to provide discretionary investment management services with respect to a third-party or affiliated IMA, Savos Preservation Strategy, and Savos Fixed Income Strategy or (b) an investment manager to serve in the capacity of an overlay manager of the Account (the “Overlay Manager”) or a UMA Strategy, all as outlined below. The Investment Managers and the Overlay Managers are, collectively, referred to as the “Discretionary Managers.” The Client understands and agrees that, in connection with any IMA, Savos Preservation Strategy, Savos Fixed Income and UMA Account, the Discretionary Managers will render discretionary management services, but neither the Advisor, any Custodian, any Portfolio Strategist nor any of the investment professionals providing asset allocation models of recommended securities for UMA Accounts (the “Investment Management Firms”) shall have any discretionary authority over management of the Account. The Client retains full authority to select the Strategy for the Account. The Client understands and acknowledges that any Portfolio Strategist or Investment Management Firm is not acting as an investment adviser and does not have any duties or obligations with respect to the Client.

AssetMark, through its Aris and Savos Investments (“Savos”) divisions may serve as a Discretionary Manager for Accounts on the Platform. An AssetMark Platform Disclosure Brochure, which includes more detailed information about Solution Types offered through AssetMark’s Aris and Savos Divisions, will be provided to each Client.

(iii) Non-Managed Account.

The Client may establish an Account to hold “non-managed” assets (a “Non-Managed Account”). Such Account may include a No Strategist Account, or an Administrative Account. An Account designated by the Client as a Non-Managed Account will be linked to the Client’s Account on the Platform for administrative and reporting purposes only. The Non-Managed Account will not be invested in any Solution Type described in the Platform Disclosure Brochure and no advisory services, or any services other than such administrative and reporting services, will be rendered with respect to such Account pursuant to this Agreement.

The Client acknowledges that the Non-Managed Account is subject to the provisions set forth in Sections 3 through 8 of this Agreement. However, the Non-Managed Account is not subject to the Trading Authorizations or the Discretionary Manager designations provided for in Sections 1 and 2 of this Agreement, as the Client will be solely responsible for directing any transactions in the Non-Managed Account by providing instructions to either the Advisor or the Custodian to be executed directly with the Custodian.

The account may be subject to an Administrative Fee, as outlined in the attached Client Billing Authorization, which shall be calculated and billed in the manner outlined in Section 3 of this Agreement.

(b) Investment Management Services

Individually Managed Accounts, Manager Select Accounts, Savos Preservation Strategy, Savos Fixed Income Accounts, Consolidated Managed Accounts, Unified Managed Accounts, GPS Select and Market Blend ETF Strategies. The services provided by the Discretionary Managers are outlined below. A Discretionary Manager shall have no obligation to provide any services for an Account until it accepts the Account in accordance with its terms, and may elect not to accept such an Account in its sole and absolute discretion, including, without limitation, if the Discretionary Manager deems restrictions to be imposed on the account to be unreasonable.

(i) Individually Managed Accounts.

With respect to Individually Managed Accounts (“IMAs”), the Investment Manager(s) designated by the Client shall provide discretionary investment management of the Client’s Account(s), consistent with the Strategy selected for each such Account. Some IMA Accounts may not have Investment Approaches or separate Risk/Return Profiles.

Options strategies may be used for certain IMA Solutions. Clients should consider their financial resources, investment objectives and tolerance for risk and should be aware that options trading can be highly speculative and could result in financial losses even though margin borrowing will not be used for the types of options traded by these Client Accounts. Clients will be obligated to deliver the underlying security within the prescribed time for a call option that is exercised. Each of AssetMark and the Investment Manager is authorized to act as the Client’s agent to complete the Client’s obligations with respect to any options in the Client Account. The Client agrees to assume the financial risks of options transactions. All options transactions are subject to the rules, regulations, customs and practices of The Options Clearing Corporation (OCC) and the securities exchange, association or clearing organization through which the transactions are executed. Expiring options that are valuable (meaning, in the money) are exercised automatically pursuant to the exercise by exception procedure of the OCC. Additional information about the risks, characteristics and features of options is available at: <http://www.optionsclearing.com/components/docs/riskstoc.pdf>.

(ii) Savos Preservation Strategy and Savos Fixed Income Accounts.

AssetMark, through Savos, will serve as Investment Manager and provide discretionary investment management services for Clients invested in Savos Preservation Strategy and Savos Fixed Income Strategies. An AssetMark Platform Disclosure Brochure, which includes more detailed information about Solution Types offered through AssetMark’s Savos Division, will be provided to each Client.

(iii) Unified Managed Accounts.

Savos and Aris, as the Overlay Managers, are each designated by the Client, and shall provide discretionary investment management of the Client’s Account(s), consistent with the Strategy selected for each Account. For the Unified Managed Accounts (“UMAs”), these discretionary investment management services may include the coordination of asset allocation models of recommended securities developed by the Investment Management Firms as well as the investment

of the Client's Account(s) in individual securities and/or securities of pooled investment vehicles (including Mutual Funds and ETF's) selected by the Overlay Manager.

(iv) *Other Solutions: GPS Fund Strategies, GPS Select, Custom GPS Select, Market Blend Strategies, Multiple Strategy Accounts and Alternative Investments*

With respect to the GPS Fund Strategies, GPS Select and the Market Blend Strategies, AssetMark shall provide limited discretionary investment management of the Client's Account(s), consistent with the Strategy selected for each such Account. These limited discretionary investment management services shall include the coordination of asset allocation models of recommended securities developed by Portfolio Strategists and Investment Management Firms, whose role will be limited to providing recommendations to AssetMark.

GPS Fund Strategies

For GPS Fund Strategies, AssetMark will provide investment allocations across Investment Approaches based on investment objectives, market outlook, risk profile and other preferences.

GPS Select

GPS Select will invest in pre-determined allocations to various Investment Approaches, and additional investment options. Within each Asset Allocation approach, AssetMark will make allocations to various Portfolio Strategists and Investment Managers, including Savos. For the GPS Select Solution, AssetMark shall provide limited discretionary investment management services to the Account, and the Client grants AssetMark the authority to make allocation decisions and to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account, and such other limited discretionary authorities.

Custom GPS Select

GPS Select, as described above, may be customized within a specific range of pre-determined allocations to various Investment Approaches. Selection may be made from various Portfolio Strategists and Investment Managers, including Savos, and Proprietary Funds. In doing so, and by selecting within the range of pre-determined allocations, a Custom GPS Select account will be established. Each Portfolio Strategist, Investment Manager, or mutual fund selection is referred to as a "sleeve" allocation. AssetMark will make available the specific range of pre-determined allocations, which may be updated from time to time. The number of sleeves selected may vary within a minimum of three and maximum of eight sleeve selections, to comprise the entire Custom GPS Select account. The minimum investments by sleeve may vary.

Market Blend Strategies

For the Market Blend Strategies, AssetMark will make allocations across seven core asset classes in an effort to capture broad capital market returns while seeking to balance the pursuit of maximum total return against the control of risk in the portfolio. These Strategies may be single strategy mutual fund or ETF strategies. AssetMark shall provide limited discretionary investment management services to the Account, and the Client grants AssetMark the authority to buy and sell securities and investments for the Account and such other discretionary authorities.

Multiple Strategy Accounts

Certain Solution Types discussed above are also available as sleeve level options within a Multiple Strategy Account. In a Multiple Strategy Account, an Account may be customized with no set allocation limits. Selection may be made from various Portfolio Strategists and Investment Managers, including Savos, and Proprietary Funds. In selecting and determining the allocations in each sleeve, a Multiple Strategy Account will be established. The number of sleeves selected may vary within a minimum of two and maximum of eight selections, to comprise the Multiple Strategy Account. The minimum investments by sleeve may vary.

Alternative Investments

Alternative Investments are non-publicly traded securities, such as hedge funds, private equity funds, private placements, and other securities ("Alternative Investments"). For more information regarding AssetMark's provision of Alternative Investments, and limitations around valuing such investments, refer to the AssetMark Platform Disclosure Brochure.

Advisor Managed Portfolios/Custom Accounts

If this Agreement is a Discretionary CSA, the Advisor may offer "Custom Accounts" managed by the Advisor through AssetMark's Advisor as Strategist or Advisor Managed Portfolio program. The Advisor manages each Custom Account with discretionary authority to invest and reinvest account assets and is solely responsible for determining account assets and giving instructions for trades and rebalances. AssetMark does not provide any investment advice to Custom Accounts, does not have or exercise any discretionary authority with regard to Custom Accounts and does not supervise the Custom Accounts or the Financial Advisory Firm in its management of Custom Accounts.

(c) *AssetMark Platform Services.*

The Advisor has contracted with AssetMark to provide certain administrative services with respect to the Platform, including the selection and on-going monitoring of the Portfolio Strategists, Discretionary Managers and Investment Management Firms participating in the Platform, administration of Platform Accounts, fee billing, and the production of quarterly performance reports. AssetMark has contracted with one or more of the Portfolio Strategists to provide services with respect to investment manager selection and/or monitoring and the development of asset allocation models and multi-manager portfolios.

The Client acknowledges that a reasonable amount of time will be needed to purchase, redeem and/or transfer assets through the Platform, to change Strategies or components of Strategies, and to manage necessary bookkeeping, record keeping and processing, subject to the rules and conditions of all parties involved in processing transactions, and that there are limitations on the management of accounts on the Platform, including the securities and types of investments that can be held by accounts on the Platform. The Advisor and AssetMark shall not be held liable for losses due to market value fluctuations during the time taken for these transactions.

(d) *Custodial and Trading Services.*

Pursuant to a separate agreement or contract, a Custodian will provide custodial account services to the Client. Services provided by the Custodian include trading and custody of

This must remain with the Client

individual securities, mutual funds, ETFs and other assets for the benefit of the Client's Accounts, monthly or quarterly account statements, certain tax reporting, delivery of mutual fund and ETF prospectuses, proxy materials and other similar services. The Client should carefully review all the terms and conditions of the agreement(s) the Client signs with the Custodian. All aspects of the Client's account with the Custodian are governed by the terms and conditions described in the Client's applicable agreement with the Custodian and not by this Agreement.

2. ACCOUNT AUTHORIZATION

(a) *Mutual Fund, ETF and Mutual Fund/ETF Blend Accounts.*

The Client will be solely responsible for directing the investment and reinvestment of the assets in each Mutual Fund, ETF and Mutual Fund/ETF Blend Account. Each Account will initially be invested in accordance with the Solution Type and Strategy selected and, thereafter, as the Client may direct from time to time. The Advisor is not authorized to exercise any discretion concerning transactions in the Account, and all transactions in these Accounts will be executed only in accordance with the express prior authorization of the Client. The Client understands that the Portfolio Strategists will periodically rebalance and adjust the asset allocations applicable to the Risk/Return Profile selected by the Client.

The Client hereby instructs, authorizes and directs that each Mutual Fund, ETF or Mutual Fund/ETF Blend Account be invested in accordance with all adjustments and rebalancing of the asset allocations applicable to the Portfolio Strategist and Strategy that the Client has selected for each Account unless and until the Client expressly instructs the Advisor to terminate such adjustments and rebalancing and/or executes written instructions to change the Strategy of the Account. If, in connection with any adjustment or rebalancing of an asset allocation by a Portfolio Strategist, any trade in the Client's Account would result in an immaterial amount, the Client authorizes the omission of any such trade. Such omission may result in an immaterial variation from the Portfolio Strategist's asset allocation. The Account will continue to be adjusted and rebalanced consistent with the selected Portfolio Strategist's asset allocation, subject only to such immaterial variances. The Client will receive notification of all transactions implemented in the Account in compliance with the foregoing authorizations on a periodic basis in the form of an account statement to be provided to the Client by Custodian.

The Client may, at any time and from time to time, identify for the Advisor in writing any mutual funds or ETFs that the Client does or does not want purchased for the Account, and the Advisor shall follow such instructions. In the event that the Client gives any instructions that would cause a Mutual Fund or ETF Account to vary from the Strategy selected by the Client, including the asset allocations applicable to the selected Portfolio Strategist and Risk/Return Profile, the Client acknowledges and agrees that the Account is thereafter deemed a "Custom Account" and not an account invested pursuant to a Strategy. The Custom Account will not thereafter be automatically rebalanced in accordance with changes by the Portfolio Strategist to the asset allocations in the previously selected Strategy but will be adjusted only upon specific instructions of the Client.

In all purchases, sales and transfers for the Account, the Custodian is authorized to follow the instructions of the Advisor in every respect concerning the Account. With respect to ETF Accounts which may include ETFs for which it may be impracticable to

execute transactions in a single day in response to a Portfolio Strategist's adjustments and rebalancing of its ETF Account, the Client also hereby instructs, authorizes and directs that such Accounts be traded in accordance with instructions on timing and price levels given by AssetMark to the Custodian, which AssetMark may obtain from the Portfolio Strategist to the extent practicable or, in the case of exceptionally high volume requests, in accordance with instructions provided by AssetMark to an alternate broker or "authorized participant" liquidity provider selected by AssetMark with the instruction to provide liquidity on a net fee basis. The Client instructs, authorizes and directs that AssetMark may contract with executing brokers to assist in effecting such trades. The Client retains authority over such purchases, investments, transfers, withdrawals and sales, as well as with respect to all other things necessary or incidental thereto, including effectuating tenders, exchanges, redemptions or other similar actions with respect to securities held in the Account.

Clients invested in Mutual Fund and ETF Solution Types will be entitled to receive prospectuses, proxy solicitations and other issuer-related shareholder materials concerning the securities held in such Accounts (the "Shareholder Materials"), and will be entitled to vote all proxies solicited with respect to securities held in each such Account, provided that the delivery of Shareholder Materials and proxy voting rights will be subject to the terms and conditions of the custody agreement entered into between the Client and the Client's selected Custodian, and the Client's rights to receive Shareholder Materials and vote such proxies can be assigned or delegated to the Advisor, with the Advisor's prior approval, or such other party as the Client may determine in the Client's discretion.

If this Agreement is a Discretionary CSA, the above, 2(a) is amended in its entirety to read as follows:

(a) *Mutual Fund, ETF and Mutual Fund/ETF Blend Accounts.*

In connection with the Client's appointment of the Advisor, the Client hereby authorizes the Advisor to buy, sell or transfer on a limited discretionary basis, open-end Mutual Funds or ETFs. The Advisor is hereby authorized, in its sole discretion, to select one or more Mutual Fund, ETF or Mutual Fund/ETF Blend Strategies for the Client's Accounts, direct that the Client's Accounts be automatically rebalanced in accordance with a Portfolio Strategist's periodic adjustments to its asset allocation models and change the Strategy used for the Client's Account. The Advisor is responsible for ensuring that the Strategy selected for a Client and any periodic rebalancing or adjustment of the Client's Account or other change in the Strategy used for the Client's Account are appropriate for the Client in light of the Client's investment objectives and financial circumstances. Client hereby further authorizes Advisor, in Advisor's sole discretion, to adjust elements of the Account Strategy, invest the Account in securities and investments that are not included in the Strategies, adjust the relative weightings of securities and investments that are included in the Strategies and/or decline to rebalance the Client's Account in response to a Portfolio Strategist's periodic rebalancing of its asset allocation models. If an Account is so adjusted or invested so that Account's investments vary from the asset allocation model provided by a Portfolio Strategist, the Account will be considered a "Custom Account," and it will no longer be invested pursuant to a Strategy and automatically rebalanced in accordance with changes by the Portfolio Strategist, and it will be adjusted only upon specific instructions of the Advisor. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if, in connection with any adjustment or rebalancing of an asset allocation by a Portfolio Strategist, any trade in the Client's Account would result in an immaterial amount, the Client and Advisor

This must remain with the Client

authorize the omission of any such trade. In such an instance, the Account will not be considered a Custom Account and the Account will continue to be adjusted and rebalanced consistent with the selected Portfolio Strategist's asset allocation, subject only to such immaterial variances. The Client will receive notification of all transactions implemented in the Account in compliance with the foregoing authorizations on a periodic basis in the form of an account statement to be provided to the Client by Custodian.

The Client may, at any time and from time to time, identify for the Advisor in writing any mutual funds or ETFs that the Client does or does not want purchased for the Account, and the Advisor shall follow such instructions. In the event that the Client gives any instructions that would cause a Mutual Fund, ETF or Mutual Fund/ ETF Blend Account to vary from the selected Strategy, including the asset allocations applicable to the selected Portfolio Strategist and Risk/ Return Profile, the Client acknowledges and agrees that the Account is thereafter deemed a Custom Account and not an account invested pursuant to a Strategy. The Custom Account will not be automatically rebalanced in accordance with changes by the Portfolio Strategist to the asset allocations in the previously selected Strategy but will be adjusted only upon specific instructions of the Advisor.

In all purchases, sales and transfers for the Account, the Custodian is authorized to follow the instructions of the Advisor in every respect concerning the Account. With respect to ETF Accounts which may include ETFs for which it may be impracticable to execute transactions in a single day in response to a Portfolio Strategist's adjustments and rebalancing of its ETF Account, the Client and Advisor hereby instruct, authorize and direct that such Accounts be traded in accordance with instructions on timing and price levels given by AssetMark to the Custodian, which AssetMark may obtain from the Portfolio Strategist to the extent practicable. When a Portfolio Strategist implements a reallocation adjustment or rebalance to its ETF strategy, and/or in the case of exceptionally high volume requests, the Client and Advisor hereby instruct, authorize and direct that such Accounts be traded in accordance with instructions provided by AssetMark to an alternate broker or "authorized participant" liquidity provider selected by AssetMark with the instruction to "step out" those trades on a net fee basis. The Client and Advisor instruct, authorize and direct that AssetMark may contract with executing brokers to assist in effecting such trades. The Advisor retains authority over such purchases, investments, transfers, withdrawals and sales, as well as with respect to all other things necessary or incidental thereto, including effectuating tenders, exchanges, redemptions or other similar actions with respect to securities held in the Account.

Clients invested in Mutual Fund and ETF Solution Types will be entitled to receive prospectuses, proxy solicitations and other issuer-related shareholder materials concerning the securities held in such Accounts (the "Shareholder Materials"), and will be entitled to vote all proxies solicited with respect to securities held in each such Account, provided that the delivery of Shareholder Materials and proxy voting rights will be subject to the terms and conditions of the custody agreement entered into between the Client and the Client's selected Custodian, and the Client's rights to receive Shareholder Materials and vote such proxies can be assigned or delegated to the Advisor, with the Advisor's prior approval, or such other party as the Client may determine in the Client's discretion.

(b) Privately Managed Accounts and Other Solution Types.

Individually Managed Accounts, Savos Preservation Strategy, Savos Fixed Income Accounts, GPS Select, Market Blend ETF Strategies, or UMAs. The Client hereby appoints (i) the Investment

Manager(s) with respect to each Individually Managed Account, and/or (ii) the Overlay Manager with respect to each UMA Account, in each case to act as the Client's agent and attorney-in-fact with discretionary power to buy, sell or otherwise effect transactions in stocks, options, bonds, mutual funds, exchange traded funds and any other securities for the Client's Account consistent with the Strategy selected for the Account by the Client.

The Client acknowledges that for IMA, Savos Preservation Strategy, Savos Fixed Income Accounts, GPS Select, Market Blend ETF Strategies, or UMA, the Discretionary Manager(s) designated by the Client shall be solely responsible for the day-to-day investment management decisions for such Accounts, and that neither the Advisor, nor any Portfolio Strategist, nor any Investment Management Firm, nor AssetMark (except when acting as a Discretionary Manager through Savos, Aris, or for the GPS Select or Market Blend ETF Strategies), shall be responsible for making, or authorized to make, such decisions, or for monitoring transactions directed by the Discretionary Manager, including for conformity with the Client's selected Strategy. The Client will receive confirmation of all trades executed in the Account from the Custodian in the form of separate trade confirmations for each trade, aggregate trade confirmations on periodic account statements, or both as outlined in the Agreement executed between the Client and the Custodian.

The Client shall have the right to impose reasonable restrictions with respect to the management of the Account by each Discretionary Manager, including restricting investments in specific securities, provided that any such restrictions are subject to the approval of each Discretionary Manager. Each Discretionary Manager shall be reasonably available to the Client for joint consultation, along with the Advisor, regarding the management of the Account and the Client's financial situation and objectives. **The Client shall retain exclusive authority to designate any Discretionary Manager and select a Strategy for any Account and the Advisor shall have no authority to direct the investment or reinvestment of assets in the Account, without express Client authorization, or to otherwise manage the Account on a discretionary basis.**

If this Agreement is a Discretionary CSA, the last sentence of the above, third paragraph of 2(b), which provides that the Advisor shall have no authority to direct the investment of Account assets (shown in bold), is deleted in its entirety.

The Client shall retain the right to receive Shareholder Materials relating to the securities held in the Client's IMA, Savos Preservation Strategy, Savos Fixed Income Accounts, or UMA and shall retain the right to vote any voting securities and direct the voting of any proxies with respect to such securities. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in selecting the Discretionary Manager or the Account, the Client directs the Discretionary Manager(s) to vote the proxies in their discretion and to receive all Shareholder Materials with respect to the securities held in the Client Account(s), and the Client represents that under applicable instruments or governing law, it is authorized to make such direction. Such direction may be amended by the Client at any time by delivering written notice to the Advisor, and the Advisor shall promptly deliver any such notice through AssetMark to the Discretionary Manager. The Client understands and agrees that the terms and conditions of the Client's election to receive Shareholder Materials and vote proxies, or to delegate to the Discretionary Manager the voting of proxies and receipt of Shareholder Materials, is subject to the terms and conditions imposed by the Custodian and each Discretionary Manager. With regard to the Savos Solutions, GPS Select and the Market Blend ETF Strategies, the Client will receive proxies if the Account is custodied at a third-party custodian.

This must remain with the Client

It is understood and agreed that the Custodian will generally be responsible for executing trades and selecting brokers or dealers for such execution. However, whenever any Discretionary Manager chooses to execute a trade through other than the Custodian and is responsible for selection of the executing broker or dealer, the Discretionary Manager shall seek to obtain the best price and execution for the Client's Account. However, this shall not obligate any Discretionary Manager to solicit competitive bids for each transaction or to seek the lowest commission cost available to the Client's Account, as long as the Discretionary Manager reasonably believes that the broker or dealer selected by it can be expected to obtain a "best execution" market price on the particular transaction and determines in good faith that the commission cost is reasonable in relation to the value of the brokerage and research services provided by such broker or dealer to the Discretionary Manager, all as may be consistent with applicable rules and guidelines promulgated from time to time by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). In particular, the Discretionary Manager may, in accordance with Section 28(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, cause brokers executing transactions in the Client Account to be paid commissions in excess of those another broker or dealer might charge, after determining in good faith that such amount of commission is reasonable in relation to the value of the brokerage, research and any other services provided to the Discretionary Manager by such broker. It is also understood that the Discretionary Manager may combine transactions for the Client's Account with those of other clients and may request that the broker executing such transactions record the price as the average of the prices at which such broker executes such transactions. The foregoing provisions are intended to require the Discretionary Manager to adhere to the fiduciary standards required of an investment advisor under all federal and state securities laws, and interpretations of those laws, applicable to the services and transactions contemplated in this Agreement. These provisions are not intended to expand the obligations of the Discretionary Manager beyond the scope of the standards required under such laws nor to limit the application of such standards to the Discretionary Manager in its performance of services under this Agreement.

(c) *General Provisions.*

Neither the Advisor, the Discretionary Managers, AssetMark, the Portfolio Strategists nor the Investment Management Firms shall advise or act for the Client with respect to any legal matters, including bankruptcies or class actions, with respect to securities held in the Account.

All assets invested by the Client will be deposited into the Client's Account with the Custodian. If the Client deposits securities into the Account, and (a) the Account is a taxable account, and (b) such securities match the current portfolio holdings of any selected Investment Manager or selected Strategy, then the Client authorizes the transfer of such securities to the specific account to be managed on a discretionary basis by such Investment Manager. **By executing this Agreement and depositing securities in the Account, the Client hereby authorizes the Advisor and AssetMark to provide liquidation instructions to the Custodian to liquidate at their current market value any securities deposited into the account that do not match the current portfolio holdings of any of the Client's designated Discretionary Managers or selected Strategies, as the case may be. The Client acknowledges that the liquidation of securities in the Account may result in a taxable event for the Client.** Further, the Client acknowledges that upon the transfer of securities to a designated Discretionary Manager, such manager may exercise its discretionary authority to liquidate all or a portion of such securities in accordance with the

investment objectives established by such Discretionary Manager and the selected Strategy.

The Client also authorizes AssetMark to forward transactions to the Custodian on behalf of the Advisor and to receive daily downloads of all account activity from the Custodian. Except with respect to payment of fees as expressly provided hereunder, the Advisor is not authorized to withdraw or transfer any money, securities or property out of the Account either in the name of the Client or otherwise, without the instructions from the Client, and acceptance of those instructions by the respective Custodian, subject to its policies and procedures.

If this Agreement is entered into by a trustee or other fiduciary, including but not limited to someone meeting the definition of "fiduciary" under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA") or an employee benefit plan subject to ERISA, such trustee or other fiduciary represents and warrants that the Client's participation in the Platform is permitted by the relevant governing instrument of such plan, and that Client is duly authorized to enter into this Agreement. The Client agrees to furnish the Advisor with such documents as it shall reasonably request with respect to the foregoing. The Client further agrees to notify the Advisor in writing of any event which might affect this authority or the validity of this Agreement. The Client additionally represents and warrants that (a) its governing instruments provide that an "investment manager" as defined in ERISA may be appointed, and (b) the person executing and delivering this Agreement on behalf of the Client is a "named fiduciary" (as defined in ERISA) who has the power under the plan to appoint an investment manager.

The Client understands that the Advisor, the Discretionary Managers, the Portfolio Strategists, the Investment Management Firms and their affiliates may perform advisory and/or brokerage services including investment reporting for various clients, and that the Advisor may give advice or take actions for other clients that differ from the advice given for a Client Account. In addition, the Advisor, the Discretionary Managers, the Portfolio Strategists, the Investment Management Firms and their affiliates may, but are not obligated to, purchase or sell or recommend for purchase or sale any security which the Advisor, the Discretionary Managers, the Portfolio Strategists, the Investment Management Firms or any of their affiliates may purchase or sell for their own accounts or the account of any other client. The Client also understands that cash awaiting investment or reinvestment may be invested in a money market account, a money market fund or other cash equivalent offered by the Custodian.

In connection with the brokerage or custodial accounts and limited powers of attorney established by the Client with the Custodian in order to implement the Platform, AssetMark may be designated as the Client's "Investment Manager," "Advisor," "Account Representative" or other similar title. It is understood and agreed that any such designation is solely for the purpose of permitting AssetMark to fulfill its duties in the administration of the Platform as provided herein, and AssetMark has no discretion or authority to act with respect to the Client's account except as expressly authorized by the Client or the Advisor pursuant to the terms of this Agreement or any Discretionary Manager designation pursuant to this Agreement. The Client hereby acknowledges and agrees that, except to the extent AssetMark/Savos/Aris acts as a Discretionary Manager (i) AssetMark is not providing the Client with any individual investment advice; and/or (ii) AssetMark's role in connection with this Agreement is limited to the administration of the Platform (except where it may also act as Strategist).

This must remain with the Client

This authorization is a continuing one and shall remain in full force and effect and be relied upon until terminated in writing to the Advisor and until the Custodian, Advisor and Discretionary Managers have actually received a copy of such written termination notice, which writing will be deemed to terminate this Agreement. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Agreement will remain in effect until all trades initiated prior to receipt of notice have cleared in the Account.

3. FEES

The Client will pay an annualized fee payable quarterly in advance, in accordance with the Client Billing Authorization appended to this Agreement.

The fees applicable to each Account on the Platform may include:

1. *Financial Advisor Fee*
2. *Platform Fee, which may include any Strategist or Manager Fee, as applicable, and most custody fees. Refer to the Platform Disclosure Brochure for complete fee details.*
3. *Initial Consulting Fee*

The Financial Advisor Fee and the Platform Fee when combined is referred to as the "Account Fee."

For those accounts invested in Third Party Mutual Fund strategies, where the client's Custodian does not charge a custody fee of \$37.50/quarter, the account's Platform Fee will include a flat fee of \$37.50/quarter, in addition to the fee listed in the fee schedule that is based on the account's asset value.

Important note: Beginning April 30, 2020, the \$37.50/quarter custody/Platform fee will no longer be charged. However, a minimum Platform Fee of \$87.50/quarter will be applicable to accounts invested in Third Party Mutual Fund strategies. At the end of the quarter, if the fees applicable to the Account based on the market value is less than \$87.50, the account will be charged the difference to meet the minimum Platform Fee of \$87.50. Refer to the fee table in the Platform Disclosure Brochure for complete fee details.

Additional, separate charges to the Account, including execution and transfer fees, may be charged by the Custodian.

In addition to the Fees described above, the Client may pay a one-time Initial Consulting Fee charged by the Advisor upon the initial investment in an Account, and upon any additional investment in an Account of \$2,000 or more, if such an Initial Consulting Fee is set forth in the Client Billing Authorization. Additionally, if and to the extent that any part of the Fees described above is to be calculated or charged in any manner other than as set forth herein, the method of calculation and assessment of such fee will be set forth in a Client Billing Authorization executed by the Client.

If, for any reason, the value of the Portfolio falls below the Advisor's required minimum account balance, or the value of an Account falls below the minimum account balance required by a Discretionary Manager, the Advisor or such Discretionary Manager has the right to terminate the Account or Accounts. In addition, the Client may terminate an Account at any time without penalty under this Agreement, but subject to any charges imposed by the Custodian. In the event an Account is terminated for any reason during a calendar quarter, the Advisor shall return to the Client, within 30 days of the effective date of termination, a pro-rated portion of the quarterly fee paid by the Client at the beginning of the quarter with respect to such Account.

The Client understands that AssetMark, the Overlay Managers, the Investment Management Firms and certain of the Portfolio Strategists and their agents may be compensated in connection with their respective roles in the Platform, provided that the only fee payable by the Client under the Platform shall be the Fees payable hereunder. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Fees do not include any separate fees or charges of the Custodian.

If an Account includes mutual funds or ETFs, the Client may also bear certain charges imposed by third parties other than the Advisor in connection with investments made through the Account, including but not limited to mutual fund 12(b)-1 distribution fees, servicing fees, purchase fees, redemption fees, sub-accounting fees, management fees, mortality, expense risk, administration fees and IRA and Qualified Retirement Plan fees. It is understood that fees paid to fund managers by mutual funds and ETFs are deducted from each fund's net asset value and as such shall be an indirect expense of the Portfolio. The Client understands and agrees that the fees charged to the Portfolio may be higher than fees charged by other investment advisors for similar services and that mutual funds and ETFs can be purchased directly without participation on the Platform.

4. AUTHORIZATION TO DEBIT ACCOUNT

The Client hereby authorizes AssetMark, on behalf of the Advisor and the Discretionary Managers, to debit all Fees payable pursuant to Section 3 directly from the Portfolio. It is agreed by the Client and the Advisor that the fees can be payable through the liquidation of any assets held in the Portfolio, and the Client hereby authorizes any transactions necessary to the payment of the said fees. The Client may further authorize Fees to be debited from a separate account held by the Client on the AssetMark Platform by completing and attaching alternative fee payment instructions in form and content acceptable to the Advisor and AssetMark.

5. ADDITIONS TO AND WITHDRAWALS FROM THE ACCOUNT

The Client may make additions to the Portfolio at any time subject to the terms and conditions of the Custodian. The Client may request periodic withdrawals at the time the Portfolio is opened or thereafter, pursuant to the Custodian's instructions. The Client may withdraw Portfolio assets at any time by submitting instructions to the Advisor. If the withdrawal request necessitates the liquidation of securities held in the Portfolio, it is understood that the process of liquidation and settlement may take up to two weeks to effect, and the Client's account will be debited the amount of any redemption fees or other charges imposed by the issuers of securities required to be liquidated as a result of the withdrawal request. The Client understands that the Platform is designed as a long-term investment vehicle and that withdrawals of assets may impair the achievement of the Client's investment objectives. In certain cases, if the Custodian is an Annuity Issuer, then specific prior notice may be required before effecting withdrawal instructions, as provided in the Annuity Prospectus. Withdrawals prior to age 59½ may also have certain tax penalties, in addition to being subject to ordinary income tax. The Client acknowledges that a reasonable amount of time will be needed to purchase, redeem and/or transfer assets on any additions to and withdrawals from the Account. The Advisor and AssetMark shall not be held liable for losses due to market value fluctuations during the time taken for these transactions.

6. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY; INDEMNIFICATION

THE CLIENT SHOULD NOTE THAT FEDERAL AND STATE LAWS IMPOSE LIABILITY UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES FOR PERSONS ACTING IN GOOD FAITH AND WITHOUT REGARD TO ANY ALLEGATION OF NEGLIGENCE OR WILLFUL MALFEASANCE. UNDER FEDERAL SECURITY LAWS, THE ADVISOR OWES ITS CLIENTS A FIDUCIARY DUTY, WHICH REQUIRES THE ADVISOR TO DEAL FAIRLY AND ACT IN THE BEST INTEREST OF ITS CLIENTS. THIS DUTY IMPOSES ON THE ADVISOR THE OBLIGATION TO RENDER DISINTERESTED AND IMPARTIAL ADVICE; TO MAKE SUITABLE RECOMMENDATIONS TO CLIENTS IN LIGHT OF THEIR NEEDS, FINANCIAL CIRCUMSTANCES AND INVESTMENT OBJECTIVES; TO EXERCISE A HIGH DEGREE OF CARE TO INSURE THAT ADEQUATE AND ACCURATE REPRESENTATIONS AND OTHER INFORMATION ABOUT SECURITIES ARE PRESENTED TO CLIENTS; AND TO HAVE AN ADEQUATE BASIS IN FACT FOR ITS RECOMMENDATIONS, REPRESENTATIONS AND PROJECTIONS. NOTHING IN THIS AGREEMENT, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, SHALL IN ANY WAY CONSTITUTE A WAIVER OR LIMITATION OF ANY RIGHTS THAT CLIENT MAY HAVE UNDER FEDERAL OR STATE SECURITIES LAWS (OR ERISA, IF CLIENT IS A QUALIFIED PLAN UNDER ERISA) OR EXCUSE THE BREACH OF ANY FIDUCIARY DUTY LEGALLY OWED TO CLIENT.

- (a) The Client acknowledges that the Advisor, the Discretionary Managers, AssetMark, the Custodian, the Investment Management Firms, the Portfolio Strategists and their respective employees and agents, are neither agents nor employees of each other nor of any of their affiliates, and that no such party shall be liable to the Client or any other such party for any act or omission of another such party or its employees on the basis of a principal's liability for the acts or omissions of its agent, or on the basis of an employer's liability for the acts or omissions of its employee. Any such party will be liable to the Client or any other such party only to the extent of that party's own negligence, bad faith, or violation of Federal or State securities laws or breach of any term of this Agreement.
- (b) The Client further understands that there is no guarantee that the Client's investment objectives will be achieved and that past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Neither the Advisor, the Discretionary Managers, AssetMark, the Investment Management Firms nor any Portfolio Strategist shall have any liability for the Client's failure to inform the Advisor in a timely manner of any material change in the Client's financial circumstances that might affect the manner in which the Client's assets are invested, or to provide the Advisor with any material information as to the Client's financial status or objectives as the Advisor may reasonably request, or any material changes thereto.
- (c) To the maximum extent allowed by applicable law, the Client agrees to hold harmless the Advisor, the Discretionary Managers, AssetMark, the Custodian and each of their respective members, partners, officers, directors, agents, employees and affiliates from any and all claims, liabilities, losses, lost profit or loss of market value in the Client's account, costs, indebtedness or liabilities arising from the investment decisions made by the Advisor or the Discretionary Managers (collectively, the "Claims"); provided that, such limitation of liability shall not apply to any Claims against any such person to the extent that such Claims are finally judicially determined to have resulted from such person's negligence, bad faith, or violation of Federal or State securities laws by any such party, or the breach by such person of any term of this Agreement (with the term "judicially determined" defined to include any final award in binding arbitration to the extent any of these enumerated causes of action are the basis for an award); provided, further, that no such person shall be held harmless with respect to any such

Claim that results from that person's breach of any fiduciary duty owed the Client; and provided, further, that the provisions hereof shall not supersede or otherwise limit the effect of any provisions contained in any separate agreement between the Client and any other person. The losses referred to in this paragraph include, but are not limited to, losses due to market fluctuations that occur while new accounts/ contributions/ withdrawals/ account adjustments are being processed, that result from trading/ exchange limitations imposed by a mutual fund company, or delays in trading or rebalancing accounts that are caused by limitations imposed by mutual fund companies or the Custodian, or by any third party causes over which the Advisor, or the Discretionary Managers have no reasonable control.

- (d) The Client understands that the Platform does not guarantee any investment results and there can be no assurance that the Platform will improve investment performance, and no warranties or representations are made by the Advisor, the Discretionary Managers, the Investment Management Firms, the Portfolio Strategists or AssetMark concerning the benefits of investment through the Platform.
- (e) Subject only to the limitations stated in the introductory paragraph of this Section 6 and notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, the Client agrees to hold each Portfolio Strategist and Investment Management Firm, and each of their respective members, partners, officers, directors, agents, employees and affiliates, harmless and no Portfolio Strategist or Investment Management Firm, or any of their respective members, partners, officers, directors, agents, employees and affiliates, shall have any liability whatsoever, for any loss, damage, cost or expense suffered or incurred by the Client or for any trading losses or lost profits incurred by the Client, and in no event shall any Portfolio Strategist, Investment Management Firm or any of its licensors be liable to the Client or any third party for any lost profits, loss of business, lost savings or other consequential, special, punitive, incidental, indirect or exemplary damages, even if it has been advised of the possibility of such damages.
- (f) The limitation on liability provided in paragraphs (c) and (e) above, shall survive the termination of this Agreement.
- (g) The Client understands that, in advising the Client and otherwise performing services for the Client, the Advisor may use the asset allocation models and portfolio analyses formulated by Portfolio Strategists or Investment Management Firms based on data, facts, and materials provided to Portfolio Strategists or Investment Management Firms by third parties and that, though the Advisor, Portfolio Strategists and Investment Management Firms believe such information to be correct, the Portfolio Strategists and Investment Management Firms are not able to, and therefore do not, warrant that any of the asset allocation models or analyses will meet any of the Client's requirements or that they will be accurate or error free. The Portfolio Strategists and Investment Management Firms also do not warrant or guarantee any uses, information, data or other results generated from the asset allocation models and analyses, or that use thereof will affect or improve investment performance. The Portfolio Strategists and Investment Management Firms make no representation or warranty as to the potential investment profits or any other benefits that may be achieved by the Advisor's use of the Platform for the Client's account. Neither the Advisor, the Discretionary Managers, any Portfolio Strategist, any Investment Management Firm, AssetMark nor any other party makes any warranty, express or implied, concerning the Platform, any information generated thereby or uses made thereof, any other methods used or materials consulted by the Advisor in connection with this Agreement, the

This must remain with the Client

services hereunder, or the Client's Portfolio, including, but not limited to, any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose or any warranties arising from usage of trade, course of dealing or course of performance.

- (h) The limitation of liability of the Custodian provided above shall be subject to all of the limitations on exculpation of issuers under applicable securities laws to the extent the Custodian is deemed an issuer under such laws.

7. ASSIGNMENT/TERMINATION

This Agreement may not be assigned (within the meaning of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 (the "Advisers Act")) by the Financial Advisory Firm or any Discretionary Manager without the consent of the Client and AssetMark. If the Financial Advisory Firm is a partnership, the Financial Advisory Firm shall notify the Client of any change in the membership of its partnership within a reasonable period of time following the change.

This Agreement may be terminated by the Financial Advisory Firm or Client or Discretionary Manager, if any, upon written notice to the other(s). If the Portfolio is to be liquidated as the result of a termination notice, it is understood that the process of liquidation and settlement may take up to two weeks to effect following the date the liquidation request was received by the Advisor. The Client acknowledges that a reasonable amount of time will be needed to redeem and/or transfer assets on termination and to manage necessary bookkeeping, record keeping and processing, subject to the rules and conditions of all parties involved in processing transactions. Advisor, Discretionary Manager and AssetMark shall not be held liable for losses due to market value fluctuations during the time taken for these transactions.

Termination of the Agreement will not affect the liabilities or obligations of the parties arising from transactions initiated prior to termination. The termination of the relationship between the Financial Advisory Firm and its associated Financial Advisor, or between the Client and the individual Financial Advisor, will have no effect on this Agreement, which will remain in full force and effect unless and until it is terminated by the Financial Advisory Firm or the Client.

8. MISCELLANEOUS

- (a) All written notices to any party under this Agreement shall be delivered to such party in person, by first class mail, facsimile transmission, courier service or by certified mail, return receipt requested, at the addresses set forth in the Account Set-up Form, or such other address as such party may designate in writing to the other. Notices to the Discretionary Manager on the account, if applicable, should be sent to the Discretionary Manager as noted in the Discretionary Manager's Disclosure Brochure provided at account opening, and available at any time upon request to Advisor or AssetMark.

- (b) This Agreement shall be construed under the laws of the state in which the principal executive offices of the Financial Advisory Firm are located in a manner consistent with the Advisers Act and the rules and regulations thereunder.

- (c) Arbitration Requirement. Any dispute involving the Client relating to this Agreement that cannot be settled shall be taken to arbitration as set forth in the paragraphs below. Although there are other forums for the Client to seek resolution of**

disputes that may arise between the Advisor and the Client relating to this Agreement, including those that provide a means to seek restitution and damages, by signing this Agreement the Client agrees to waive such rights to resort to such alternative forums and submits to mandatory arbitration in the event any such dispute cannot be settled, unless both the Client and the Advisor consent to such an alternative forum.

- (d) Arbitration Disclosure. This agreement contains a pre-dispute arbitration clause. By signing an arbitration agreement the parties agree as follows:**

- (i) All parties to this agreement are giving up the right to sue each other in court, including the right to a trial by jury, except as provided by the rules of the arbitration forum in which a claim is filed.**
- (ii) Arbitration awards are generally final and binding; a party's ability to have a court reverse or modify an arbitration award is very limited.**
- (iii) The ability of the parties to obtain documents, witness statements and other discovery is generally more limited in arbitration than in court proceedings.**
- (iv) The arbitrators do not have to explain the reason(s) for their award.**
- (v) The panel of arbitrators will typically include a minority of arbitrators who were or are affiliated with the securities industry.**
- (vi) The rules of some arbitration forums may impose time limits for bringing a claim in arbitration. In some cases, a claim that is ineligible for arbitration may be brought in court.**
- (vii) The rules of the arbitration forum in which the claim is filed, and any amendments thereto, shall be incorporated into this agreement.**

- (e) Arbitration Agreement. The arbitration shall be conducted under the auspices and according to the rules then in effect of the American Arbitration Association, provided that, if the Advisor is a FINRA member firm, the arbitration of any claim by the Client against the FINRA member Advisor shall be conducted before a FINRA arbitration panel and in accordance with FINRA arbitration rules; and provided, further, that any claim which, under FINRA rules applicable to a party subject to FINRA jurisdiction, requires mandatory FINRA arbitration shall be conducted before a FINRA arbitration panel and in accordance with FINRA arbitration rules; in either such case unless the Client and Advisor and each other party to the action shall mutually agree to submit such claims to arbitration under the auspices and according to the rules then in effect of the American Arbitration Association. All other claims will be subject to arbitration under the auspices and according to the rules then in effect of the American Arbitration Association, as provided above. Arbitration must be commenced by service upon the other party of a written demand for arbitration or a written notice of intention to arbitrate, therein electing the arbitration tribunal. Judgment upon any such award may be entered by any court of competent jurisdiction. No person shall bring a putative or certified class action to arbitration, nor seek to enforce any pre-dispute arbitration agreement against any person who has initiated in court a class action or who is a member of a putative class and who has not opted out of the class with respect to any claims encompassed by the putative class action until: (i) the class certification is denied; (ii) the class is decertified; or (iii) the person is excluded from the class**

by the court. Such forbearance to enforce an agreement to arbitrate shall not constitute a waiver of any rights under this Agreement except to the extent stated herein. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this agreement, the agreement to arbitrate contained in this paragraph shall not constitute a waiver of the Client's rights under state or federal securities laws, including without limitation, the right to choose the forum, whether by arbitration or adjudication, in which to seek resolution of disputes.

- (f) The Advisor, the Discretionary Managers, the Investment Management Firms, the Portfolio Strategists and AssetMark are all registered as investment advisers with the SEC or in the state in which their principal offices are located and any other state in which their activities require registration as an investment advisor, as provided under the Advisers Act and applicable state law, or exempt from such registration requirements. The Client acknowledges that the Advisor has provided to the Client a copy of Part 2A, 2B and Appendix 1, as applicable, of its Form ADV, including a Platform Disclosure Brochure describing the Platform, or other disclosure document that meets the requirements of Rule 204-3 under the Advisers Act (such Platform disclosure documents are referred to throughout this Agreement as the "Platform Disclosure Brochure"). In addition, the Client will be provided with a copy of Part 2A of the Form ADV, or other disclosure that meets the requirements of Rule 204-3 under the Advisers Act, for each of the Investment Managers/Discretionary Manager selected pursuant to this Agreement. The Client may cancel this Agreement within five (5) days following the execution of the Agreement by giving written notice of such cancellation to the Advisor and the Custodian. In such case, the Client shall be responsible for any transactions executed prior to receipt of written notice of cancellation, but shall not be responsible for the payment of any fee. The Client understands the investment approach, related risk factors, and fees associated with investing in the Portfolio. Neither the Advisor nor any of the Discretionary Managers will be compensated on the basis of a share of capital gains upon or capital appreciation of the Client's account; provided that the foregoing shall not be deemed to prohibit any form of compensation of the Advisor or the Discretionary Managers permitted by the Advisers Act or any rule or regulation thereunder.
- (g) If any provision of this Agreement shall be held or made non-enforceable by a statute, rule, regulation, decision of a tribunal or otherwise, such provision shall be automatically reformed and construed so as to be valid, operative and enforceable to the maximum extent permitted by law or equity while most nearly preserving its original intent. The invalidity of any part of this Agreement shall not render invalid the remainder of this Agreement and, to that extent, the provision of this Agreement shall be deemed to be severable.
- (h) In comparing the market value of any security or other investment in the Portfolio, each security listed on a national securities exchange shall be valued, as of the valuation date, at the closing price on the principal exchange on which it is traded. Any other security or investment in the Portfolio shall be valued in a manner determined in good faith by the Custodian or Discretionary Managers to reflect fair market value.
- (i) Review of Account Statements and Confirmations - The Client agrees to review their Account Statements and any confirmations including asset allocation, the Account's strategy and Account activity or information and promptly notify Advisor or their Custodian of any errors. AssetMark, the Custodians, the Financial

Advisor, the Financial Advisory Firm, any Discretionary Manager and any parent, subsidiaries or affiliates of these parties shall not be liable for any errors or losses that remain unreported for more than 10 days, from receipt of the Account Statement or confirmation.

- (j) This Agreement is not intended to benefit any third party not expressly referred to in this Agreement.
- (k) Paragraph headings are for convenience only and are not of substantive effect.
- (l) This Agreement represents the entire agreement between the parties with respect to the subject matter contained herein. This Agreement may not be changed orally, but only by an agreement in writing signed by the parties. Notwithstanding the foregoing, AssetMark may cause this Agreement to be amended by providing both the Client and the Advisor, and any Discretionary Manager then designated by the Client for an Account, with written notice of any amendment that AssetMark, in its sole discretion, deems necessary or desirable in the administration of the Platform, and providing the Advisor and the Client, and any Discretionary Manager then designated by the Client for an Account, sufficient time in advance of the effective date of any such amendment for either such party to terminate this Agreement. If the parties continue the Portfolio after the effective date stated in any such notice, the amendment shall be effective as set forth in the notice.

WHEN INVESTING IN SECURITIES, THE RISK OF A DECLINE IN MARKET VALUE CAN BE SUBSTANTIAL.

THEREFORE, THE CLIENT SHOULD CAREFULLY CONSIDER WHETHER SUCH AN INVESTMENT IS SUITABLE FOR THE CLIENT IN LIGHT OF THE CLIENT'S INDIVIDUAL FINANCIAL CONDITION. PRIOR TO AUTHORIZING THE ADVISOR TO INVEST FOR THE CLIENT'S ACCOUNT, THE CLIENT SHOULD CAREFULLY REVIEW THE INVESTMENT OBJECTIVES THE CLIENT SELECTED AND BY WHICH THE CLIENT'S ACCOUNT WILL BE MANAGED. SPECIFICALLY, THE CLIENT SHOULD CONSIDER WHETHER THE CLIENT'S INVESTMENT OBJECTIVE IS CONSISTENT WITH THE CLIENT'S PERSONAL RISK TOLERANCE AND WITH THE CLIENT'S ABILITY TO MAINTAIN THE CLIENT'S STANDARD OF LIVING AND/OR ACHIEVE THE CLIENT'S FINANCIAL GOALS IN THE EVENT THAT THE CLIENT'S ACCOUNT SHOULD SUSTAIN A LOSS.

THE CLIENT REPRESENTS AND WARRANTS TO HAVE FULL POWER, AUTHORITY AND CAPACITY TO EXECUTE THIS AGREEMENT. IN CONSIDERATION OF THE ADVISOR ACCEPTING THE CLIENT'S ACCOUNT, THE CLIENT HEREBY ACKNOWLEDGES HAVING READ, UNDERSTOOD AND AGREED TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS SET FORTH HEREIN AND IN THE ADV PART II FOR THE ADVISOR. FURTHER, UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY, THE CLIENT HEREBY CERTIFIES TO THE ADVISOR, THE DISCRETIONARY MANAGER(S), THE CUSTODIAN(S), AND ANY TRANSFER AGENT OR BROKER-DEALER THAT (1) THE SOCIAL SECURITY OR FEDERAL TAX IDENTIFICATION NUMBER PROVIDED BY THE CLIENT IS CORRECT, AND (2) UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED, THE CLIENT IS NOT SUBJECT TO WITHHOLDING DUE TO NOTIFIED PAYEE UNDERREPORTING UNDER SECTION 3406(A)(1)(C) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE (IF THE CLIENT IS CURRENTLY SUBJECT TO SUCH WITHHOLDING, CLIENT HAS STRICKEN THE LANGUAGE IN THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING CLAUSE (2) BEFORE EXECUTING THIS AGREEMENT). INITIAL INVESTMENT OF THE ACCOUNT IS SPECIFIED ON ACCOUNT SETUP FORM ATTACHED.

Privacy Policy

For AssetMark, Inc., AssetMark Trust Company, AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc. and AssetMark Brokerage, LLC. (together "AssetMark").

Rev. 3/2020

FACTS	What does AssetMark do with your personal information?	
Why?	Financial companies choose how they share your personal information. Federal law gives consumers the right to limit some but not all sharing. Federal law also requires us to tell you how we collect, share, and protect your personal information. Please read this notice carefully to understand what we do.	
What?	<p>The types of personal information we collect, and share depend on the products or services you have with us. This information can include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Social Security number and credit history • Income and account balances • Transaction history and investment experience <p>When you are no longer our customer, we continue to share your information as described in this notice.</p>	
How?	All financial companies need to share customers' personal information to run their everyday business. In the section below, we list the reasons financial companies can share their customers' personal information; the reasons we choose to share; and whether you can limit this sharing.	
Reasons we can share your personal information	Do we share?	Can you limit this sharing?
For our everyday business purposes — such as to process your transactions, maintain your account(s), respond to court orders and legal investigations, or report to credit bureaus.	Yes	No
For our marketing purposes — to offer our products and services to you.	Yes	No
For joint marketing with other financial companies.	Yes	No
For our affiliates' everyday business purposes — information about your transactions and experiences.	Yes	No
For our affiliates' everyday business purposes — information about your creditworthiness.	No	We don't share
For our affiliates to market to you.	No	We don't share
For non-affiliates to market to you.	No	We don't share
Questions? Toll Free: (800) 664-5345		

Who We Are	
Who is providing this notice?	AssetMark, Inc., AssetMark Trust Company, AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc., and AssetMark Brokerage, LLC.
What We Do	
How do AssetMark, Inc., AssetMark Trust Company, AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc., and AssetMark Brokerage, LLC protect my personal information?	To protect your personal information from unauthorized access and use, we use security measures that comply with federal law. These measures include computer safeguards and secured files and buildings.
How do AssetMark, Inc., AssetMark Trust Company, AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc., and AssetMark Brokerage, LLC collect my personal information?	<p>We collect your personal information, for example, when you:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Open an account or seek advice about your investments • Enter into an investment advisory contract • Direct us to buy or sell securities <p>We also collect your personal information from others, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, or other companies.</p>
Why can't I limit all sharing?	<p>Federal law gives you the right to limit only:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sharing for affiliates' everyday business purposes- information about your creditworthiness • Affiliates from using your information to market to you • Sharing for non-affiliates to market to you. <p>State laws and individual companies may give you additional rights to limit sharing. See below for more on your rights under state law.</p>
Definitions	
Affiliates	<p>Companies related by common ownership or control. They can be financial and non-financial companies.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Our affiliates include AssetMark, Inc., AssetMark Trust Company, AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc., AssetMark Brokerage, LLC, Global Financial Private Capital, Inc., Global Financial Advisory, LLC, and OBS Financial Services, Inc.</i>
Non-affiliates	<p>Companies not related by common ownership or control. They can be financial and nonfinancial companies.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>We do not share with non-affiliates so they can market to you.</i>
Joint Marketing	<p>A formal agreement between non-affiliated financial companies that together market financial products or services to you.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Our joint marketing partners include other financial institutions.</i>

Other Important Information

California. We will share your personal information for joint marketing purposes unless you opt out of that sharing. For instructions on how to opt out, please see our separate notice to you entitled "Important Privacy Choices for Consumers." California residents have additional rights over personal information that we collect for purposes other than providing financial products and services to you. For an explanation of the rights available to California residents, please see our "California Privacy Policy."

For Nevada residents only. We are providing you this additional notice under state law. You may be placed on our internal Do Not Call List by calling us at (800) 664-5345. Nevada law requires we provide the following contact information: Bureau of Consumer Protection, Office of the Nevada Attorney General, 555 E. Washington St., Suite 3900, Las Vegas, NV 89101; Phone number: (702) 486-3132; email: aginfo@ag.nv.gov. AssetMark, Inc., 1655 Grant Street, 10th Floor, Concord, CA 94520-2445. Tel: (800) 664-5345

North Dakota: We will not share your personal information with non-affiliates for joint marketing purposes without your authorization.

Vermont. If you are a Vermont resident, we will automatically limit sharing of your information for joint marketing purposes. We will not disclose information about your creditworthiness to our affiliates and will not disclose your personal information, financial information, credit report, or health information to nonaffiliated third parties to market to you, other than as permitted by Vermont law, unless you authorize us to make those disclosures.

AssetMark, Inc.
1655 Grant Street
10th Floor
Concord, CA 94520-2445
800-664-5345

You are receiving this Privacy Policy because you are a client of AssetMark, Inc. AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc. and/or AssetMark Trust Company.

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California Privacy Policy

For AssetMark, Inc., AssetMark Trust Company, AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc.
and AssetMark Brokerage, LLC

Rev. 10/20/2020

Information for California Residents

AssetMark, Inc., AssetMark Trust Company, AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc. and AssetMark Brokerage, LLC (collectively, "AssetMark," also referred to as "we" and "us") collect personal information ("PI") for a variety of reasons, as detailed in this Policy.

As a California resident, you have additional rights over the PI that we collect about you that is not already protected by existing federal privacy laws. This is your "California Personal Information." This California Privacy Policy describes the PI, including the California Personal Information, that AssetMark collects about you, the rights you may have with respect to the California Personal Information, and how you can exercise those rights.

Right to Know

You have the right to request that we disclose what California Personal Information we collect, use, disclose and sell. **PLEASE NOTE:** AssetMark does not sell your personal information.

The following table lists the categories of PI we may have collected about you in the last 12 months and other important information. Some of this PI may be deemed California Personal Information, to which you have additional rights.

CATEGORIES OF PI COLLECTED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	CATEGORIES OF SOURCES FROM WHICH WE COLLECT PI	BUSINESS OR COMMERCIAL PURPOSE FOR COLLECTING THE PI	PI DISCLOSED FOR A BUSINESS PURPOSE?	CATEGORIES OF THIRD PARTIES TO WHOM WE DISCLOSE PI FOR A BUSINESS PURPOSE
<p>Identifiers, such as your name, address, Internet Protocol (IP) address, unique personal identifier (device identifier), e-mail address, account name, social security number, driver's license number, passport number, membership number(s), telephone number(s) and signature.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> From you, when you open an account with us, visit our website, request information, or join our mailing list. From your financial advisor when you open an account on the AssetMark platform. From third parties, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, and other companies. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To maintain and service your accounts and to provide financial products and services to you. To comply with legal requirements. To respond to your requests and provide service. To market financial products and services to you. To detect fraud and security incidents and analyze activity on our website. 	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Service providers with whom we have contracts to provide services to us, such as effecting transactions on your behalf; maintaining and servicing your accounts; marketing our products and services; managing our client relationships; analyzing activity on our website; maintaining the security, confidentiality and integrity of our systems and detecting fraud. Financial institutions with whom we have a written agreement to jointly market financial products and services to our clients.
<p>Additional personal information such as age, citizenship, marital status, medical condition, physical or mental disability, gender.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> From you, when you open and maintain accounts with us, and provide this information to us. From your financial advisor when you open an account on the AssetMark platform. From third parties, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, and other companies. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To maintain and service your accounts and provide financial products and services to you. To respond to your requests and provide service. To market financial products and services to you. 	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Service providers. Financial institutions with whom we have a written agreement to jointly market financial products and services to our clients.

This must remain with the Client.

CATEGORIES OF PI COLLECTED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	CATEGORIES OF SOURCES FROM WHICH WE COLLECT PI	BUSINESS OR COMMERCIAL PURPOSE FOR COLLECTING THE PI	PI DISCLOSED FOR A BUSINESS PURPOSE?	CATEGORIES OF THIRD PARTIES TO WHOM WE DISCLOSE PI FOR A BUSINESS PURPOSE
Financial information such as information about your assets and liabilities that you hold with other financial institutions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> From you, when you open and maintain accounts with us, or when you utilize third party financial planning tools offered through AssetMark and provide this information to us. From third parties, such as financial advisors, other financial services firms, and other companies. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To provide financial products and services to you. To market financial products and services to you. 	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Service providers. Financial institutions with whom we have a written agreement to jointly market financial products and services to our clients.
Commercial information, such as products or services purchased or considered.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> From you, when you open and maintain accounts with us, provide information to us, seek financial advice or buy or sell securities. From your financial advisor when you open an account on the AssetMark platform. From third parties, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, and other companies. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To maintain and service your accounts and provide financial products and services to you. To respond to your requests and provide service. To market financial products and services to you. 	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Service providers. Financial institutions with whom we have a written agreement to jointly market financial products and services to our clients.
Internet or other electronic network activity, such as your interaction with our websites and, if applicable, your interactions with your account(s).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> From you, when you visit our website(s) and when you log into your account(s). From our service providers who monitor our websites and electronic account activity. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To provide financial products and services to you. To maintain and service your account(s). To respond to your requests and provide service To detect fraud and security incidents and analyze activity on our websites. To improve our website. To market financial products and services to you. 	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Service providers.

CATEGORIES OF PI COLLECTED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	CATEGORIES OF SOURCES FROM WHICH WE COLLECT PI	BUSINESS OR COMMERCIAL PURPOSE FOR COLLECTING THE PI	PI DISCLOSED FOR A BUSINESS PURPOSE?	CATEGORIES OF THIRD PARTIES TO WHOM WE DISCLOSE PI FOR A BUSINESS PURPOSE
<p>Audio, electronic and visual information, such as voice recordings when you call us on a recorded line, or your photograph if you visit a location with security cameras.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> From you, such as when you call us on a recorded line, or when you visit a location with security cameras. From our service providers who assist us with customer service and security. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To provide financial products and services to you. To provide customer service and maintain accounts. To detect fraud and security incidents, and to prosecute those responsible. To maintain the security of our premises. 	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Service providers.
<p>Professional or employment-related data, such as your work history and income.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> From you, when you open and maintain accounts with us, and when you provide this information to us. From your financial advisor when you open an account on the AssetMark platform. From third parties, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, and other companies. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To provide financial products and services to you. To maintain and service your account(s). To market financial products and services to you. 	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Service providers. Financial institutions with whom we have a written agreement to jointly market financial products and services to our clients.
<p>Inferences drawn from any of the information that we collect about you to create a profile about you and your preferences.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> From you, when you open and maintain accounts with us, provide information to us, visit our website, sign up for our newsletters or respond to our surveys. From third parties, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, and other companies. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To provide financial products and services to you. To maintain and service your account(s). To market financial products and services to you. 	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Service providers.

Right to Request Deletion of California Personal Information

You have the right to request that we delete California Personal Information that we have collected from you.

Instructions for Submitting a Request to Know or a Request to Delete

You may submit a request to know or delete California Personal Information by calling (833) 620-0416 (toll free), or by completing the [interactive web form](#).

Before we can grant your request to know or delete California Personal Information, we are required to verify your identity. Our verification process depends on whether you maintain a password-protected account with us, and what type of request you are making.

If you maintain a password-protected account with us:

- We will verify your identity through our existing authentication practices for your account. We also will require you to re-authenticate yourself before we will disclose or delete your California Personal Information. If we suspect fraudulent or malicious activity on or from your password-protected account, we may use additional procedures to verify your identity.

If you do not maintain a password-protected account with us:

- If you submit a request to know categories of California Personal Information that we have collected about you, we will match at least two pieces of personal information provided by you with personal information maintained by us, which we have determined are reliable for the purpose of verifying your identity. In some instances, there is no reasonable method by which we can verify the identity of the consumer to the degree required. This is the case, for example, if you visit our website but do not log into your account. In that circumstance, we collect your IP address and may also collect a unique identifier for your device, but we do not associate this information with any named actual person or account.
- If you submit a request to know specific pieces of California Personal Information that we have collected about you, we will match at least three pieces of personal information provided by you with personal information maintained by us, together with a signed declaration under penalty of perjury from you stating that you are the individual whose personal information is the subject of the request.
- If you submit a request to delete California Personal Information, the manner in which we will verify your identity will depend on the sensitivity of the California Personal Information and the risk of harm to the individual by its unauthorized deletion. If the California Personal Information is not sensitive, we will match at least two pieces of personal information provided by you with personal information maintained by us, which we have determined are reliable. If the California Personal Information is sensitive, we will match at least three pieces of personal information provided by you with personal information maintained by us, together with a signed declaration under penalty of perjury that you are the consumer whose California Personal Information is the subject of the request.

You may designate an authorized agent to submit a request on your behalf. You have the right to authorize another person to submit a request to know your personal information or to delete your personal information. To have another person submit a request on your behalf, you or they may call us at (833) 620-0416 (toll free) or complete the [interactive web form](#). You will need to provide us with written permission authorizing the other person to submit a request to know or delete on your behalf. We will give you instructions on how to send the written authorization to us. We will still verify your identity and will verify that you have given your authority to another person.

Right to Opt-Out of the Sale of Your PI

Where a business sells your PI, you have the right to opt-out of the sale of that information. **PLEASE NOTE:** AssetMark has not sold and does not sell your PI. **Additionally,** AssetMark does not have actual knowledge that it sells the personal information of minors under 16 years of age.

Right to Non-Discrimination for the Exercise of a Consumer's Privacy Right

You have the right not to receive discriminatory treatment from us because you have exercised your privacy rights. This means that you have the right not to be denied goods or services, or charged different prices, just because you have exercised your privacy rights.

Contact for More Information

If you have questions or concerns about our privacy policies and practices, you may call us at (833) 620-0416 (toll free) or email us at CCPACompliance@assetmark.com

AssetMark, Inc.

1655 Grant Street
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You are receiving this Privacy Policy because you are a client of AssetMark, Inc. and/or AssetMark Trust Company.

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California Notice at Collection of Personal Information



Clients, Prospective Clients & Website Visitors

We want you to understand the categories of personal information we collect and the purposes for which the information will be used. **We do not sell your personal information.** If you would like to learn more about our privacy practices, please visit our privacy page at <https://www.assetmark.com/california-privacy-policy>.

In this Notice at Collection, “we,” “us,” and “our” refer to AssetMark, Inc., AssetMark Trust Company, AssetMark Retirement Services, Inc. and AssetMark Brokerage, LLC (collectively, “AssetMark”). “You” refers to you, an individual.

CATEGORIES OF PERSONAL INFORMATION WE COLLECT	PURPOSE FOR WHICH THE PERSONAL INFORMATION WILL BE USED
Identifiers, such as name, address, Internet Protocol (IP) address, unique personal identifier (device identifier), e-mail address, account name, social security number, driver’s license number, passport number, telephone number(s) and signature.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To maintain and service your accounts and to provide financial products and services to you. • To maintain and service your accounts and to provide financial products and services to you. • To comply with legal requirements. • To respond to your requests and provide service. • To market financial products and services to you. • To detect fraud and security incidents and analyze activity on our website.
Additional personal information such as age, citizenship, marital status, medical condition, physical or mental disability, and gender.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To maintain and service your accounts and provide financial products and services to you. • To respond to your requests and provide service. • To market financial products and services to you.
Financial information such as information about your assets and liabilities that you hold with other financial institutions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To provide financial products and services to you. • To market financial products and services to you.
Commercial information, such as products or services purchased or considered.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To maintain and service your accounts and provide financial products and services to you. • To respond to your requests and provide service. • To market financial products and services to you.

CATEGORIES OF PERSONAL INFORMATION WE COLLECT	PURPOSE FOR WHICH THE PERSONAL INFORMATION WILL BE USED
Internet or other electronic network activity, such as your interaction with our website and, if applicable, your interactions with your account(s).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To provide financial products and services to you. • To maintain and service your account(s). • To respond to your requests and provide service. • To detect fraud and security incidents and analyze activity on our websites. • To improve our website. • To market financial products and services to you.
Audio, electronic and visual information, such as voice recordings when you call us on a recorded line, or your photograph if you visit a location with security cameras.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To provide financial products and services to you. • To provide customer service and maintain accounts. • To detect fraud and security incidents, and to prosecute those responsible. • To maintain the security of our premises.
Professional or employment-related data, such as your work history and income.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To provide financial products and services to you. • To maintain and service your account(s). • To market financial products and services to you.
Inferences drawn from any of the information that we collect about you to create a profile about you and your preferences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To provide financial products and services to you. • To maintain and service your account(s). • To market financial products and services to you.

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ERISA 408b-2 Disclosures

AssetMark, Inc. — Advisor Model

ERISA regulation 408b-2 requires that certain (“covered”) service providers disclose compensation and other information to ERISA pension plans. Below is that information for ERISA plans that have a Client Services Agreement with a Financial Advisory Firm that uses the Platform sponsored by AssetMark, Inc. (“AssetMark”) and that may use AssetMark Trust (“AssetMark Trust”) as custodian. These fees are not additional compensation paid to AssetMark and AssetMark Trust. This is compensation payable pursuant to clients’ agreements with AssetMark and AssetMark Trust and that may be received by AssetMark, AssetMark Trust and their affiliates and sub-contractors due to those arrangements. Covered service providers, other than AssetMark and AssetMark Trust, may provide their own disclosures separately.

A DESCRIPTION OF THE SERVICES PROVIDED TO THE PLAN

If selected as a Discretionary Manager, AssetMark or a third-party investment adviser will provide discretionary investment advisory services to the account. Please refer to CSA, including section 1(b).

If selected as custodian, AssetMark Trust will provide custodial services for Client’s account assets. Please refer to AssetMark Trust’s Custody Agreement, including sections 1 through 10.

STATEMENT REGARDING STATUS OF SERVICE PROVIDER

If designated a Discretionary Manager, AssetMark will provide services to the Client as a fiduciary (within the meaning of ERISA 3(21)) and as an investment adviser registered under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 for that portion of the Plans’ assets it manages. Please refer to the CSA.

AssetMark Trust does not act as an ERISA 3(21) fiduciary to the Plan and is not an investment adviser registered under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940.

COMPENSATION

DIRECT COMPENSATION

If designated a Discretionary Manager, AssetMark will receive compensation as provided in the CSA, including its Section 3, Fees, and the Client Billing Authorization, appended to the CSA, and disclosed in the AssetMark Disclosure Brochure, Item 4. Any Discretionary Manager will receive compensation. If the client has selected an IMA, a portion of the Platform Fee will be paid to the Discretionary Manager.

AssetMark Trust will receive the compensation specified in the Custody Agreement. Please refer to the Custody the Agreement, including sections 11-14 and Exhibit A.

INDIRECT COMPENSATION

Paid to AssetMark by Mutual Funds. AssetMark serves as investment adviser and provides administrative services to the GuideMark and GuidePath Funds and the Savos Dynamic Hedging Fund, which are funds that may be included in client accounts. The fees paid AssetMark are disclosed in the funds’ prospectuses. AssetMark may receive from funds it advises expense reimbursements to repay AssetMark for its previous fee waivers or expense assumptions. The AssetMark-advised funds also pay a portion of the salary of their chief compliance officer, an AssetMark employee.

Paid to Discretionary Manager by Mutual Funds. If a Discretionary Manager invests in funds that they manage, the Discretionary Manager will receive that compensation specified in the funds’ prospectuses.

Paid to AssetMark Trust from Mutual Funds and Other Financial Institutions. Mutual funds and/or their service providers may pay service fee income to custodians and other services providers for administrative services to the funds and/or their service providers, including but not limited to: maintenance of an omnibus account with the fund or its designated transfer agent; transmission of net share purchase and redemption orders to the funds; maintenance of separate fund share ownership and related accounting records for each Client; processing and settlement of Client fund share transactions; providing Clients with fund transaction confirmations, periodic statements showing fund shares owned and annual gain/loss reporting; delivery of fund prospectuses, proxy materials, reports, and other information as required; and creation and delivery of forms and reports required to be sent to Clients pursuant to the federal tax laws. This compensation may be funded through funds’ Rule 12b-1 fees, from sub-transfer agency fees assessed funds’ assets, from the general assets of funds’ advisers or through other sources. Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC and National Financial Services LLC (“Fidelity”) provide brokerage services and act as sub-custodians to AssetMark Trust and Fidelity has such agreements with mutual funds and/or their service providers. AssetMark Trust performs many of these services. Fidelity pays to AssetMark Trust a percentage of the service fee income it receives related to mutual fund holdings. AssetMark Trust will generally not receive service fee income directly from mutual funds and/or their service providers.

The following table lists the service fee income related to mutual fund investments that is expected to be received by AssetMark Trust as annual rates on the average daily market values of AssetMark Trust accounts invested in the specified Strategy. The actual amounts may vary. The range of service fee income that is paid by mutual funds and/or their services providers and other financial institutions is approximately 0.0% to 1.2% of the funds’ average daily net assets.

AVERAGE PERCENTAGE INDIRECT COMPENSATION PAID TO ASSETMARK TRUST

STRATEGY	AVERAGE
MUTUAL FUNDS - PROPRIETARY	0.346%
MUTUAL FUNDS - THIRD PARTY	0.211%
MULTIPLE STRATEGY ACCOUNTS	0.102%
MUTUAL FUNDS - INSTITUTIONAL	0.112%
NON-MANAGED	0.002%
SAVOS PRESERVATION IMA	0.029%
NON-MANAGED ASSETS	0.055%
ARO (UMA)	0.005%
GPS SELECT & CUSTOM GPS SELECT	0.013%
PMP (UMA)	0.005%
GMS (UMA)	0.006%
EQUITY BLEND IMA (ARIS, CLARK, ROCH, WB)	0.015%
ETFS	0.014%
FIXED INCOME (SAVOS, THIRD PARTY)	0.002%

AssetMark Trust maintains a FDIC-Insured Cash Program for the deposit of cash at third-party banks. The Program Banks pay AssetMark Trust for the administrative and recordkeeping services it provides. The Program Fee paid AssetMark Trust is expected to be 2.35% for the Insured Cash Deposit Program and 0.55% for the High Yield Cash Program. The actual amounts may vary and may be up to 4% on an annualized basis of the deposits in the Program.

Paid to Sub-Custodian by AssetMark Trust. In fulfilling its custodial and brokerage responsibilities, AssetMark Trust may use sub-custodians and directs most, if not all, transactions to Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC and/or National Financial Services LLC (“Fidelity”). Brokerage expenses are generally not directly assessed against client accounts. Instead, Fidelity is compensated by AssetMark Trust, from its general, corporate assets, pursuant to contract. AssetMark Trust pays Fidelity for brokerage at the approximate, average annual rate of 0.012% of those account assets invested in exchange-traded securities and certain mutual fund share classes.

Paid to AssetMark by Strategists and Investment Management Firms. AssetMark contracts with investment advisers, e.g., the Strategists, and others for services that it uses in providing investment advice to clients. These firms may contribute at their discretion to the costs of AssetMark’s annual conference to educate Financial Advisors regarding the AssetMark Platform. These payments to AssetMark, collectively, are annually approximately 0.0023% of the average daily market value of accounts on the AssetMark Platform.

INDIRECT COMPENSATION AND COMPENSATION PAID BETWEEN RELATED PARTIES

Paid to AssetMark Trust by AssetMark. If no separate Custodial Account Fee is charged a client account and if the service fee income received by AssetMark Trust with respect to mutual funds whose shares are held in the account is less than 0.25% of the average daily net asset values of the fund shares held by the account (not the full value of the account), then AssetMark will compensate AssetMark Trust for the custodial and administrative services provided.

COMPENSATION UPON ACCOUNT TERMINATION

AssetMark Trust charges a \$95 Account Termination Fee. Please refer to Custody Agreement, Section 13.

ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION

Paid to AssetMark by Financial Advisory Firms. AssetMark sponsors the AssetMark Platform. Pursuant to contract with the Financial Advisory Firm and not as a “covered service provider” as defined by ERISA regulation 408b-2, AssetMark provides certain administrative services to the Financial Advisory Firm. In consideration of these services, the Financial Advisor Firm pays AssetMark the Platform Fee, which is a portion of the Advisory Fee charged the Client Account, as provided in the CSA, including its Section 3, Fees and as specified in the Platform Disclosure Brochure, Item 4. Additionally, if a Financial Advisor has signed up with AssetMark for at least a year and the total value of the Platform accounts associated with that Financial Advisor is less than \$1 million (\$1,000,000), a Quarterly Maintenance Fee of \$125 is payable to AssetMark.

Paid to AssetMark by Third-Party, Platform Custodians. Separate from the advisory services that AssetMark provides the Plan, AssetMark provides the Platform custodians certain services with respect to the custody arrangements. AssetMark does not provide these services as a “covered service provider” as defined by ERISA regulation 408b-2, but as services to the third-party Platform custodian. If the Client selects a custodian other than AssetMark Trust and if provided pursuant to contract between AssetMark and the third-party custodian, the selected custodian will remit a portion of the fee it charges the Client or receives from other parties, including mutual funds and/or their service providers, to AssetMark as compensation for these services. The formula under which AssetMark’s compensation will be calculated is prospectively agreed upon by the custodian and AssetMark, and will be a function of agreed upon percentages on the average daily value of assets under management or custody, or other methodology agreed to by the parties. The Formula is set for at least a 12 month period. The payment due under the formula will be calculated and paid quarterly and is expected not to exceed the annual rate of 0.25% of average daily account values depending upon the custodian and Strategy selected. Further information about the compensation paid AssetMark, including current and historical compensation, is available upon request.

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ASSETMARK TRUST COMPANY

Custody Agreement

AssetMark Trust Company

3200 N. Central Ave.
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Phoenix, AZ 85012-2425
800-664-5345

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TERMS OF AGREEMENT

By executing the AssetMark Trust Company Account Application ("Account Application"), you (the "Client") agree to retain AssetMark Trust Company ("AssetMark Trust") to provide custodial, brokerage and related services on the following terms:

1. ACCEPTANCE OF APPLICATION, ESTABLISHMENT OF ACCOUNT

This Custody Agreement ("Agreement"), including its Exhibits, shall be effective upon AssetMark Trust's acceptance of the Client's Account Application. Upon AssetMark Trust's receipt of the Client's assets, in a form acceptable to AssetMark Trust, AssetMark Trust shall establish, in the name of the Client, one or more custodial accounts (each an "Account") for the safekeeping of the Client's assets. A custodial account may include a "Funding Account" that can be used to receive assets transferred in kind, to be sold and/or transferred to a managed account. This Agreement may apply to more than one Account, but the singular form will be used in this Agreement.

The Client represents and warrants that the source of all funds to be contributed to the account by Client have been obtained by legitimate and lawful means and do not represent the proceeds of any unlawful activity.

2. AGREEMENT DESIGNED FOR USE WITH ASSETMARK PLATFORM

This Agreement is designed for use with persons who have retained an investment adviser to provide investment advice with regard to Account assets. This Agreement may only be used by persons who: 1. have contracted with a Financial Advisory Firm for investment advice pursuant to a Client Services Agreement ("CSA") in connection with a platform sponsored by AssetMark, Inc. ("AssetMark"); or 2. upon a referral from a Financial Advisory Firm, have retained AssetMark, Inc. ("AssetMark") to provide discretionary investment advice pursuant to an Investment Management Services Agreement ("IMSA") (CSA and IMSA are, collectively, "Client Advisory Agreements").

The individual associated with the Financial Advisory Firm is referred to as the Client's "Financial Advisor." Pursuant to either a CSA or IMSA, the Client may authorize investment managers to manage Account assets, and these managers are referred to as "Discretionary Managers."

3. ASSETMARK TRUST CAN RELY UPON INSTRUCTIONS

The Client authorizes AssetMark Trust to accept instructions from the Financial Advisor, the Financial Advisory Firm, any Discretionary Manager and AssetMark. Such instructions can include, but are not limited to, instructions:

- To contribute or transfer assets to the Account;
- To invest Account assets and execute transactions in the Account;
- To pay directly from the Account any fees related to this Agreement, a CSA or an IMSA;
- To distribute or transfer assets from the Account; and
- To take any actions incidental to the foregoing.

AssetMark Trust's acceptance of these instructions shall be subject to its policies and procedures. AssetMark Trust can rely on these instructions, whether transmitted in writing, electronically, orally or otherwise, and shall have no duty to make any investigation or inquiry with respect to any instruction received from the Financial Advisor, the Financial Advisory Firm, any Discretionary Manager or AssetMark.

4. ACCOUNT STATEMENTS

AssetMark Trust shall periodically, but not less than quarterly, provide the Client with an Account Statement listing the Account's assets, transactions and valuations. AssetMark Trust may also provide access to Account information by electronic or web-based access or by other means.

5. CONFIRMATION OF TRANSACTIONS

The Client acknowledges that they may elect to receive trade-by-trade transaction confirmations immediately upon completion of securities transactions. The Client hereby agrees that trade-by-trade transaction confirmation will not be provided pursuant to this Agreement and acknowledges and agrees that information regarding securities transactions will instead be reported in the Account Statements provided to the Client. The Client may, at any time, upon written request to AssetMark Trust, elect to receive trade-by-trade transaction confirmations for all transactions since the date of their most recent Account Statement, as well as for all subsequent transactions.

6. ACCOUNT INFORMATION TO AUTHORIZED PERSONS

The Client shall provide AssetMark Trust all information, and any changes to that information, required or appropriate to open and maintain the Account and provide the services contemplated by this Agreement. The Client authorizes AssetMark Trust to provide Account information (including, but not limited to, Account activity and assets) to the Financial Advisor, the Financial Advisory Firm, any Discretionary Manager and AssetMark. Client Account information may also be provided to vendors that provide services to AssetMark Trust regarding the Account and others, consistent with AssetMark Trust's Privacy Policy.

7. SHAREHOLDER MATERIALS

Unless AssetMark Trust notifies the Client otherwise, AssetMark Trust shall forward shareholder materials, including prospectuses, shareholder reports and proxies (collectively "Shareholder Materials") received to either the Client or the designated Discretionary Manager consistent with the Client's CSA or IMSA, and any elections made thereunder, as applicable, and consistent with Exhibit B, Agreement Regarding Securities Lending, of this Agreement, including section 5 of Exhibit B regarding Voting Rights with Respect to Loaned Securities. AssetMark Trust shall not be responsible or liable for any action or inaction by Client with regard to Shareholder Materials.

8. ELECTRONIC DELIVERY OF MATERIALS

AssetMark Trust may offer to provide materials, including Shareholder Materials and requested trade-by-trade transaction confirmations, through electronic delivery, including through web access. The Client acknowledges that some materials may be available only electronically or only in hardcopy, and that, for those communications available in both formats, an additional fee may be charged for delivery of paper. If the Client elects to receive materials electronically, the Administrative Expense Fee may be waived.

9. BROKERAGE

It is anticipated that the Discretionary Manager or Client, consistent with Platform services, as applicable, will direct most, if not all, transactions to Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC and/or National Financial Services LLC ("Fidelity"), or other broker-dealers contracted by AssetMark Trust, because these contracted brokers are compensated pursuant to agreements with AssetMark Trust and generally do not charge transaction-based commissions for their

execution services. However, trade execution is in the discretion of the applicable Discretionary Manager and, if the Discretionary Manager determines that better execution may be available at another broker, the Discretionary Manager is authorized to direct the trade outside the broker(s) contracted with AssetMark Trust and, in such an instance, the Account may incur a commission or trading costs in addition to the fees specified in this Agreement. These transactions are often referred to as “trade-away” or “stepped-out” transactions and should be expected for fixed income security transactions. A Discretionary Manager may also determine to step-out an equity security transaction. See section 10 regarding trade-away fees. Fidelity’s role in any trade-away transaction is limited to acting as custodian and settlement agent in settling the transactions. Fidelity will have no obligation to select, monitor or supervise executing brokers. Trade-away transactions must comply with any applicable rules, regulations and Fidelity’s policies and procedures.

Although AssetMark Trust anticipates that transactions in mutual fund shares will be effected through Fidelity, trades may be effected through the National Securities Clearing Corporation (“NSCC”) or such clearing resources as AssetMark Trust deems appropriate.

Purchase and/or sale transactions may be combined into a single brokerage order. This aggregation process could be considered to result in a cross transaction among affected Client accounts.

10. SECURITIES LENDING AND FEE FOR HOLDS ARRANGEMENTS

Securities lending and fee for holds arrangements shall be subject to the provisions set forth in Exhibit B to this Agreement.

11. CUSTODIAL ACCOUNT FEES

The Client authorizes AssetMark Trust to debit the following Custodial Account Fees from the Account. These fees are for AssetMark Trust’s custodial services to the Account and are separate, and in addition to, other fees that AssetMark Trust is authorized to deduct from the Account.

The Custodial Account Fee will differ depending upon the Solution Type chosen for the Account. The names of the Solution Types referenced below are those used in the Client Advisory Agreements. Custodial Account Fees may be negotiated and accepted by AssetMark Trust in its discretion.

No Custodial Account Fee for Proprietary Mutual Fund Solution Types

If the Account is invested pursuant to a Mutual Funds Solution Type that invests primarily all Account assets in mutual funds advised by AssetMark, Inc., or an affiliate of AssetMark (“Proprietary/Affiliated Funds”), there is no custodial account fee.

Custodial Account Fee for Third-Party Mutual Fund Solutions Types

If the Account is invested pursuant to a Mutual Funds Solution Type that invests primarily in mutual funds not advised by AssetMark or an affiliate, and if the Account contains assets as of the last business day of any calendar quarter, a Custodial Account Fee of \$37.50 shall be due and debited the Account, at the beginning of the following calendar quarter, in payment of fees for the upcoming calendar quarter. No fees are charged upon receipt of assets to an Account. No fees are prorated or refunded.

No Custodial Account Fee for other Investment Solution Types

Except as noted below, there is no separate Custodial Account Fee if the Account is invested in other, Non-Mutual Fund Investment Solution Types. Instead, payment for custodial and brokerage or trading services is included in the Platform Fee paid to AssetMark, and AssetMark pays AssetMark Trust for these services.

The exceptions to no Custodial Account Fees are for Individually Managed Accounts (“IMAs”) and are as follows:

Alternative Investments - If an IMA includes an Alternative Investment, in addition to the Platform Fee due to AssetMark, an additional quarterly fee of \$50 shall be due and debited the Account at the beginning of the following calendar quarter in payment of the Custodial Account Fee for the Alternative Investment for the upcoming calendar quarter. No \$50 fee is charged upon investment in an Alternative Investment during a calendar quarter, and no portion of the \$50 fee is prorated or refunded for partial calendar quarter investments.

Trade-Away Transaction Fee - If a Discretionary Manager of an IMA determines to “step out” or “trade away” a trade, AssetMark Trust may assess a fee of \$20.00 per trade. This transaction fee would be in addition to any commission or trading costs as discussed in Section 9, Brokerage. If an account is invested in fixed income investments, e.g., an Eaton Vance bond ladder IMA, the Client should expect this \$20 fee on each security transaction.

12. ADMINISTRATIVE/NON-MANAGED ACCOUNTS

AssetMark Trust may also hold in custody assets that do not receive advisory services pursuant to a CSA or an IMSA in an “Administrative” or “Non-Managed” Account. Neither AssetMark Trust, nor AssetMark, nor any Discretionary Manager will manage or is responsible for giving any advice to an Administrative Account. Any Financial Advisor Fee payable pursuant to a Client Advisory Agreement shall be payable on an Administrative Account unless AssetMark receives instructions not to charge the Financial Advisor Fee.

Administrative Accounts may include a Cash Account and/or a General Securities Account.

Cash Account

If an Administrative Cash Account is selected, Client cash will be deposited with third party, FDIC-insured bank(s) as part of AssetMark Trust’s FDIC-Insured Cash Program. The FDIC-Insured Cash Program includes an “Insured Cash Deposit (or “ICD”) Program” and a “High Yield Cash Program.” If you select an Administrative Cash account, all of your account will be deposited in the ICD Program unless your deposit qualifies for and you select the High Yield Cash Program in which the interest rates credited are expected to be higher than those credited ICD Program deposits. Amounts in a dollar cost averaging program will be invested in the ICD Program. There is no custody fee for Administrative Cash Accounts. See AssetMark Trust’s FDIC-Insured Cash Program Disclosure Statement for more information.

General Securities Account

In the General Securities Account, the Client may transfer to the Account those equity or fixed income securities acceptable to AssetMark Trust. No securities can be purchased in this Account. The Client will be responsible for directing the sale of investments in the Account. If assets are to be held in a General Securities Account, AssetMark Trust must receive and accept, executable written instructions, prior to AssetMark Trust’s receipt of the securities.

Upon proper written request, AssetMark Trust will arrange for sale of General Securities Account assets, which may be through a sub-custodian or other agent. Such requests shall be processed in a reasonable time and the sale of General Securities Account assets will be at the market price available at time of sale. AssetMark Trust will not accept limit orders on the sale of General Securities Account assets. Separate fees will not be charged for these transactions unless notice is given to Client. AssetMark Trust is authorized to take any actions it deems appropriate to carry out an instruction. Instructions regarding General Securities Account assets must be executable within the normal operations of AssetMark Trust.

No Strategist or Terminated Strategist Accounts

AssetMark Trust may also hold in custody assets that no longer receive advisory services pursuant to a Client Advisory Agreement because the advisory services or "Strategy" in which the Account was invested has been terminated from the AssetMark Platform and the Client has not selected another Strategy for the assets. These Accounts are referred to as "No Strategist" or "Terminated Strategist" Accounts. Neither AssetMark Trust, nor AssetMark, nor any Discretionary Manager will manage or shall be responsible for giving any advice with regard to these assets, but the Account may remain invested in the investments last selected for the Strategy at a Platform Fee that is a reduction from that payable when the Strategy was active on the AssetMark Platform. Any Financial Advisor Fee payable pursuant to a Client Advisory Agreement shall be payable on No Strategist or Terminated Strategist Accounts unless AssetMark receives instructions not to charge the Financial Advisor Fee. The Custodial Account Fee for No Strategist or Terminated Strategist Accounts will be based on the last active Strategy prior to termination on the AssetMark Platform.

13. ADDITIONAL ACCOUNT FEES AND EXPENSES

Administrative Expense Fee

Effective no earlier than May 31, 2018, the Account can be assessed an Administrative Expense Fee of \$25 per year. AssetMark Trust currently plans to waive this fee but reserves the right to assess it at any time.

Account Termination Fee

Upon termination of all your Accounts established pursuant to this Agreement, a \$95 Account Termination Fee will be charged.

This fee will not be assessed on withdrawals from or changes to the Account or if the Client terminates the Account within five days of opening the Account.

Fees for Additional Services

AssetMark Trust may charge a fee for delivery of paper communications, such as Shareholder Materials and transactional confirmations, if electronic delivery is available and not elected by Client. AssetMark Trust may also charge additional fees for special services, such as historical document retrieval, overnight delivery, wiring funds or non-standard services.

Inherent Investment and Transaction Expenses

The Client should expect and agrees that fees, expenses, costs and taxes inherent in securities transactions or holding an investment shall be passed through to the Account. These fees are due to assessments by third-parties or fees or taxes required by law in connection with the security transaction or the holding of the asset. These fees are separate from, and in addition to, other fees assessed the Account, and are subject to change without notice. Below are examples of such costs that the Account shall bear.

Pooled investment funds, such as mutual funds and exchange-traded funds, pay expenses incurred by the fund, such as management fees, 12b-1 fees and administrative service fees, as well as transaction costs (such as commissions and markups or markdowns) incurred directly by the funds. If invested in such funds, the Account will indirectly pay its share of the fees and expenses paid by these funds, in addition to any fees paid to AssetMark Trust or as part of the Platform. Additionally, some funds may assess short-term redemption fees that will be paid directly by the Account.

In connection with sales of equity securities and equity-related options, the Account may also incur fees referred to as "Regulatory Transaction Fees." or "Section 31 Fees." These fees are paid to brokerage firms that effect security transactions in your account. These brokerage firms use these amounts to offset the fees they owe to self-regulatory organizations ("SROs") and U.S. national securities exchanges to cover the transaction fees the SROs and exchanges must pay to the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). These fees are designed to recover the costs incurred by the government, including the SEC, for supervising and regulating the securities markets and securities professionals. Because these fees may vary, and these variations not immediately known, the Client agrees that AssetMark Trust shall have the right to determine, in its sole discretion, the amount to assess the Account, that the assessment may differ or exceed the actual amount of the fee, and that AssetMark Trust may retain any such excess for its benefit.

The Account may also incur expenses related to the custody of foreign securities, including fees from paying agents of the issuers of foreign securities, such as American Depository Receipts (e.g., "ADR Fees"). ADR Fees may appear as a separate fee on the Account Statement.

Certain jurisdictions or securities exchanges or markets may impose financial transaction taxes or fees. The Account will incur such fees in connection with transacting in such assets. For example, France levies a securities transaction fee on stock purchases of some publicly traded French companies; this fee shall be passed through to the Account.

14. IRA AND ERISA ACCOUNT FEE

AssetMark Trust or its affiliates may receive fees for advisory, administrative or other services from mutual funds, or their service providers, whose shares may be held by the Account, from banks, including Program Banks in AssetMark Trust's FDIC-Insured Cash Program, that may hold deposits of Account assets or from other financial services providers. In the case of IRA and ERISA accounts, such "service fee" income will offset an "IRA & ERISA Account Fee" otherwise chargeable to the Account by AssetMark Trust for the additional custodial and other services provided by AssetMark Trust to IRA and ERISA accounts.

The IRA & ERISA Account Fee is payable quarterly, in advance, for the upcoming calendar quarter, at the annual rate of 0.50%, based on the Account's value (including mutual fund shares) on the last business day of the preceding calendar quarter. The IRA & ERISA Account Fee is in addition to the other fees described in this Agreement. No portion of the fee is charged upon receipt of assets to an Account, and no portion of the fee is prorated or refunded.

At this time, AssetMark Trust intends to waive any portion of this IRA & ERISA Account Fee not offset by the service fee income received by AssetMark Trust or an affiliate. Additionally, the Account will receive a credit to the extent that such service fee income received by AssetMark Trust or an affiliate exceeds the IRA & ERISA Account Fee chargeable to the Account.

15. PAYMENTS TO ASSETMARK TRUST FROM THIRD PARTIES; ASSIGNMENT TO ASSETMARK TRUST

Payments to AssetMark Trust from Third Parties

AssetMark Trust and its affiliates may receive 12b-1 fees, revenue sharing payments or administrative service fees from sub-custodian Fidelity, from funds whose shares are held by the Account or the service providers to these funds, from banks that may hold deposits of Account assets, and from other financial services providers. Included in these funds are the GuideMark® Funds, the GuidePath® Funds and the Savos Dynamic Hedging Fund, which are advised by, or receive services from, and pay fees to, AssetMark Trust or an affiliate of AssetMark Trust.

Assignment to AssetMark Trust

From time to time, AssetMark Trust will hold amounts that are not in a Client's account. Examples include, but may not be limited to, amounts that represent checks issued by AssetMark Trust that have not been cashed, amounts awaiting trade settlement for a Client account, and tax withholding amounts deducted from distributions but not yet received by the U.S. Internal Revenue Service or another tax authority. These amounts may generate interest, dividends or credits against bank service fees for the benefit of AssetMark Trust. For the sake of clarity, in consideration of the Client's use of AssetMark Trust services, the Client hereby irrevocably transfers and assigns to AssetMark Trust any ownership right that they may have in any interest, dividends or credits that accrue on such amounts, but nothing herein grants AssetMark Trust any ownership right to any other funds or assets AssetMark Trust holds on the Client's behalf.

16. DEDUCTIONS FROM ACCOUNT TO PAY FEES AND PENALTIES

Unless other arrangements are made, fees payable pursuant to this Agreement and pursuant to the applicable CSA or IMSA shall be paid through deduction by AssetMark Trust of amounts directly from the Account. Without notice to or verification from the Client, AssetMark Trust may rely on, and may pay fees out of the Account, in accordance with any statement from the Financial Advisor, Financial Advisory Firm, applicable Discretionary Manager and AssetMark, to cover fees and expenses, and AssetMark Trust is authorized to liquidate Account assets in order to pay such fees.

Cashiering and Administrative Service Fees

Unless other arrangements are made, fees incurred resulting from non-sufficient funds or returned checks or wires shall be deducted directly from the Account.

Fines and Penalties

If AssetMark Trust is assessed any fee, fine, penalty or interest by any governmental authority or regulator due to the action or inaction of Client, including but not limited to Client not providing proper identifying information or Taxpayer Identification Number, AssetMark Trust shall have the right to assess the Client's Account for all amounts owed.

17. LIENS ON ACCOUNT

The Client agrees that all fees, debts and other obligations owed to AssetMark Trust, the Financial Advisor, Financial Advisory Firm, any Discretionary Manager and AssetMark by the Client, including, without limitation, with regard to other custodial accounts maintained by AssetMark Trust, shall be secured by a lien on all assets now or hereafter held or maintained in the Account and in any other present or

future account of Client at AssetMark Trust, whether held individually or jointly with others or registered as a trust, IRA or retirement or pension plan of which the Client is the beneficiary, owner or participant.

18. CHECKS

Checks for deposit to the Account should be made payable to AssetMark Trust Company. Client acknowledges that funds deposited by check may not be available for withdrawal for up to 10 business days to provide for proper check clearance. If a check does not clear in a timely manner, Client will be held liable for any trading losses in Account.

19. ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RISKS OF INVESTMENTS AND OF TAX CONSEQUENCES

The Client acknowledges the risks inherent in any investment, that the Account will fluctuate in value and may incur losses and that transactions in Account assets may have tax consequences for the Client.

20. LIMITATIONS ON ROLE AND LIABILITY OF ASSETMARK TRUST; INDEMNIFICATION BY CLIENT

- (a) The Client acknowledges and agrees that AssetMark Trust has no duty to supervise or monitor the investment of, or any transactions in, Account assets or the actions of the Client, the Financial Advisor, the Financial Advisory Firm, any Discretionary Manager or AssetMark. AssetMark Trust does not give investment, legal, tax or accounting advice and makes no recommendations concerning the investment of Account assets, the selection or retention of the Financial Advisor, the Financial Advisory Firm, any Discretionary Manager or AssetMark. The Client shall be responsible for the risks associated with the investment of the Account assets and for any tax liability incurred in connection with transactions involving Account assets. An Account may include an Alternative Investment. Alternative Investments generally are not publicly traded and lack a liquid market. The Client acknowledges that the value of an Alternative Investment may be difficult to ascertain and that any value reflected on an Account Statement is for informational purposes only and may not be the current value and may be significantly different than the actual market or the liquidation value of such Alternative Investment. The Client should obtain from the issuer of an Alternative Investment any applicable disclosure documents.
- (b) The Client acknowledges that a reasonable amount of time must be allowed for all account activity and transactions, including without limitation, time needed: (i) to establish the Account, including but not limited to receiving assets from a third-party; (ii) to purchase, sell and/or redeem Account assets or to change the investment objectives or the Strategy of the Account; (iii) to make changes related to the Account, including, but not limited to, address and beneficiary designations; and (iv) to liquidate and settle assets and/or transfer assets from and/or terminate the Account, and that AssetMark Trust shall not be liable for any losses, including, but not limited to, those due to market value fluctuations, tax consequences, or other consequential damages during the time taken for these processes and transactions. This is not a brokerage account and transactions may not be initiated within one or two business days of receipt of the instructions. The Client may not rely upon the time taken for previous changes or transactions.
- (c) The Client agrees to review all Account Statements, any trade confirmations and other notices and confirmations of information and promptly notify AssetMark Trust of any errors and shall not hold AssetMark Trust liable for any errors or losses that remain unreported for more than 10 days after receipt of mailed information or posting of electronic information.

- (d) AssetMark Trust shall not be liable for, and the Client shall indemnify AssetMark Trust, its affiliates and their officers, directors, shareholders, agents and employees against, any losses, damages or expenses resulting from any action or inaction by AssetMark Trust or by any third party, except for losses resulting from AssetMark Trust's gross negligence, reckless disregard, willful misconduct or bad faith. The limitations on AssetMark Trust's liability and the indemnification responsibilities of the Client shall apply, but not be limited to: (i) any losses in Account value and any tax implications with regard to Account assets; (ii) any action or inaction by AssetMark Trust taken in reliance upon any notice or instruction from the Client, the Financial Advisor, the Financial Advisory Firm, any Discretionary Manager or AssetMark, or AssetMark Trust's refusal, on advice of counsel, to act in accordance with such a notice or instruction; and (iii) any action or inaction of the Client, the Financial Advisor, the Financial Advisory Firm, any Discretionary Manager or AssetMark, including, but not limited to, those resulting from transmittal or non-transmittal of information by AssetMark Trust; (iv) AssetMark Trust's failure to execute unclear, poorly worded, or unexecutable instructions or other instructions given after previous instructions are underway. Under no circumstances shall AssetMark Trust be liable for indirect, consequential, special or incidental damages, including, but not limited to, loss of profits, gains, appreciation, revenue or opportunity.
- (e) The Client's indemnification obligation pursuant to this Agreement shall also include the responsibility to reimburse AssetMark Trust for all attorneys' fees and costs incurred by AssetMark Trust in connection with any of the following: (i) responding to threatened claims by any party, including claims by the Client related to acts of AssetMark Trust in the administration of the Account; (ii) defending (whether successfully or not and including on appeal) against asserted claims by any third party, and against unsuccessful claims by the Client, related to actions of AssetMark Trust in the administration of the Account; and (iii) prosecuting (including on appeal) a successful claim or counterclaim against the Client seeking payment under this indemnification obligation.

21. ENTIRE AND BINDING AGREEMENT

This Agreement, including its Exhibits, and its Account Application and any supplemental forms, as such may be amended, shall constitute the entire understanding between the Client and AssetMark Trust regarding AssetMark Trust's services to the Account, except that, for an Individual Retirement Account ("IRA") or a Roth Individual Retirement Account ("Roth IRA") Account established pursuant to a AssetMark Trust IRA Custodial Agreement or Roth IRA Custodial Agreement, the applicable AssetMark Trust IRA or Roth IRA Custodial Agreement shall supplement this Agreement.

The Client represents that this Agreement, including those portions applicable to Securities Lending and Fee for Holds Arrangements, constitutes a legal, valid, and binding obligation enforceable against them and that their performance of their obligations under this Agreement shall at all times comply with all applicable laws and regulations.

22. MODIFICATION OF AGREEMENT AND INSTRUCTIONS

This Agreement may only be amended in writing. AssetMark Trust may amend this agreement, including the fees payable under it, by giving the Client written notice of any amendment a sufficient time in advance of the effective date of such amendment to permit the Client to provide notice of termination of this Agreement.

Any instruction, form, beneficiary designation or change request received by AssetMark Trust shall be effective only upon acceptance by AssetMark Trust, which may be conditioned on compliance with

AssetMark Trust's policies, procedures or safeguards or those of a third party. Until its acceptance of a new instruction, form, designation or change, AssetMark Trust shall be entitled to rely on previously accepted instructions or designations and shall not be liable for inaction on unaccepted or unexecutable instructions. AssetMark Trust's records shall be conclusive as to accepted instructions, forms, designations and change requests. Client acknowledges that, upon termination of an Account, not all assets may be transferrable in kind and that, in such a situation, AssetMark Trust's policies are generally to liquidate such investments and transfer cash.

23. NOTICES

Any notice or instruction to AssetMark Trust must be in writing and delivered to AssetMark Trust Company at P.O. Box 40018, Lynchburg, VA 24506-4018 or such other address provided by AssetMark Trust. Communications and notices to Client shall be delivered to the Client's U.S. postal and/or electronic mail, as appropriate, address of record as contained in AssetMark Trust records.

24. GOVERNING LAW

This Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of New York, as applied to contracts entered into and completely performed in New York.

25. NO AGENCY CREATED

The Financial Advisor, the Financial Advisory Firm and any Discretionary Manager and AssetMark are not agents of AssetMark Trust.

26. ASSIGNMENT AND SUCCESSORS

AssetMark Trust may assign its rights and duties under this Agreement to any person or entity upon 30 days prior written notice to the Client. The terms and conditions of this Agreement shall be binding upon the heirs, executors, administrators, successors, assigns, and personal representatives of the Client and inure to the benefit of the Custodian and its successors and assigns.

27. TERMINATION

The Client may terminate the Account at any time by giving written notice to AssetMark Trust. If there is more than one Client, any one Client, acting alone, shall have authority to terminate the Account. AssetMark Trust may terminate the Account and distribute Account assets to the Client at any time without cause or reason. Upon any termination, Client shall remain liable for any unpaid fees, debts, or other obligations incurred in connection with the Account.

28. ARBITRATION AGREEMENT

This Agreement contains a binding agreement to arbitrate all disputes on an individual, non-class basis. All individuals and entities bound by this Agreement agree that this Agreement affects interstate commerce, so that the Federal Arbitration Act and federal arbitration law apply, notwithstanding any choice of law provision in this Agreement or the Investment Management Service Agreement or Client Services Agreement, as applicable, related to an Account. By entering into this Agreement, with its arbitration provision, the Parties agree as follows:

- (a) All Parties to this Agreement are giving up the right to sue each other in court, including waiver of the right to a trial by jury or judge, except as provided by the rules of the designated arbitration forum in which a claim is to be filed, and except as set forth in provision (M) below regarding claims tendered to small claims court.

- (b) Arbitration awards are generally final and binding; a Party's ability to have a court reverse or modify an arbitration award is very limited.
- (c) The ability of the Parties to obtain documents, witness statements and other discovery is generally more limited in arbitration than in court proceedings.
- (d) An arbitrator does not have to explain the reason(s) for their award in the same manner as a court.
- (e) An arbitrator may or may not be currently or formerly affiliated with the securities industry.
- (f) The rules of some arbitration forums may impose time limits for bringing a claim in arbitration. The Parties agree that applicable time limits for bringing any claim will be those that apply to the specific federal or state law claims brought by a Party.
- (g) The rules of the arbitration forum in which the claim is filed, and any amendments thereto, shall be incorporated into this Agreement.
- (h) **Any controversy, claim or dispute arising out of, or relating to, this Agreement or the Account with AssetMark Trust, AssetMark, any current or former Discretionary Manager, any current or former service provider with regard to this Account or any of their affiliates, or any of the current or former officers, directors, agents and/or employees of these entities or persons, or any actions, advice or services of any manner or type that were (or were to be) performed or provided by any of the above entities or persons, including but not limited to any controversy, claim or dispute arising out of or related to the breach, termination, enforcement, interpretation, validity or enforceability of this Agreement and the scope and applicability of this agreement to arbitrate or any aspect thereof, shall be resolved by arbitration before the Judicial Arbitration and Mediation Service ("JAMS").**
- (i) **The arbitration shall be administered by JAMS pursuant to the JAMS Comprehensive Arbitration Rules and Procedures. Arbitration will be held at the JAMS office closest to the Client's address of record or such other location as the Parties may agree, before one arbitrator who shall be a retired judicial officer.**
- (j) **Class Action Waiver. All disputes will be adjudicated only on an individual basis and not in a class or representative action or as a member of a class, mass, consolidated or representative action, irrespective of the forum in which they are heard. Any claim asserted by a Party shall not be joined, for any purpose, with the claim or claims of any other person or entity, unless all Parties specifically agree to joinder of individual actions. If a court or arbitrator determines in an action between the Parties that this waiver is unenforceable, the Parties' agreement to arbitrate will be void for purposes of that particular action. The Parties do not consent to class arbitration.**
- (k) **The arbitration shall be final and binding, and judgment on the award may be entered in any court having jurisdiction. The Parties understand that by agreeing to arbitration, they are waiving all rights to seek remedies in court, and waiving any procedural mechanisms that may be available in court. Nothing in this Agreement will be read to eliminate or abridge any substantive legal right (as opposed to a procedural right, mechanism or forum) that the parties may have under federal or state law, including federal and state securities laws and ERISA.**
- (l) **An arbitrator may award on an individual basis any relief that would be available in a court, including declaratory or injunctive relief and attorneys' fees where provided for by statute or law, except that, unless prohibited by applicable law, the Parties agree not to pursue any claim for punitive damages. In addition, for claims where less than \$75,000.00 is in dispute, and as to which the Client provided notice and negotiated in good faith prior to initiating arbitration, if the arbitrator finds that the Client is the prevailing party in the arbitration, the Client will be entitled to a recovery of attorneys' fees and costs. Except for claims determined to be frivolous, AssetMark agrees not to seek an award of attorneys' fees in arbitration of any individual claim where less than \$75,000.00 is in dispute, even if an award is otherwise available under applicable law.**
- (m) **If a claim qualifies, a Party may choose to pursue its claim by initiating individual proceedings in small claims court. This is an alternative to arbitration for only those cases that qualify under the rules of the small claims court.**
- (n) **For claims where less than \$75,000 is in dispute, AssetMark will pay all arbitrator fees. For claims where more than \$75,000 is in dispute, the payment of filing, administration and arbitrator fees will be governed by the JAMS Comprehensive Arbitration Rules and Procedures.**
- (o) **Except as may be required by law, neither Party nor an arbitrator may disclose the existence, content, status or results of any arbitration hereunder without the prior written consent of the other parties in the arbitration.**
- (p) **This section and agreement to arbitrate shall survive termination of this Agreement.**

EXHIBIT A – ERISA AND IRA SUPPLEMENT TO ASSETMARK TRUST CUSTODY AGREEMENT

This Supplement to the AssetMark Trust Custody Agreement shall apply to Clients for which AssetMark Trust holds in custody any portion of the assets: 1. of a plan, and related trust, governed by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), (collectively, the "Plan") for the Trustees of the Plan (the "Trustees") or 2. of an Individual Retirement Account (an "IRA").

The term "Client" in this Supplement shall include the Plan Trustee(s). If the "named fiduciary" (as defined in ERISA) of the Plan, who is authorized to contract with AssetMark Trust, is referred to by a term other than "Trustee," then all references to "Trustee" and "Client" herein shall include such fiduciary and "Trustee" shall not refer to AssetMark Trust. In the instance of an IRA, "Client" shall include the individual in whose name the IRA is established, and for purposes of this Exhibit A, "Trustee" shall not refer to AssetMark Trust.

In the event of any inconsistency or conflict between this Supplement and any other terms or provisions of the AssetMark Trust Custody Agreement, then this Supplement shall control.

1. The Client and/or their Financial Advisor shall notify AssetMark Trust if the Client is subject to ERISA.
2. The Client hereby represents and warrants having full power, authority and capacity to execute the AssetMark Trust Custody Agreement (the "Agreement"). If the Agreement is entered into by a Trustee or other fiduciary, including but not limited to someone meeting the definition of "fiduciary" under ERISA, or an employee benefit plan subject to ERISA, such Trustee or other fiduciary represents and warrants that the Client's contracting for AssetMark Trust's services is permitted by the relevant governing instrument of such Plan, and that the Client is duly authorized to enter into this Agreement. The Client agrees to furnish such documents or certifications to AssetMark Trust as required under ERISA or as AssetMark Trust reasonably requests. The Client further agrees

This must remain with the Client

to advise AssetMark Trust of any event or circumstance that might affect this authority or the validity of this Agreement. The Client additionally represents and warrants that (i) its governing instrument provides that an "investment manager" (as defined in Section 3(38) of ERISA) may be appointed and (ii) the person executing and delivering this Agreement on behalf of the Client is a "named fiduciary" as defined under ERISA who has the power under the Plan to appoint an investment manager and contract with a custodian.

3. While the parties do not acknowledge whether or not such bonding requirements apply to AssetMark, for any Plan assets, the Client agrees to obtain and maintain, for the period of this Agreement, the bond required for fiduciaries by Section 412 under ERISA and to include AssetMark Trust among those covered by such bond.
4. The Client has read, fully understands and agrees to be bound by the terms and conditions of the Agreement currently in effect and as may be amended from time to time.
5. The Trustees acknowledge that they are responsible for the diversification of the Plan's investments and AssetMark does not have any such responsibility.
6. The Client hereby acknowledges and agrees to a separate custody fee for ERISA Plans and IRAs (the "IRA & ERISA Account Fee"). The IRA & ERISA Account Fee pays for extensive custodial and related services provided by AssetMark Trust to such IRA and ERISA accounts. The annual rate of this fee 0.50% and is discussed in the IRA & ERISA Account Fee section of the AssetMark Trust Custody Agreement. The IRA & ERISA Account Fee is offset by fees and income that AssetMark Trust and/or its affiliates, including AssetMark, Inc., may receive from Fidelity or other service providers, such as advisers, fund principal underwriters or administrators, in which Account assets are invested, including funds managed by AssetMark or a AssetMark affiliate, from banks, including Program Banks in AssetMark Trust's FDIC-Insured Cash Program, that may hold deposits of Account assets or from other institutions holding Account deposits, investments or assets or from their services providers. At this time, the AssetMark Trust intends to waive any portion of the IRA & ERISA Account Fee not offset by this income. The Account will receive a credit to the extent that this income paid to AssetMark Trust and its affiliates exceeds the IRA & ERISA Account Fee.

EXHIBIT B – AGREEMENT REGARDING SECURITIES LENDING AND FEE FOR HOLDS ARRANGEMENTS

The Client agrees as follows with respect to securities held in the Account in connection with Securities Lending and Fee for Holds Arrangements.

1. DEFINITIONS

The following definitions apply to the provisions of the Agreement regarding the Client's participation in Securities Lending and Fee for Holds Arrangements:

Available Securities means those securities held by AssetMark Trust for Client that may be used in the securities lending or fee for holds programs. Available Securities shall include all Account securities held by AssetMark Trust, except those securities that are specifically identified by written notice, acceptable to AssetMark Trust, as not being Available Securities. Available Securities shall not include those Account securities subject to a lien by a third party pursuant to an agreement (usually called a "control agreement") to which AssetMark Trust has agreed. In the absence of such written notification, AssetMark Trust shall have no responsibility for determining whether

any Account securities should be excluded from the definition of Available Securities and excluded from the securities lending program.

Borrower means any of the entities to which Available Securities may be loaned under a Securities Loan Agreement.

Collateral means collateral delivered by a Borrower to secure its obligations under a Securities Loan Agreement.

Loan means a loan of Available Securities to a Borrower.

Loaned Security shall mean any "security" which is delivered as a Loan under a Securities Loan Agreement; provided that, if any new or different security shall be exchanged for any Loaned Security by recapitalization, merger, consolidation, or other corporate action, such new or different security shall, effective upon such exchange, be deemed to become a Loaned Security in substitution for the former Loaned Security for which such exchange was made.

Market Value of a security means the market value of such security (including, in the case of a Loaned Security that is a debt security, the accrued interest on such security) as determined by the independent pricing service designated by AssetMark Trust, or such other independent sources as may be selected by AssetMark Trust on a reasonable basis.

Replacement Securities means securities of the same issuer, class and denomination as Loaned Securities.

Securities Loan Agreement means the agreement between a Borrower and AssetMark Trust (on behalf of Client) that governs Loans.

2. APPOINTMENT OF ASSETMARK TRUST AS AGENT FOR SECURITIES LENDING AND FEE FOR HOLDS ARRANGEMENTS

The Client hereby appoints and authorizes AssetMark Trust, its affiliates or subsidiaries, as its agent to lend Available Securities to Borrowers in accordance with the terms of this Agreement and its provisions regarding securities lending. AssetMark Trust shall have the responsibility and authority to do, or cause to be done, all acts that AssetMark Trust shall determine to be desirable, necessary, or appropriate to implement and administer this securities lending program. Client agrees that AssetMark Trust is acting as a fully disclosed agent and not as principal in connection with the securities lending program. AssetMark Trust may take action as agent of Client on an undisclosed or a disclosed basis. AssetMark Trust is also hereby authorized to request a third party to undertake certain custodial functions in connection with holding of the Collateral provided by a Borrower pursuant to the terms hereof. In connection therewith, AssetMark Trust may instruct said third party to establish and maintain a Borrower's account and a AssetMark Trust account wherein all Collateral, including cash, shall be maintained by said third party in accordance with the terms of a form of custodial arrangement which shall also be consistent with the terms hereof. The fee from the Borrower shall be allocated between AssetMark Trust and Account with the Account being credited with 75% of the fee when received and AssetMark Trust retaining 25% of the fee.

The Client also authorizes AssetMark Trust, its affiliates or subsidiaries, as its agent, to enter into "fee for holds arrangements" with respect to certain Available Securities. AssetMark Trust will, in return for a fee from the Borrower, hold and reserve certain Available Securities and to refrain from lending such Available Securities to any third party without the Borrower's permission, provided, however, that the fee for holds arrangements shall not restrict or otherwise affect Client's ownership rights with regard to the Available Securities. The fee from

the Borrower shall be allocated between AssetMark Trust and Client's Account with the Account being credited with 75% of the fee when received and AssetMark Trust retaining 25% of the fee.

3. SECURITIES LOAN ARRANGEMENTS

Client authorizes AssetMark Trust to enter into one or more Securities Loan Agreements with such Borrowers as may be selected by AssetMark Trust. AssetMark Trust may, subject to the terms of this Agreement and its provisions regarding Securities Lending and Fee for Holds Arrangements and applicable law, borrow the Available Securities for its own account or loan it to an affiliate and it or its affiliate may have, as a result, a material interest with respect to that transaction. Any such transaction shall be an "arm's length" transaction and shall be made otherwise in compliance with applicable law. Each Securities Loan Agreement shall have such terms and conditions as AssetMark Trust may negotiate with the Borrower. Certain terms of individual Loans, including rebate fees to be paid to the Borrower for the use of cash Collateral, shall be negotiated at the time a Loan is made and renegotiated from time to time as AssetMark Trust deems appropriate in AssetMark Trust's sole discretion.

4. LOANS OF AVAILABLE SECURITIES

AssetMark Trust shall be responsible for determining whether any Loans shall be made and shall have the authority to terminate any Loan in its discretion, at any time and without prior notice to the Client.

Client acknowledges that AssetMark Trust administers securities lending programs for other Clients of AssetMark Trust. AssetMark Trust shall allocate securities lending opportunities among its Clients, using reasonable and equitable methods established by AssetMark Trust from time to time. AssetMark Trust does not represent or warrant that any amount or percentage of the Client's Available Securities will in fact be loaned to Borrowers. The Client agrees that it shall have no claim against AssetMark Trust and AssetMark Trust shall have no liability based on or relating to loans made for other Clients, or loan opportunities refused hereunder, whether or not AssetMark Trust has made fewer or more loans for any other Client, and whether or not any loan for another Client, or the opportunity refused, could have resulted in loans made under this Agreement and its provisions regarding Securities Lending and Fee for Holds Arrangements.

The Client also acknowledges that, under the applicable Securities Loan Agreements, the Borrowers will not be required to return Loaned Securities immediately upon receipt of notice from AssetMark Trust terminating the applicable Loan, but instead will be required to return such Loaned Securities within such period of time following such notice as is specified in the applicable Securities Loan Agreement and in no event later than the end of the customary settlement period. Upon receiving a notice from Client that Available Securities which have been loaned to a Borrower should no longer be considered Available Securities, AssetMark Trust shall use its reasonable efforts to notify promptly thereafter the Borrower which has borrowed such securities that the Loan of such Available Securities is terminated and that such Available Securities are to be returned within the time specified by the applicable Securities Loan Agreement and in no event later than the end of the customary settlement period.

5. DISTRIBUTIONS ON AND VOTING RIGHTS WITH RESPECT TO LOANED SECURITIES

Client represents and warrants that it is the beneficial owner of all Available Securities, free and clear of all liens, claims, security interests and encumbrances, and that it is entitled to receive all distributions made by the issuer with respect to Loaned Securities. Except as may be provided in the Securities Loan Agreements, all interest, dividends,

and other distributions paid with respect to Loaned Securities shall be credited to Client's Account on the payable date and any non-cash distribution on Loaned Securities, which is in the nature of a stock split or a stock dividend, shall be added to the Loan (and shall be considered to constitute Loaned Securities) as of the date such non-cash distribution is received by the Borrower. Client acknowledges that they will not be entitled to participate in any dividend reinvestment program, and that neither they nor their Investment Manager will be able to vote Available Securities that are on loan as of the applicable record date for such Available Securities.

Client also acknowledges that payments of distributions from Borrower to are in substitution for the interest or dividend accrued or paid in respect of Loaned Securities and that the tax and accounting treatment of such payments may differ from the tax and accounting treatment of such interest or dividend. Reports of substitute interest and dividends as well as other distributions will be provided to Client by AssetMark Trust.

6. COLLATERAL TO SECURE OBLIGATIONS OF BORROWERS

(a) Receipt of Collateral. Client hereby authorizes AssetMark Trust, or a third party, to receive and hold Collateral from Borrowers to secure the obligations of Borrowers with respect to any Loan of Available Securities. All investments of cash Collateral shall be for the Account and at the risk of Client. Concurrently with, or prior to the delivery of, the Loaned Securities to the Borrower, AssetMark Trust shall receive from the Borrower Collateral in a form acceptable to AssetMark Trust.

The initial Collateral received shall (1) in the case of Loaned Securities denominated in United States Dollars or whose primary trading market is located in the United States or sovereign debt issued by foreign governments, have a value of 102% of the Market Value of the Loaned Securities, plus accrued interest, if any, on debt securities or (2) in the case of Loaned Securities which are not denominated in United States Dollars or whose primary trading market is not located in the United States, have a value of 105% of the Market Value of the Loaned Securities, plus accrued interest, if any, on debt securities or (3) have such other higher value as may be applicable in the jurisdiction in which such Loaned Securities are customarily traded.

(b) Marking to Market. AssetMark Trust shall value all Loaned Securities on a daily basis in accordance with its customary practice. To the extent any additional Collateral is required, AssetMark Trust shall credit such additional Collateral to AssetMark Trust's Securities Lending Collateral account for the benefit of Client on the day such Collateral is received from the Borrower.

(c) Return of Collateral. The Collateral shall be returned to Borrower at the termination of the Loan upon the return of the Loaned Securities by Borrower to AssetMark Trust in accordance with the applicable Securities Loan Agreement.

(d) Limitations. AssetMark Trust shall exercise reasonable care, skill, diligence and prudence in the investment of Collateral. Subject to the foregoing limits and standard of care, AssetMark Trust does not assume any market or investment risk of loss with respect to the investment of cash Collateral. If the value of the cash Collateral so invested is insufficient to return any and all other amounts due to such Borrower pursuant to the Securities Loan Agreement, Account shall be responsible for such shortfall.

7. INVESTMENT OF CASH COLLATERAL AND COMPENSATION

To the extent that a Loan is secured by cash Collateral, such cash Collateral, including money received with respect to the investment of the same, or upon the maturity, sale, or liquidation of any such

investments, shall be invested by AssetMark Trust as agent for the Client. The Client acknowledges and agrees that AssetMark Trust is acting as agent on the Client's behalf in connection with the investment of cash received as Collateral and that neither AssetMark Trust nor any of its affiliates acts as investment adviser to the Client with respect to the investment of the Collateral. The Client understands that the Client bears the risk of investment loss, including any decline in value of the Collateral investments.

In the event the net income generated by any investment made pursuant to the above paragraph does not equal or exceed the amount due the Borrower (the rebate fee for the use of cash Collateral) in accordance with the agreement between Borrower and AssetMark Trust, the rebate fee shall be renegotiated or the Loan(s) shall be terminated and the Loaned Securities recalled by AssetMark Trust.

To the extent that a Loan is secured by non-cash Collateral, the Borrower shall be required to pay a loan premium, the amount of which shall be negotiated by AssetMark Trust. Such loan premium shall be allocated between AssetMark Trust and Client's Account with the Account being credited with 75% of the fee when received and AssetMark Trust retaining 25% of the fee.

Client hereby agrees that it shall reimburse AssetMark Trust for any and all funds advanced by AssetMark Trust on behalf of Client as a consequence of Client's obligations hereunder, including Client's obligation to return cash Collateral to the Borrower and to pay any fees due the Borrower.

8. RECORDKEEPING AND REPORTS

AssetMark Trust will establish and maintain such records as are reasonably necessary to account for Loans that are made and the income derived there from. AssetMark Trust will provide Client with a statement describing the Loans made, and the income derived from the Loans, during the period covered by such statement.

9. LIMITATIONS ON ASSETMARK TRUST'S LIABILITY AND STANDARD OF CARE

The limitations on AssetMark Trust's liability and the indemnification obligations of the Client Owner set forth in the provisions of this Agreement Regarding Securities Lending and Fee for Holds Arrangements are in addition to, and are intended to supplement, the limitations on AssetMark Trust's liability and the indemnification obligations of the Client otherwise set forth in the Client's AssetMark Trust Custody Agreement.

Subject to the requirements of applicable law, AssetMark Trust shall not be liable for and Account Owner shall indemnify AssetMark Trust, its affiliates and their officers, directors, shareholders, agents and employees against, any losses, damages or expenses resulting from any action or inaction by AssetMark Trust or by any third party, except for losses resulting from AssetMark Trust's gross negligence, reckless disregard, willful misconduct or bad faith. The Client agrees to reimburse and hold AssetMark Trust harmless from and against any liability, loss and expense, including counsel and attorneys' fees, expenses and court costs, arising from or in connection with: (i) any breach of any representation, covenant or agreement of the Client contained in the provisions of this Agreement Regarding Securities Lending and Fee for Holds Arrangements or any Loan; (ii) claims of any third parties, including any Borrower; (iii) all taxes and other governmental charges; and (iv) any out-of-pocket or incidental expenses. AssetMark Trust may, upon notice and with proper supporting documentation, charge any amounts to which it is entitled hereunder against the Client's Account. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Client agrees: (i) that AssetMark Trust shall not

be responsible for any statements, representations or warranties which any Borrower makes in connection with any securities loans hereunder, or for the performance by any Borrower of the terms of a Loan, or any agreement related thereto, and shall not be required to ascertain or inquire as to the performance or observance of, or a default under the terms of, a Loan or any agreement related thereto; (ii) that AssetMark Trust shall be fully protected in acting in accordance with the oral or written instructions of any person reasonably believed by AssetMark Trust to be authorized to execute this Agreement on behalf of Client (an "Authorized Person"); (iii) that in the event of a default by a Borrower under a Loan, AssetMark Trust shall be fully protected in acting in its sole discretion in a manner it deems appropriate; (iv) that AssetMark Trust shall not be under any duty or obligation to take action to effect payment by a Borrower of any amounts owed by the Borrower pursuant to the Loan Agreement, provided AssetMark Trust timely advises the Client of the non-payment by the Borrower of any such amount; and (v) that the records of AssetMark Trust shall be presumed to reflect accurately any oral instructions given by an Authorized Person or a person reasonably believed by AssetMark Trust to be an Authorized Person.

The Client acknowledges that, in the event that their participation in securities lending generates income for the Client, AssetMark Trust may be required to withhold tax or may claim such tax as is appropriate in accordance with applicable law.

AssetMark Trust, in determining the Market Value of Securities, including without limitation, Collateral, may rely upon any recognized pricing service and shall not be liable for any errors made by such service.

10. INDEMNIFICATION BY ASSETMARK TRUST

- (a) If at the time of a default by a Borrower with respect to a Loan (within the meaning of the applicable Securities Loan Agreement), some or all of the Loaned Securities under such Loan have not been returned by the Borrower, and subject to the terms of this Agreement, AssetMark Trust shall indemnify the Client against the failure of the Borrower as follows. AssetMark Trust shall purchase a number of Replacement Securities equal to the number of such unreturned Loaned Securities, to the extent that such Replacement Securities are available on the open market. Such Replacement Securities shall be purchased by applying the proceeds of the Collateral with respect to such Loan to the purchase of such Replacement Securities. Subject to the Client's obligations hereunder, if and to the extent that such proceeds are insufficient or the Collateral is unavailable, the purchase of such Replacement Securities shall be made at AssetMark Trust's expense.
- (b) If AssetMark Trust is unable to purchase Replacement Securities pursuant to the above provisions (in paragraph (a)), AssetMark Trust shall credit the Client's Account an amount equal to the Market Value of the unreturned Loaned Securities for which Replacement Securities are not so purchased, determined as of (i) the last day the Collateral continues to be successfully marked to market by the Borrower against the unreturned Loaned Securities; or (ii) the next business day following the day referred to in (i) above, if higher.
- (c) In addition to making the purchases or credits required above (by paragraphs (a) and (b)), AssetMark Trust shall credit to Client's Account the value of all distributions on the Loaned Securities (not otherwise credited to Client's Account(s) with AssetMark Trust), for record dates which occur before the date that AssetMark Trust purchases Replacement Securities pursuant to the above provisions (in paragraph (a)) or credits Client's account pursuant to the above provisions (in paragraph (b)).
- (d) Any credits required under the above provisions (in paragraphs (b) and (c)) shall be made by application of the proceeds of the

This must remain with the Client

Collateral, if any, that remains after the purchase of Replacement Securities as provided above (pursuant to paragraph (a)), if and to the extent that the Collateral is unavailable or the value of the proceeds of the remaining Collateral is less than the value of the sum of the credits required to be made as provided above (under paragraphs (b) and (c)), such credits shall be made at AssetMark Trust's expense.

- (e) If after application of the above provision (in paragraphs (a) through (d)), additional Collateral remains or any previously unavailable Collateral becomes available or any additional amounts owed by the Borrower with respect to such Loan are received from the Borrower, AssetMark Trust shall apply the proceeds of such Collateral or such additional amounts first to reimburse itself for any amounts expended by AssetMark Trust pursuant to the above provisions (in paragraphs (a) through (d) above), and then to credit to the Client's Account all other amounts owed by the Borrower to the Client with respect to such Loan under the applicable Securities Loan Agreement.
- (f) In the event that AssetMark Trust is required to make any payment and/or incur any loss or expense under this Section, AssetMark Trust shall, to the extent of such payment, loss, or expense, be subrogated to, and succeed to, all of the rights of the Client against the Borrower under the applicable Securities Loan Agreement.
- (g) These provisions shall not apply to losses attributable to war, riot, revolution, acts of government or other causes beyond the reasonable control or apprehension of AssetMark Trust.

11. CONTINUING AGREEMENT AND TERMINATION OF PROVISIONS OF AGREEMENT REGARDING SECURITIES LENDING AND FEE FOR HOLDS ARRANGEMENTS

It is the intention of the parties hereto that the provisions of Exhibit B of this Agreement, regarding Securities Lending and Fee for Holds Arrangements, shall constitute a continuing agreement in every respect and shall apply to each and every Loan, whether now existing or hereafter made. The Client and AssetMark Trust may each at any time terminate this portion of the Agreement Regarding Securities Lending and Fee for Holds Arrangements, upon five (5) business days' written notice to the other to that effect. The only effects of any such termination of this portion of the Agreement Regarding Securities Lending and Fee for Holds Arrangements, will be that (a) following such termination, no further Loans shall be made hereunder by AssetMark Trust on behalf of the Client, and (b) AssetMark Trust shall, within a reasonable time after termination of this Agreement, terminate any and all outstanding Loans. The provisions hereof shall continue in full force and effect in all other respects until all Loans have been terminated and all obligations satisfied as herein provided. AssetMark Trust does not assume any market or investment risk of loss associated with the Client's change in cash Collateral investment vehicles or termination of, or change in, its participation in this securities lending program and the corresponding liquidation of cash Collateral investments.

12. SECURITIES INVESTORS PROTECTION ACT OF 1970 NOTICE

THE CLIENT IS HEREBY ADVISED AND ACKNOWLEDGES THAT THE PROVISIONS OF THE SECURITIES INVESTOR PROTECTION ACT OF 1970 MAY NOT PROTECT THE CLIENT WITH RESPECT TO THE LOAN OF SECURITIES HEREUNDER AND THAT, THEREFORE, THE COLLATERAL DELIVERED TO ASSETMARK TRUST MAY CONSTITUTE THE ONLY SOURCE OF SATISFACTION OF THE BROKER'S OR DEALER'S OBLIGATION IN THE EVENT THE BROKER OR DEALER FAILS TO RETURN THE SECURITIES.

AssetMark Trust Company

Cash Management Services

You have selected AssetMark Trust Company ("AssetMark Trust") to act as your custodian and hold in safekeeping your investments in one or more custodial accounts. This pamphlet discusses the following additional services available through AssetMark Trust Company: a FDIC-Insured Cash Program; Securities-Backed Lines of Credit; and FDIC-insured checking accounts. AssetMark Trust does not directly provide these services. They are provided to AssetMark Trust clients through third party providers, and AssetMark Trust is compensated by the third parties. With the exception of the Insured Cash Deposit Program, to which a portion of your advised accounts will be allocated, these services are optional; you need not choose to use them, but they are available as an option to AssetMark Trust custodial clients. Please read this disclosure to better understand the features and costs of these services.

FDIC-Insured Cash Program Disclosure Statement and Agreement

You have selected AssetMark Trust Company ("AssetMark Trust") to act as your custodian and hold in safekeeping your investments in one or more custodial accounts. Depending on your selections, a portion or all of your account will be deposited in one or more interest-bearing deposit accounts at one or more banks insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (the "FDIC") as part of AssetMark Trust's "FDIC-Insured Cash Program." Deposits in the FDIC-Insured Cash Program are eligible for up to \$2.5 million FDIC insurance coverage, through a network of individual "Program Banks," in accordance with FDIC regulations. AssetMark Trust's FDIC-Insured Cash Program includes an "Insured Cash Deposit Program" ("ICD Program") and a "High Yield Cash Program." If your account is invested in an investment "Strategy," a portion of your account will be placed in the ICD Program. If you select an Administrative Cash account, all of your Administrative Cash account will be placed in the ICD Program, unless the amount of your deposit qualifies for, and you elect, the High Yield Cash Program.

This Disclosure Statement tells you more about AssetMark Trust's FDIC-Insured Cash Program. PLEASE CAREFULLY READ THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THIS DISCLOSURE STATEMENT. YOU UNDERSTAND AND AGREE THAT BY CONTINUING TO MAINTAIN YOUR ACCOUNT AT ASSETMARK TRUST, YOU ACCEPT AND ARE LEGALLY BOUND BY THE PROVISIONS OF THIS DISCLOSURE STATEMENT AND CONSENT TO ANY CONFLICTS OF INTEREST OF ASSETMARK TRUST DISCLOSED HEREIN.

You may have more than one account with deposits placed in AssetMark Trust's FDIC-Insured Cash Program, but the singular form is used in this Disclosure. Capitalized terms not defined in this Disclosure have the same meaning as in your Custody Agreement with AssetMark Trust.

- 1. ICD Program as part of an Account Invested in a Strategy -** AssetMark Trust acts as custodian for persons who have retained an investment adviser to provide advice with regard to their account assets. Your account will be invested consistent with the investment Strategy you select with your Financial Advisor. Accounts invested in Strategies on the AssetMark Platform are required, pursuant to their investment guidelines, to maintain an allocation to cash (the "Cash Allocation"). For most accounts, the target Cash Allocation is 2%, and the account's Cash Allocation will be rebalanced quarterly if the allocation falls below 1.5% or is more than 2.5% of total account assets. For accounts invested in WealthBuilder strategies, the target Cash Allocation is 5%, with quarterly rebalancing if cash is less than 4% or more than 6% of total account assets. In addition to the Cash Allocation, your account may also hold cash pending investment or distribution. These cash amounts will be invested in the ICD Program. Additionally, expected to be effective mid-September 2021, amounts in Funding Accounts will be invested in the ICD Program. If your account is an Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b)(7) custodial account required to be invested solely in regulated investment company stock, cash will be invested in shares of money market mutual fund(s). However, unless an exception is made by AssetMark Trust, if your account is not a 403(b)(7) account, the Cash Allocation and cash pending investment or distribution will only be invested in the ICD Program and will not be invested in money market mutual funds. In addition to the Cash Allocation and cash pending investment or distribution, your account may also hold cash or a cash alternative investment because of an investment decision, and that investment decision will determine the type of cash investment, e.g., the ICD Program, a money market mutual fund, a fixed income instrument or other investment. Deposits in the ICD Program may be referred to as "Custodial Sweep" on your account statements.

If your AssetMark Trust account is invested in a Strategy, it is charged a Platform Fee by AssetMark, Inc., which is used by AssetMark, Inc., to pay for the investment advisory, administrative, custodial and brokerage services received by the account. The Platform Fee is assessed on 100% of the value of account assets upon initial investment and, thereafter, at the end of each calendar quarter, even though the Cash Allocation and cash pending investment or distribution portions of the account do not receive any investment advisory or brokerage services. The Financial Advisor Fee is also assessed on 100% of the value of account assets. In some low interest-rate environments, your Financial Advisor Fee plus Platform Fee can exceed the amount of interest paid on your Cash Allocation.

- 2. FDIC-Insured Cash Program for Administrative Cash Accounts -** AssetMark Trust may also hold in custody assets that do not receive advisory services in an "Administrative" account. If you select "Cash" for your Administrative account, your assets will be deposited in the FDIC-Insured Cash Program. Clients whose cash

deposits meet and maintain certain minimum balance requirements can select AssetMark Trust's High Yield Cash Program, in which the interest rates credited are expected to be higher than those credited ICD Program deposits. If you do not select the High Yield Cash Program, your cash will be deposited in the ICD Program. Cash amounts in a dollar cost averaging program will be invested in the ICD Program (not the High Yield Cash Program). Deposits in Administrative Cash accounts may be referred to as "Custodial Sweep" on your account statements.

There is no Platform Fee and no Custodial Account Fee for Administrative Cash accounts. Any Financial Advisor Fee payable pursuant to a Client Advisory Agreement will be payable on an Administrative Cash Account unless AssetMark receives instructions not to charge the Financial Advisor Fee. Although there is no Platform Fee for Administrative Cash accounts with deposits in the FDIC-Insured Cash Program, if the cash is deposited in the ICD Program and not the High Yield Cash Program, then those assets can be aggregated with assets in your other accounts with AssetMark for "householding" purposes, which aggregation should result in larger aggregate balances that may reduce the rate(s) of the Platform Fee(s) applicable to your other account(s). If you have selected a tiered Financial Advisor (or "FA") Fee, this householding or aggregation of balances may also reduce the rate of your FA Fee. Deposits in the High Yield Cash Program, however, will not be aggregated with other AssetMark account assets for fee householding purposes.

3. **How AssetMark Trust's FDIC-Insured Program Works** - Cash in AssetMark Trust's FDIC-Insured Cash Program is placed into interest-bearing deposit accounts (the "Deposit Accounts") at FDIC-insured depository institutions that are unaffiliated with AssetMark Trust (each a "Program Bank"). Currently, the FDIC-Insured Cash Program provides up to \$2.5 million cumulative FDIC insurance coverage for deposits held at a network of Program Banks. This insurance coverage only protects deposits against a bank failure. AssetMark Trust will act as your agent in establishing and maintaining Deposit Account(s) at each Program Bank. Deposits are held on an omnibus basis in Deposit Accounts at Program Banks, with records of the beneficial ownership of the amounts in each Deposit Account maintained by AssetMark Trust and/or AssetMark Trust's third-party service provider for the FDIC-Insured Cash Program (the "Program Administrator") in a manner intended to comply with applicable FDIC regulations governing "pass-through" deposit insurance. Under such FDIC regulations, FDIC deposit insurance coverage is deemed to "pass through" to the beneficial owners of the deposits held in Deposit Accounts, subject to limitations on FDIC insurance.
4. **FDIC Insurance** - Cash in the Deposit Accounts is insured against the failure of a Program Bank by the FDIC, subject to certain terms and conditions, including limits set by applicable law and FDIC regulation. The amount of FDIC insurance your deposit is eligible for depends on the ownership category in which your account holds the FDIC-Insured Cash Program deposit, and the applicable FDIC insurance limit will be applied to all deposits (including FDIC-Insured Cash Program deposits and deposits outside the Program) that you hold in the same ownership category at the same Program Bank. (e.g., deposits in AssetMark Trust's FDIC-Insured Cash Program as well as deposits at a Program Bank outside the FDIC-Insured Cash Program). Deposits held in different ownership categories, as provided in FDIC rules, are insured separately. Single ownership accounts and each co-owner's share of joint accounts are each insured up to \$250,000. For retirement accounts, such as Individual Retirement Accounts ("IRAs"), the limit is currently \$250,000 and is

applied separately from the limit applied to amounts held by the IRA owner in their non-IRA accounts. Special rules apply to insurance of trust deposits. These limits are subject to change. Because your funds in the FDIC-Insured Cash Program can be maintained on deposit at multiple Program Banks, you currently have the benefit of FDIC deposit insurance coverage under the FDIC-Insured Cash Program of up to \$2,500,000 per ownership category. Deposits made by you with a Program Bank outside of the FDIC-Insured Cash Program that also holds your funds in a Deposit Account (for example, a checking or savings account or a certificate of deposit) will count toward the FDIC limit for the relevant ownership category and will reduce coverage at a Program Bank under this Program. For joint accounts, records of their participation in the FDIC-Insured Cash Program are maintained only with regard to the co-owner whose social security number is used by AssetMark Trust on that account for tax reporting purposes; if your joint account is not reported under your social security number, you remain responsible for monitoring your balances in and outside of the FDIC-Insured Cash Program at the various Program Banks. You remain responsible for monitoring your balances held at all Program Banks, both in- and outside of the Program to determine what deposit insurance coverage is available to you, or alternatively, in the event your overall balance with a Program Bank exceeds FDIC insurance limitations, you should ensure you understand and accept the risks associated with having uninsured cash deposited with a Program Bank. AssetMark Trust, its affiliates and service providers do not monitor balances held outside AssetMark Trust's FDIC-Insured Cash Program. If you do not want a particular Program Bank to receive your funds through AssetMark Trust's FDIC-Insured Cash Program, you should inform your Financial Advisor. If you have other deposits at a particular Program Bank, you should consider opting out of having that Program Bank participate in the FDIC Cash Program for your Account. Please be aware that opting out of one or more banks participating in the FDIC-Insured Cash Program may reduce the aggregate FDIC deposit insurance you are eligible for under the FDIC-Insured Cash Program. This is not intended to be a complete and accurate summary of FDIC deposit insurance requirements applicable to different types of deposit accounts; more information about FDIC insurance is available at www.fdic.gov or by phone at 877.275.3342 (or 800.925.4618 for TDD).

5. **Program Banks** - A list of Program Banks is available through your Financial Advisor and is posted at www.assetmark.com/cash where changes to the list of Program Banks will also be posted. You should consult this site for the most up-to-date information about Program Bank eligibility for your account deposits. If you do not take any action in response to an addition to or deletion from the list of Program Banks, you are deemed to consent to the change. Because you are responsible for monitoring the total amount of your deposits at each Program Bank in order to determine available FDIC insurance coverage, you should periodically review the current list of Program Banks to determine if a change in Program Banks has an impact on FDIC coverage for your deposits.
6. **Deposits** - The cash balances in your AssetMark Trust account that participates in the FDIC-Insured Cash Program will be deposited into one or more Deposit Accounts maintained at Program Banks. Once your cash has been deposited at a Program Bank, it is referred to as your "Program Deposit." Each Deposit Account constitutes an obligation of the Program Bank to you and is not, directly or indirectly, an obligation of AssetMark Trust or its affiliates. Nor does AssetMark Trust or any of its affiliates guarantee the financial condition of any Program Bank. You will not have a direct relationship with any Program Bank through the FDIC-Insured Cash Program. Through the FDIC-Insured Cash Program you cannot place deposits directly with

Program Banks into the Deposit Accounts established by AssetMark Trust on your behalf. Information about the Deposit Accounts and your Program deposits is available to you from AssetMark Trust, not the Program Banks. No evidence of ownership of your Program Deposits, such as a passbook or certificate, will be issued to you. Your AssetMark Trust client account statement will report your end-of-month cash balance in the Program Bank(s). No separate trade confirmations of sweep transactions will be provided to you.

The allocation of deposits among Program Banks is determined according to a proprietary allocation method, developed and managed by the Program Administrator, and designed, among other things, to seek to maximize potential FDIC insurance coverage for your Program Deposits. Available cash in your account will be deposited into a Deposit Account at a Program Bank until the balance of your Deposit Account at that Program Bank reaches a maximum deposit amount that is less than the statutory maximum amount of FDIC insurance coverage (currently \$250,000 for each account owned in the same right and capacity or ownership category). The FDIC-Insured Cash Program will then deposit additional funds at the next eligible Program Bank on the list up to the same coverage limit. Once your aggregate Deposit Account deposits in the FDIC-Insured Cash Program reach the Program maximum of \$2,500,000 for a particular ownership category, additional amounts will be deposited with a designated Program Bank (the "Excess Bank"). An "Excess Bank" is a bank that will accept deposits above the maximum deposit insurance amount. The FDIC-Insured Cash Program does not provide for FDIC insurance on Excess Bank deposits that exceed the statutory maximum amount of FDIC insurance coverage. You cannot select which of the Program Banks receive such excess deposits of your funds. If you choose to opt out of a bank participating in the FDIC-Insured Cash Program, that bank can still serve as an Excess Bank for your funds; you cannot block Excess Bank deposits.

- 7. Settlement Bank** - Deposits to and withdrawals from the Deposit Accounts with the Program Banks will initially be settled through a deposit account (the "Settlement Account") at an FDIC-insured depository institution (the "Settlement Bank"). Although your cash will be temporarily held in the Settlement Account, it is generally anticipated that there will not be any funds on deposit in the Settlement Account overnight. Nevertheless, in the event of the failure of the Settlement Bank, there could be a circumstance in which your Account has a deposit with the Settlement Bank at the time the Settlement Bank is closed. In such case, your account funds that are in the Settlement Account at that time will be eligible for FDIC insurance up to the statutory maximum applicable deposit insurance amount only for each separately covered ownership category. The cumulative FDIC-Insured Cash Program coverage of \$2,500,000 is available once funds are allocated among the Program Banks may not available when funds are on deposit with the Settlement Bank.
- 8. Withdrawals** - If you need the cash in your Program Deposit, you can instruct AssetMark Trust, as your agent, to withdraw funds from your Program Deposits at the Deposit Account(s) maintained at one or more Program Banks. While funds will generally be available on the next business day, Federal banking regulations require Program Banks to reserve the right to require written notice seven days before permitting transfers or withdrawals from the Deposit Accounts, although the Program Banks may in fact not require this notice. If Program Bank(s) do require the seven days written notice, this could delay your receipt of your cash in your Program Deposit and could also delay any investment of that cash. No withdrawal requests will be accepted directly from you by the Program Banks.

- 9. Interest Rates** - Interest rates paid by each Program Bank are determined by that Program Bank and are subject to change from time to time. Your Program Deposit will earn the rate of interest determined by AssetMark Trust for those clients in the general ICD Program or the High Yield Cash Program, whichever is applicable, regardless of the Program Bank(s) with which your Program Deposit is held. Interest accrues daily and is payable monthly. Interest paid by the Program Banks will be credited to your Program Deposit net of fees paid to the Program Administrator and AssetMark Trust for their respective services in connection with the FDIC-Insured Cash Program, as described below. The interest rates paid to AssetMark Trust clients on their Program Deposits will vary over time. Your interest rate can also be based on the total balances of your Program Deposits and the current interest rate environment, in accordance with a balance-based tiered formula. Interest rates can also vary based on type of account.

The current interest rate schedule payable on your Program deposits is available through your Financial Advisor and on www.assetmark.com/cash.

Over any given period, the interest rates on the Program Deposits may not be the same as interest rates available outside of AssetMark Trust's FDIC-Insured Cash Program and can be lower. In addition, Program Deposits invested through AssetMark Trust's FDIC-Insured Cash Program typically will earn less interest - and in some market conditions, much less interest - than they would if invested in alternatives that are otherwise available to you in the market (but generally not available to you through AssetMark Trust), such as money market funds and other investments which are not FDIC insured. Program Banks do not have a duty to offer the highest rates available or rates that are comparable to money market mutual funds. By contrast, a money market mutual fund has a fiduciary duty seek the highest return possible consistent with its investment objectives. You cannot instruct Assetmark Trust to purchase money market mutual fund shares for your account. Unless an exception is made or you hold a Section 403(b)(7) custodial account, AssetMark Trust will invest the Cash Allocation and cash pending investment or distribution in accounts invested in Strategies and Administrative Cash Accounts only in the FDIC-Insured Cash Program and will not invest such cash in money market mutual funds.

If you desire, as part of an investment strategy or otherwise, to maintain a cash position in your account for other than a short period of time and/or are seeking the highest yields currently available in the market for your cash balances, please contact your Financial Advisor to discuss investment options that may be available outside of the FDIC-Insured Cash Program that may be better suited to your goals. You should compare the terms, interest rates, required minimum amounts, and other features of the FDIC-Insured Cash Program with other accounts and alternative investments.

- 10. Program Fees and Conflicts of Interest** - Your participation in the FDIC-Insured Cash Program results in financial benefits for AssetMark Trust and its affiliates and for the Program Banks that create conflicts of interest.

AssetMark Trust receives compensation from the Program Banks for the record keeping and administrative services it provides in connection with maintaining the FDIC-Insured Cash Program (the "Program Fee"). The interest rates paid to you under the FDIC-Insured Cash Program are determined by AssetMark Trust, based on the interest rates paid by the Program Banks, less the Program Fees paid to AssetMark Trust by the Program Banks, which may be

up to 4% on an annualized basis as applied to deposits across all Deposit Accounts. Additionally, the Program Administrator is paid a formula-based fee (an "Administrative Fee") based primarily on the gross interest rate paid by the Program Banks. The amount of the Program Fee paid to AssetMark Trust and the amount of the Administrative Fee paid to the Program Administrator reduce the interest rate paid on your Program Deposits. AssetMark Trust has discretion over the amount of its Program Fee, and AssetMark Trust reserves the right to modify the Program Fees it receives from Program Banks. This discretion in setting the Program Fee creates a conflict of interest on the part of AssetMark Trust; the greater the Program Fee AssetMark Trust receives, the lower the interest rate paid to clients. In certain interest rate environments, the Program Fee is a substantial source of revenue to AssetMark Trust. AssetMark Trust can reduce its Program Fees and can vary the amount of the reductions between clients and the amount of interest paid clients. The gross interest rate paid by each Program Bank, which affects the interest rates paid in the FDIC-Insured Cash Program, do and are expected to vary from Program Bank to Program Bank; this creates a conflict for AssetMark Trust when selecting Program Banks in that it incentivizes AssetMark Trust to select the banks that pay higher Interest rates. No part of the Program Fee is paid to your Financial Advisor.

The Program Fees paid AssetMark Trust can be greater or less than compensation paid to other custodians with regard to cash sweep vehicles. The interest rate your Program Deposit earns with respect to the AssetMark Trust FDIC-Insured Cash Program can be lower than interest rates available to depositors making deposits directly with a Program Bank or with other depository institutions. Program Banks have a conflict of interest with respect to setting interest rates and do not have a duty to provide the highest rates available on the market and may instead seek to pay a low rate; lower rates are more financially beneficial to a Program Bank. There is no necessary linkage between the bank rates of interest and other rates available the market, including money market mutual fund rates.

If your cash is invested in a money market mutual fund (because, for example, you hold a Section 403(b)(7) custodial account), AssetMark Trust expects to receive service fees from the mutual fund or its service providers. AssetMark Trust expects the Program Fees it receives from Program Banks in the FDIC-Insured Cash Program to be at a higher rate than any service fee it will receive from money market mutual funds or their service providers and that has been its recent experience. This is a conflict of interest for AssetMark Trust in that it expects to receive a higher Program Fee from Program Banks than the service fee from money market mutual funds.

If your AssetMark Trust account is invested in a Strategy, it is charged a Platform Fee by AssetMark, Inc., on 100% of the value of account assets at the end of each calendar quarter, including the Cash Allocation and cash pending investment or distribution portions of the account invested in the ICD Program. From Platform Fees, AssetMark, Inc., pays AssetMark Trust for custodial services; the amount is negotiated between the companies and differs for different types of accounts and Strategies. AssetMark Trust expects to always receive a Program Fee on deposits in the ICD Program. It is anticipated that, when looked at jointly, AssetMark Trust and AssetMark, Inc., will receive more compensation on the Cash Allocation and cash pending investment or distribution portions of accounts invested in the ICD Program than on account assets invested in the accounts' investment Strategy. That is why AssetMark, Inc., is able to offer the WealthBuilder Strategies at the

lowest Platform Fee (for Strategies with a Platform Fee) and account minimum; that Strategy has a standard 5% Cash Allocation. If a client does not want the 5% Cash Allocation included in the WealthBuilder Strategies, they must select another Strategy.

IRA & ERISA Account Fee: In the case of an IRA or an employee benefit plan account that is subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA") that is invested in an AssetMark Strategy or is subject to an Investment Management Services Agreement with AssetMark, the Program Fee earned by AssetMark Trust in connection with the FDIC-Insured Cash Program and the service fee income earned by AssetMark Trust with regard to money market mutual funds will offset an "IRA & ERISA Account Fee" otherwise chargeable to the account by AssetMark Trust. The IRA & ERISA Account Fee is charged for the additional custodial and other services provided by AssetMark Trust to IRA and ERISA accounts. The IRA & ERISA Account Fee is payable quarterly, in advance, for the upcoming calendar quarter, at the annual rate of 0.50%, based on the Account's value (including mutual fund shares) on the last business day of the preceding calendar quarter. The IRA & ERISA Account Fee is in addition to other fees payable by the account. No portion of the fee is charged upon receipt of assets to an account, and no portion of the fee is prorated or refunded. At this time, AssetMark Trust intends to waive any portion of this IRA & ERISA Account Fee not offset by the Program Fees received by AssetMark Trust through the FDIC-Insured Cash Program, the service fees earned from money market mutual funds by AssetMark Trust or an affiliate, and any other fee income received by AssetMark Trust or an affiliate from the investments of the account. Additionally, the account will receive a credit to the extent that the aggregate amount of such service fee income received by AssetMark Trust or an affiliate exceeds the IRA & ERISA Account Fee chargeable to the account. Since AssetMark Trust receives the Program Fee, which may be a maximum of 4%, on only a portion of IRA and ERISA account assets, and the IRA & ERISA Account Fee is calculated on all account assets, the Program Fee is likely to be less than the IRA & ERISA Account Fee.

- 11. Information and Changes Regarding the Terms of the FDIC-Insured Cash Program** - Information regarding the FDIC-Insured Cash Program will be posted at www.assetmark.com/cash, and you should consult this site for the most up-to-date information about the FDIC-Insured Cash Program. Generally, you will also receive notification in advance of important changes to the FDIC-Insured Cash Program. That notification may direct you to your Financial Advisor or to the web address listed above for specific information on the change. Changes may include changes to the list of Program Banks, to the interest rates payable to your account, to the fees received by the Program Administrator and AssetMark Trust for the services provided in connection with the FDIC-Insured Cash Program, and to the maximum amount of FDIC insurance coverage for your deposits. You should direct any questions you may have about any changes or proposed changes to your Financial Advisor. Note that, while AssetMark Trust will endeavor to provide advance notice of changes, AssetMark Trust may be unable to do so in some cases, in which case AssetMark Trust will provide you with notice of the changes as soon as is reasonably practicable. It is your obligation to monitor your account(s), your FDIC coverage and your FDIC insurance eligibility. If you do not agree to any changes, you should contact your Financial Advisor to discuss transferring your account to another provider. If you do not take any action in response to a change, you are deemed to consent to the change to the FDIC-Insured Cash Program.

12. Closing Accounts - AssetMark Trust or a Program Bank, in its sole discretion, may close Deposit Accounts at any time. If a Deposit Account is closed, you may be able to establish a direct depository relationship with the Program Bank, subject to its rules with respect to maintaining deposit accounts. Establishing a deposit account in your name at a Program Bank will separate your deposit account from your AssetMark Trust custodial account. Your non-FDIC-Insured Cash Program deposit account balance will not be reflected in your AssetMark Trust account statement, and AssetMark Trust and its affiliates will have no further responsibility concerning your deposit account. If you do not establish a direct depository relationship with a Program Bank when a Deposit Account is closed, your Program Deposit will be transferred to your AssetMark Trust custodial account. If you close your AssetMark Trust custodial account, your Program Deposit accounts will also be closed and the funds distributed to you according to the conditions of your Custody Agreement. Upon your termination of all your accounts with AssetMark Trust, pursuant to your Custody Agreement, an Account Termination Fee will be charged.

13. No SIPC Protection on FDIC-Insured Cash Program Deposits - AssetMark Trust generally uses Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC and National Financial Services LLC (collectively, "Fidelity") as sub-custodians for securities, including mutual fund shares. Fidelity is a member of Securities Investor Protection Corporation ("SIPC") and maintains reasonable levels of excess SIPC coverage for the protection of cash and securities, including shares of money market mutual funds, held on behalf of AssetMark Trust's clients. SIPC coverage protects against the loss (e.g., theft) of the securities, not against a decline in their market value. Fidelity will not provide sub-custodial services for assets in the FDIC-Insured Cash Program, and your Program Deposit is not eligible for SIPC coverage. For further information about SIPC protection, visit the SIPC website at www.sipc.org.

14. Tax Reporting - For most non-retirement accounts, interest earned from your Program Deposit will be taxed as ordinary income in the year it is received, and a Form 1099 will be sent to you by AssetMark Trust each year showing the amount of interest income you have earned on deposits in your Deposit Accounts. This information is not legal or tax advice.

15. AssetMark Trust Custody Agreement - This Disclosure Statement supplements the terms of your existing Custody Agreement with AssetMark Trust. If any provision of the Custody Agreement conflicts with provisions of this Disclosure Statement, the Custody Agreement shall govern.

Securities-Backed Lines of Credit ("SBLOC") Disclosure Statement

You have selected AssetMark Trust Company ("AssetMark Trust") to act as your custodian and hold in safekeeping your investments in one or more custodial accounts. You may use the holdings in your non-retirement AssetMark Trust custodial account(s) as collateral for a loan. Such loans are usually referred to as Securities-Backed Lines of Credit ("SBLOC"). This disclosure is for informational purposes only, is not a solicitation, and should not be considered to be investment, legal or tax advice. If you take a loan from a lender using the assets in your AssetMark Trust custodial account as collateral, you acknowledge these disclosures and consent to them, including the conflicts they create for AssetMark, including the compensation received by AssetMark Trust.

This must remain with the Client.

IF YOU APPLY FOR AN SBLOC, YOU AGREE TO CAREFULLY READ, UNDERSTAND AND ACCEPT THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THIS DISCLOSURE STATEMENT. YOU UNDERSTAND THAT BY APPLYING FOR A LINE OF CREDIT, YOU ACCEPT AND ARE LEGALLY BOUND BY THE PROVISIONS OF THIS DISCLOSURE STATEMENT, IN ADDITION TO THE AGREEMENTS AND DOCUMENTS PROVIDED BY THE LENDER, AND YOU CONSENT TO ANY CONFLICTS OF INTEREST OF ASSETMARK TRUST DISCLOSED HEREIN.

Suitability: Using your account at AssetMark Trust as collateral for a loan may not be suitable for you and your financial goals. Securities backed loans involve a number of risks, including the risk of a market downturn, tax implications if pledged securities are liquidated, and the potential increase in interest rates, and other risks. If the value of pledged securities drops below certain levels, the borrower (you) may be required to pay down the loan and/or pledge additional securities. Please consider these risks and whether a securities-backed loan is appropriate before you proceed; carefully read the securities-backed line of credit application for further details. You should consider these issues and discuss your financial position and objectives and whether using your investments as collateral for a loan is appropriate with your financial advisor.

There are two general ways to apply for loan using the assets in your non-retirement AssetMark Trust custodial account(s) as collateral:

1. Apply for a loan through a lender available through AssetMark Trust Company's Cash Advantage LendingSM service; or
2. Apply for a loan from the lending institution of your choice.

ASSETMARK TRUST COMPANY'S CASH ADVANTAGE LENDINGSM SERVICE

AssetMark Trust has established relationships with two separate lenders to which you can apply for a line of credit under AssetMark Trust's Cash Advantage LendingSM service. Currently, the two lenders are Supernova Lending, Inc. ("Supernova") and The Bancorp Bank, an FDIC insured bank ("Bancorp"). AssetMark's arrangements with these lenders are designed to streamline the loan application process and provide the lenders access to information about the accounts that you are using as collateral for the loans. AssetMark Trust is not affiliated with either Supernova or Bancorp, and each is responsible for their own services.

AssetMark Trust Company receives compensation from these lenders based on outstanding loan balances. See further disclosure below.

The Process:

Application: AssetMark Trust has arrangements and has established secured-systems links with Supernova and Bancorp that are designed to reduce the time and effort needed to apply for a line of credit. Both lenders have web-based application processes designed to be more efficient than paper applications. In the instance of the Supernova application, depending upon the state you live in (and its privacy laws) your Financial Advisor can have your loan application auto-populated with information that AssetMark Trust maintains so that your Financial Advisor need not type in information you or they have already supplied to AssetMark Trust.

Loan Agreement with Lender: Each lender has its own loan application and will make all decisions regarding the approval or rejection of specific loan applications. AssetMark Trust does not make those decisions. Additionally, each lender may suspend or cancel a

loan pursuant to the terms of the loan agreement, in addition to the control agreement.

Control Agreement: When lenders offer an SBLOC to a borrower (you), the lender, the custodian of your investment assets (AssetMark Trust) and the borrower (you), will sign a tri-party “control agreement.” The terms of the control agreement provide, among other things, that the custodian (AssetMark Trust) will not allow the borrower (you) to withdraw from your AssetMark Trust account the investments that are pledged as security without getting prior approval from the Lender. To facilitate the service, AssetMark Trust has established a standard control agreement with each of Supernova and Bancorp, so that your SBLOC application process will not be slowed down by negotiating individual control agreements. If a lender suspends or cancels a loan pursuant to the terms of the loan agreement, the control agreement also will be suspended or cancelled in accordance with the terms of the control agreement.

Lender’s Access to your Information: The lender you choose will want to know about the investments in your AssetMark Trust account that you are using as collateral for your loan. In accordance with your consent, AssetMark Trust has established (different) systems links with both Supernova and Bancorp to provide each with daily information regarding the investments you are using for collateral for your loan. If you choose a lender in AssetMark Trust’s Cash Advantage LendingSM service, you will not need to set up the lender to receive duplicates of your account statements; AssetMark Trust will automatically send the lender information about the account(s) you have pledged as collateral. If you do not consent to such information sharing, you may not participate in AssetMark Trust’s Cash Advantage LendingSM service.

Interest Rates, Compensation to AssetMark Trust and Conflicts of Interest:

In addition to considering whether it is suitable for you to pledge your investments as collateral for a loan, it is important that you consider the interest rate you will pay for a loan. The interest rates charged for different lines of credit will differ. The rates may differ not only because of market and interest rate conditions, but also due to the size of the line of credit, with larger lines for credit usually paying lower interest rates. The interest rate you pay for a line of credit is typically negotiable. AssetMark Trust has discretion to reduce its compensation in order to reduce the interest rate charged a loan, especially if competitive factors argue for a rate reduction. AssetMark Trust has a conflict of interest with respect to the interest rates charged on loans; the higher the compensation AssetMark Trust receives, the more expensive the loans are for clients.

Rates will also differ between lenders. AssetMark Trust has tried to negotiate with both Supernova and Bancorp so that you will be offered a competitive interest rate for your loan, but you should compare the offered rate with other available rates and know that how much AssetMark Trust is paid affects the interest rate you will pay on your loan.

Supernova Rate and compensation to AssetMark: The agreement between AssetMark Trust and Supernova provides for minimum and maximum interest rates that Supernova can charge AssetMark Trust Clients on the unpaid principal balance of their loans. These rates can change since they are determined by reference an average interest rate calculated by a third party (e.g., a LIBOR or SOFR rate) and by other factors. Within this minimum and maximum range, AssetMark Trust is able to determine the compensation payable to it, which is an annualized fee calculated using the daily unpaid principal balance of each loan. The interest rate you pay for a loan may be negotiable.

The agreement between AssetMark Trust and Supernova specifies the compensation that Supernova will pay AssetMark Trust. The maximum fee that AssetMark Trust can be paid is at the annualized rate of 4.45% on the outstanding balance of loans. AssetMark Trust is compensated for the expenses it incurred establishing the service and systems links to Supernova and for its ongoing services to Supernova and maintenance of the service. The interest rate that you will pay for a Supernova loan is, in part, determined by AssetMark Trust. That is because AssetMark Trust can determine, within parameters, the amount of the “Company Fee” that it is paid. It is a conflict of interest for AssetMark Trust to be able to determine its own compensation; AssetMark Trust addresses this conflict by this disclosure and by obtaining your consent to our compensation through this disclosure. If you take a loan from Supernova, you agree to this compensation to AssetMark Trust.

Bancorp Rate and compensation to AssetMark: The agreement between AssetMark Trust and Bancorp provides for the interest rates that Bancorp can charge AssetMark Trust Clients on their loans. These rates can change since they are determined by reference an average interest rate calculated by a third party (e.g., the Wall Street Prime Rate) and by other factors, such as the amount of the loan commitment. The interest rate you pay for a loan may be negotiable.

The agreement between AssetMark Trust and Bancorp specifies the compensation that Bancorp will pay AssetMark Trust, with compensation to AssetMark Trust at reduced rates for larger loans. The agreement AssetMark Trust and Bancorp also provides for custom pricing, where the interest rate charged Clients can be reduced and so will the amount of Bancorp’s payment of compensation to AssetMark Trust. AssetMark Trust may decide to reduce its compensation in order to reduce the interest rate charged a loan, especially if competitive factors argue for a rate reduction. AssetMark Trust is compensated for the expenses it incurred establishing and maintaining the service and systems links to Bancorp and for its ongoing services to Bancorp and maintenance of the service. It is a conflict of interest for AssetMark Trust to be able to determine its own compensation; AssetMark Trust addresses that conflict by this disclosure and by obtaining your consent to our compensation through this disclosure. If you take a loan from Bancorp, you agree to this compensation to AssetMark Trust.

AssetMark Trust does not have the authority to encourage you to take a loan and does not have the authority to decide whether one of the lenders in its Cash Advantage LendingSM service will offer you a loan. AssetMark Trust benefits if you take a loan because, as discussed above, the lenders in the Cash Advantage LendingSM service pay AssetMark Trust compensation based on outstanding loan balances, and AssetMark Trust has discretion in setting the amount of compensation it receives in connection with loans.

APPLYING FOR A LINE OF CREDIT FROM THE LENDING INSTITUTION OF YOUR CHOICE

You can also apply for a loan from the lending institution of your choice. The process will be similar to that with the lenders in AssetMark Trust’s Cash Advantage LendingSM service, i.e., application and loan and control agreements, except that, since a standard process and agreements will not have been worked out with your lender, you should expect the process to take longer. AssetMark Trust has a standard control agreement to be used with third party lenders that your Financial Advisor can obtain for you. We urge you to use the standard AssetMark Trust control agreement so that negotiations with you bank on the terms of the tri-party agreement will not be needed and process delayed. The issues we often see in control agreements from third party

lenders is that they do not allow for trading in your account or deduction of fees. AssetMark does not charge additional fees when you use a third-party lender of your choice, although if a number of duplicate accounts statements are requested, fees may apply.

Disclosure Statement for Deposit Accounts Opened through AssetMark Trust Company's Cash AdvantageSM Service

You have selected AssetMark Trust Company ("AssetMark Trust") to act as your custodian and hold in safekeeping your investments in one or more custodial accounts. You may choose to open a deposit (checking) account at The Bancorp Bank ("Bancorp"), the FDIC insured bank that offers online banking services and debit cards through AssetMark Trust's Cash AdvantageSM service. If you do open a deposit account at Bancorp, your Bancorp deposit account and AssetMark non-retirement custodial account will be linked, so that amounts can be automatically transferred between accounts based upon the minimum and maximum targets set for balances in your Bancorp checking account.

IF YOU APPLY FOR A DEPOSIT ACCOUNT AT BANCORP, YOU AGREE TO CAREFULLY READ, UNDERSTAND AND ACCEPT THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THIS DISCLOSURE STATEMENT. YOU UNDERSTAND THAT BY APPLYING FOR AND MAINTAINING A DEPOSIT ACCOUNT AT BANCORP, YOU ACCEPT AND ARE LEGALLY BOUND BY THE PROVISIONS OF THIS DISCLOSURE STATEMENT, IN ADDITION TO THE VARIOUS SEPARATE AGREEMENTS AND DOCUMENTS PROVIDED BY BANCORP, AND CONSENT TO ANY CONFLICTS OF INTEREST OF ASSETMARK TRUST DISCLOSED HEREIN.

Compensation to AssetMark Trust: Bancorp pays compensation to AssetMark Trust on depository accounts opened by AssetMark Trust custodian clients at Bancorp. AssetMark is paid at the rate of 0.30% per annum (30 basis points times the average monthly collected balance in each account) for interest-bearing depository accounts and at the rate of 0.80% per annum (80 basis points times the average monthly collected balance in each account) for interest-bearing depository accounts. AssetMark Trust is compensated for the expenses it incurred establishing and maintaining the service and systems links to Bancorp and for its ongoing services to Bancorp and maintenance of the service.

AssetMark Trust Company

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ASSETMARK TRUST COMPANY

IRA Trust Agreement and Disclosure

AssetMark Trust Company

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ASSETMARK TRUST COMPANY IRA TRUST AGREEMENT**FORM 5305 UNDER SECTION 408(A) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE**

- The Grantor, the Account Holder whose name appears on the attached Application, is establishing a traditional Individual Retirement Account under section 408(a) to provide for his or her retirement and for the support of his or her beneficiaries after death.
- The Trustee, Custodian AssetMark Trust Company, named on the attached Application, has given the Grantor the disclosure statement required under Regulations Section 1.408-6.
- The Grantor has assigned to the Trust Account the sum indicated on the Application.
- The Grantor and the Trustee make the following agreement.

ARTICLE I

Except in the case of a rollover contribution described in Section 402(c), 403(a)(4), 403(b)(8), 408(d)(3), or 457(e)(16), an employee contribution to a simplified employee pension plan as described in section 408(k), or a recharacterized contribution described in section 408A(d)(6), the Trustee will accept only cash contributions up to \$3,000 per year for tax years 2002 through 2004. That contribution limit is increased to \$4,000 for tax years 2005 through 2007 and \$5,000 for 2008 and thereafter. For individuals who have reached the age of 50 before the close of the taxable year, the contribution limit is increased to \$3,500 per year for tax years 2002 through 2004, \$4,500 for 2005, \$5,000 for 2006 and 2007, and \$6,000 for 2008 and thereafter. For tax years after 2008, the above limits will be increased to reflect a cost-of-living adjustment, if any.

ARTICLE II

The Grantor's interest in the balance in the Trust Account is non forfeitable.

ARTICLE III

1. No part of the Trust Account funds may be invested in life insurance contracts, nor may the assets of the Trust Account be commingled with other property except in a common trust fund or common investment fund (within the meaning of Section 408(a)(5)).
2. No part of the Trust Account funds may be invested in collectibles (within the meaning of Section 408(m)) except as otherwise permitted by Section 408(m)(3) which provides an exception for certain gold, silver, and platinum coins, coins issued under the laws of any state, and certain bullion.

ARTICLE IV

1. Notwithstanding any provision of this agreement to the contrary, the distribution of the Grantor's interest in the Trust Account shall be made in accordance with the following requirements and shall otherwise comply with Section 408(a)(6) and the regulations thereunder, the provisions of which are herein incorporated by reference.
2. The Grantor's entire interest in the Trust Account must be, or begin to be, distributed not later than the Grantor's required beginning date, April 1 following the calendar year in which the Grantor reaches age 72 (70½ if the Grantor reached that age before January 1, 2020). By that date, the Grantor may elect, in a manner acceptable to the Trustee, to have the balance in the Trust Account distributed in:
 - (a) A single sum or

(b) Payments over a period not longer than the life of the Grantor or the joint lives of the Grantor and his or her designated beneficiary.

3. This paragraph applies if the Grantor died before January 1, 2020. If the Grantor dies before his or her entire interest is distributed to him or her, the remaining interest will be distributed as follows:
 - (a) If the Grantor dies on or after the required beginning date and:
 - (i) the designated beneficiary is the Grantor's surviving spouse, the remaining interest will be distributed over the surviving spouse's life expectancy as determined each year until such spouse's death, or over the period in paragraph (a)(iii) below if longer. Any interest remaining after the spouse's death will be distributed over such spouse's remaining life expectancy as determined in the year of the spouse's death and reduced by 1 for each subsequent year, or, if distributions are being made over the period in paragraph (a)(iii) below, over such period.
 - (ii) the designated beneficiary is not the Grantor's surviving spouse, the remaining interest will be distributed over the beneficiary's remaining life expectancy as determined in the year following the death of the Grantor and reduced by 1 for each subsequent year, or over the period in paragraph (a)(iii) below if longer.
 - (iii) there is no designated beneficiary, the remaining interest will be distributed over the remaining life expectancy of the Grantor as determined in the year of the Grantor's death and reduced by 1 for each subsequent year.
 - (b) if the Grantor dies before the required beginning date, the remaining interest will be distributed in accordance with (i) below or, if elected or there is no designated beneficiary, in accord with (ii) below:
 - (i) The remaining interest will be distributed in accordance with paragraphs (a)(i) and (a)(ii) above (but not over the period in paragraph (a)(iii), even if longer), starting by the end of the calendar year following the year of the Grantor's death. If, however, the designated beneficiary is the Grantor's surviving spouse, then this distribution is not required to begin before the end of the calendar year in which the Grantor would have reached age 70½. But, in such case, if the Grantor's surviving spouse dies before distributions are required to begin, then the remaining interest will be distributed in accordance with (a)(ii) above (but not over the period in paragraph (a)(iii), even if longer), over such spouse's designated beneficiary's life expectancy, or in accordance with (ii) below if there is no such designated beneficiary.
 - (ii) The remaining interest will be distributed by the end of the calendar year containing the fifth anniversary of the Grantor's death.
4. If the Grantor dies on or after January 1, 2020, most non-spouse designated beneficiaries will be required to take their post-death distributions within ten years of your death. Certain exceptions apply to "eligible designated beneficiaries" which include disabled and chronically ill individuals, individuals who are ten or less years younger than the deceased individual, and children who have not reached the age of majority.
5. If the Grantor dies before his or her entire interest has been distributed and if the designated beneficiary is not the Grantor's surviving spouse, no additional contributions may be accepted in the account.

6. The minimum amount that must be distributed each year, beginning with the year containing the Grantor's required beginning date, is known as the "required minimum distribution" and is determined as follows:
- The required minimum distribution under paragraph 2(b) for any year, beginning with the year the Grantor reaches the required beginning date is the Grantor's account value at the close of business on December 31 of the preceding year divided by the distribution period in the uniform lifetime table in Regulations section 1.401(a)(9)-9. However, if the Grantor's designated beneficiary is his or her surviving spouse, the required minimum distribution for a year shall not be more than the Grantor's account value at the close of business on December 31 of the preceding year divided by the number in the joint and last survivor table in Regulations section 1.409(a)(9)-9. The required minimum distribution for a year under this paragraph (a) is determined using the Grantor's (or, if applicable, the Grantor and spouse's) attained age (or ages) in the year.
 - The required minimum distribution under paragraphs 3(a) and 3(b)(i) for a year, beginning with the year following the year of the Grantor's death (or the year the Grantor would have reached the required beginning date, if applicable under paragraph 3(b)(i)) is the account value at the close of business on December 31 of the preceding year divided by the life expectancy (in the single life table in Regulations section 1.401(a)(9)-9) of the individual specified in such paragraphs 3(a) and 3(b)(i).
 - The required minimum distribution for the year the Grantor reaches the required beginning date can be made as late as April 1 of the following year. The required minimum distribution for any other year must be made by the end of such year.
7. The owner of two or more traditional IRAs may satisfy the minimum distribution requirements described above by taking from one traditional IRA the amount required to satisfy the requirement for another in accordance with the regulations under section 408(a)(6).

ARTICLE V

- The Grantor agrees to provide the Trustee with information necessary for the Trustee to prepare any reports required under Section 408(l) and Regulations Sections 1.408-5 and 1.408-6.
- The Trustee agrees to submit reports to the Internal Revenue Service and the Grantor as prescribed by the Internal Revenue Service.

ARTICLE VI

Notwithstanding any other articles which may be added or incorporated, the provisions of Articles I through III and this sentence will be controlling. Any additional articles that are not consistent with section 408(a) and related regulations will be invalid.

ARTICLE VII

This Agreement will be amended from time to time to comply with the provisions of the Code and related regulations. Other amendments may be made with the consent of the persons whose signatures appear on the application.

ARTICLE VIII

1. *IRA Trust Agreement supplements AssetMark Trust Company Custody Agreement*

This IRA Trust Agreement supplements and is supplemented by the AssetMark Trust Company Custody Agreement, and the terms

of the AssetMark Trust Company Custody Agreement shall also apply to this IRA Trust Account, to the extent they do not conflict with the terms of this IRA Trust Agreement.

2. *Definitions and section references:*

The words "you" and "your" mean the "Grantor." The "Grantor" is referred to as the "Account Owner" in the AssetMark Trust Company Trust Account Agreement. The words "we," "us," and "our" mean the Trustee, AssetMark Trust Company, which is referred to as AssetMark Trust Company in the AssetMark Trust Company Trust Account Agreement. "Trust Account" is the Individual Retirement Accounts or IRA, established by this Agreement. "Code" means the Internal Revenue Code. Other capitalized terms not defined in this IRA Trust Agreement shall be given their meanings as set forth in the Custody Agreement. Section references are to the Code unless otherwise noted.

3. *Contributions made by deposit of tax refund*

In addition to the contribution types referenced in Article I, we will also accept the deposit of federal income tax refunds, as provided in Section 830 of the Pension Protection Act of 2006, as the equivalent of cash contributions to your IRA.

4. *Increase In contribution limits*

For 2020, the contribution limits stated in Article I are increased as follows: The contribution limit is increased to \$6000. However, for individuals who have reached the age of 50 before the close of the calendar year, the contribution limit is increased to \$7000.

5. *Investment of amounts in the IRA*

- You shall have exclusive responsibility for the investment of your IRA.
- Trustee AssetMark Trust Company ("AssetMark Trust") shall have no responsibility for the investment of your IRA. Trustee AssetMark Trust shall have no discretion to direct any investment in your IRA. AssetMark Trust assumes no responsibility for rendering investment advice with respect to your IRA, nor will AssetMark Trust offer any opinion or judgment to you on matters concerning the advisability or suitability of any investment or proposed investment for your IRA.
- You may delegate your investment responsibility for your IRA to another party acceptable to us, such as to an advisor pursuant to a Client Advisory Agreement available on the AssetMark Platform. To the extent that the assets of the IRA are subject to an investment advisory arrangement, such as a Client Advisory Agreement, the terms of that arrangement or Client Advisory Agreement shall apply to the investment of those assets. Trustee has no responsibility to review or question, nor shall we be responsible for, the directions of an investment adviser to the IRA. To the extent that there exist assets in the IRA that are not subject to an investment advisory arrangement, you shall remain exclusively responsible for the investment of those assets.

6. *Beneficiaries*

If you die before you receive all of the amounts in your IRA, payments from your IRA shall be made to your beneficiaries. You may designate one or more person(s) or entity as beneficiary of your IRA. This designation can only be made on a form acceptable by us and it shall only be effective when it is filed with and accepted by us during your lifetime. Each beneficiary designation accepted

by us shall cancel any previous designation. The designation of a beneficiary shall have no effect until your death. The consent of a beneficiary shall not be required for you to revoke a beneficiary designation. If you do not designate a beneficiary or if in the case of a trust or other entity designated as a beneficiary, it has been dissolved or otherwise ceased to exist prior to your death, then your estate shall be your beneficiary.

If the beneficiary payment election described in Article IV, Section 3(b) of this Agreement is not made by December 31 of the year following the year of your death, however, then the payment described in Section 3(b)(ii) shall be deemed elected (that is the remaining interest shall be distributed by the end of the calendar year containing the tenth anniversary of your death). If your designated beneficiary is your spouse, however, then distributions over your spouse's life expectancy need not commence until December 31 of the year you would have attained your required beginning date, if later. The following paragraph applies if you do not specify "per stirpes" when designating beneficiaries: Unless you specify "per stirpes," the "per capita" method of beneficiary designation shall be used and a beneficiary's rights shall end with that beneficiary's death. Your IRA shall pass to all the primary beneficiaries who survive you, in equal shares, unless you have designated other proportions. If any of the primary beneficiaries should predecease you, then your IRA shall pass only to the surviving primary beneficiaries with the deceased primary beneficiary's share being divided among the surviving primary beneficiaries in proportion to the percentages specified for the remaining primary beneficiaries. If none of the primary beneficiaries survive you, then your IRA shall pass to those designated as contingent beneficiaries who survive you, in equal shares, unless other proportions are designated. If you have named more than one primary or contingent beneficiary and specified percentages do not total 100%, the unallocated portion of your IRA account shall be shared equally among the beneficiaries. Only beneficiaries identified by name shall share in the IRA assets with a Beneficiary Designation that does not include per stirpes, and a predeceased beneficiary's estate shall have no claim to or interest in the IRA.

The following paragraph applies if you specify "per stirpes" when designating beneficiaries: The term "per stirpes" (or "by branch") means that if any primary beneficiary dies before you, but has descendants, that beneficiary's share will be paid to such descendants (in the generation nearest the deceased beneficiary) equally. For example, if you designate your three children as beneficiaries per stirpes (with equal shares) and, at the time of your death, one child, who has two living children (your grandchildren), has predeceased you, then each of your two living children will receive one third of the IRA assets and your two grandchildren of your deceased child will each receive one half of the one third share of the IRA (one sixth each). In this example, if you have a third grandchild with a living parent (your child), they will not receive any portion of your IRA but your child will receive what you have allocated to him or her as a beneficiary. If your deceased child has a living spouse (who is not designated as a beneficiary), that spouse will not receive any portion of your IRA but that deceased child's portion will be divided equally among his or her children (among those in the generation nearest your child). For purposes of this per stirpes beneficiary designation, the number of branches is determined by reference to your children, even if all have predeceased you, regardless of what state you may be a resident of or what state law may be applicable to your estate.

The following paragraphs apply to all beneficiary designations.

Upon your death, AssetMark is authorized, at its discretion, to look to the executor of your estate for information and instructions

regarding the distribution of your IRA. AssetMark may rely upon the instructions of your estate executor and shall not be liable for any payments made at such executor's direction.

If a beneficiary survives you, but is not alive at the time of the transfer of the IRA assets, then the assets will become part of that beneficiary's estate. If it cannot be determined that a beneficiary has survived you by 120 hours, then the beneficiary will be deemed not to have survived.

If any beneficiary is or becomes married to you, then a dissolution of that marriage shall have no effect on any designation of that former spouse as beneficiary, unless that beneficiary designation is revoked. The former spouse will not be treated as a spouse for purposes of the application of the required minimum distribution rules upon your death.

In the event that any securities or other property in your IRA account cannot, for any reason, be partitioned and transferred to accounts for the beneficiaries, AssetMark shall, to the extent necessary, liquidate those securities or other property and transfer the proceeds of that sale.

AssetMark Trust has no obligation: (i) to locate beneficiaries; (ii) to question or investigate the circumstances of your death as it is reported to it; (iii) to determine the age or any other facts about a beneficiary; (iv) to appoint, if applicable, a custodian or guardian for any minor beneficiary; (v) to locate or notify any spouse(s), children or other heirs upon your death; (vi) to verify the legality of any distribution or any part of this Agreement under the probate, estate, inheritance, community property, transfer on death or other laws of any state, including the state where this Agreement is made; or (vii) to determine which state's law is applicable to any place and transfer, payment, distribution or any term or provision of this Agreement.

In connection with AssetMark Trust acting in compliance with this Agreement and your beneficiary designation, you agree to indemnify and hold AssetMark, its affiliates, directors, officers, agents and employees, and their successors and assigns, harmless from any liability to any person or entity, including but not limited to the beneficiary(ies) and your estate, personal representatives, heirs, assigns, agents, children, descendants, successors, and spouse(s) and/or any other person, for any actions taken in opening and maintaining your IRA and making the distributions upon receipt of notice of your death.

7. Termination

Either Party may terminate this Agreement at any time by giving written notice to the other. AssetMark Trust can resign as Trustee at any time effective 30 days after written notice of our resignation is mailed to you. Upon receipt of that notice, you shall make arrangements to transfer your IRA to another financial organization or accept payment of the balance of your IRA. If you do not complete a transfer of your IRA within 30 days from the date we mail the notice to you, we have the right to transfer your IRA assets to a successor IRA custodian or trustee that we choose in our sole discretion or we may pay your IRA to you in a single sum. AssetMark Trust shall not be liable for any actions or failure to act on your part or on the part of any successor custodian or trustee nor for any tax consequences you may incur that result from the transfer or distribution of your assets pursuant to this Section. If this agreement is terminated, we may hold back from your IRA a reasonable amount of money that we believe is necessary to cover any one or more of the following:

- any fees, expenses or taxes chargeable against your IRA;
- any penalties associated with the early withdrawal of any savings instrument or other investment in your IRA.

If our organization is merged with another organization (or comes under the control of any Federal or State agency), or if our entire organization (or any portion that holds your IRA) is bought by another organization, that organization (or agency) shall automatically become the Trustee or Custodian of your IRA, but only if it is the type of organization authorized to serve as an IRA trustee or custodian.

8. *Effectiveness and amendments*

Your IRA is established after you have executed the application and AssetMark Trust has accepted the account. This account must be created in the United States for the exclusive benefit of you and your beneficiaries. Contributions to an IRA trust account for a non-working spouse must be made to a separate IRA trust account established by the non-working spouse.

We have the right to amend this Agreement at any time. Any amendment we make to comply with the Code and related regulations does not require your consent. You will be deemed to have consented to any other amendment unless, within 30 days from the date we mail the amendment, you notify us in writing that you do not consent.

9. *Withdrawals*

All requests for withdrawals shall be in writing on a form provided by or acceptable to us. The method of distribution must be specified in writing. The tax identification number of the recipient must be provided to us before we are obligated to make a distribution. Any withdrawals shall be subject to all applicable tax and other laws and regulations including possible early withdrawal penalties and withholding requirements.

10. *Required minimum distributions*

We will not be liable for any penalties or taxes related to your failure to take a distribution.

11. *Transfers from other plans:*

We can receive amounts transferred to this IRA from the custodian or trustee of another IRA. In addition, we can accept direct rollovers of eligible distributions from employer plans as permitted by the Code. We reserve the right not to accept any transfer or direct rollover.

12. *Liquidation of assets*

We have the right to liquidate assets in your IRA if necessary to make distributions or to pay fees, expenses or taxes properly chargeable against your IRA. If you fail to tell us which assets to liquidate, we will decide at our complete and sole discretion and you agree not to hold us liable for any adverse consequences that result from our decision.

13. *Restrictions on the IRA*

Neither you nor any beneficiary may sell, transfer or pledge any interest in your IRA in any manner whatsoever, except as provided by law or this Agreement. The assets in your IRA shall not be responsible for debts, contracts or torts of any person entitled to distributions by law or this Agreement.

14. *Governing law, severability*

This agreement is subject to all applicable federal and state laws and regulations. If it is necessary to apply any governing law to interpret and administer this Agreement, the law of the State of New York, as applied to contracts entered into and completely performed in New York, shall govern. If any part of this Agreement is held to be illegal or invalid, the remaining parts shall not be affected. Neither your nor our failure to enforce at any time or for any period of time any of the provisions of this Agreement shall be construed as a waiver of such provisions, or your right or our right thereafter to enforce each and every such provision.

ASSETMARK TRUST COMPANY IRA DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

RIGHT TO REVOKE YOUR IRA

If you receive this Disclosure Statement at the time you establish your IRA, you have the right to revoke your IRA within seven (7) days of its establishment. If revoked, you are entitled to a full return of the contribution you made to your IRA. The amount returned to you would not include an adjustment for such items as sales commissions, administrative expenses, or fluctuation in market value. You may make this revocation only by mailing or delivering a written notice to AssetMark Trust at the address listed on the attached Application.

If you send your notice by first class mail, your revocation will be deemed mailed as of the date of the postmark.

If you have any questions about the procedure for revoking your IRA, please call AssetMark Trust at the telephone number listed on the attached Application.

REQUIREMENTS OF AN IRA

A. *Eligibility*

If you have earned income from services rendered, you may make a contribution to your IRA, subject to certain limitations described in this Disclosure Statement.

B. *Cash contributions*

Your contribution must be in cash, unless it is a rollover contribution. You may direct the Internal Revenue Service to deposit all or a portion of any federal income tax refund you would otherwise receive in your IRA. We will treat any such deposit as a cash contribution subject to the IRA rules, including rules on timing and deductibility of contributions, described below.

C. *Carryback contributions*

A contribution is deemed to have been made on the last day of the preceding taxable year if you make a contribution by the deadline for filing your income tax return (not including extensions), and you designate that contribution as a contribution for the preceding taxable year. For example, if you are a calendar year taxpayer and you make your IRA contribution on or before your tax filing deadline (generally April 15), your contribution is considered to have been made for the previous tax year if you designated it as such.

D. *Maximum contribution*

The total amount you may contribute to an IRA for any taxable year cannot exceed the lesser of 100 percent of your compensation or \$6000 (\$7000 if you will turn age 50 or older during the calendar year) for 2020 with possible cost-of-living adjustments after 2020.

This must remain with the Client

If you also maintain a Roth IRA, the maximum contribution to your traditional IRAs [i.e., IRAs subject to Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Sections 408(a) or 408(b)] is reduced by any contributions you make to your Roth IRA. Your total contribution to all traditional IRAs and Roth IRAs cannot exceed the lesser of the applicable limit mentioned previously or 100 percent of your compensation.

E. Compensation

Compensation includes wages, salaries, tips, professional fees, bonuses, and other amounts received for providing personal services. It also includes commissions, self-employment income, and taxable alimony and separate maintenance payments.

F. Nontaxable Combat Pay

If you were a member of the U.S. Armed Forces, compensation includes any nontaxable combat pay you received. This amount should be reported in box 12 of your 2018 Form W-2 with code Q.

G. Rollover contributions

You may make rollover or direct transfer contributions to your IRA without regard to any of the contribution limits described in this Disclosure Statement. See "Portability of IRA Assets" for more information.

H. Kay Bailey Hutchison Spousal IRA contributions

For 2020, if you file a joint return and your taxable compensation is less than that of your spouse, the most that can be contributed for the year to your IRA is the smaller of the following two amounts:

1. \$6,000 (\$7,000 if you will turn age 50 or older during the calendar year), or
2. The total compensation includible in the gross income of both you and your spouse for the year, reduced by the following two amounts.
 - (a) Your spouse's IRA contribution for the year to a traditional IRA.
 - (b) Any contributions for the year to a ROTH IRA on behalf of your spouse.

This means that the total combined contributions that can be made for the year to your IRA and your spouse's IRA can be as much as \$12,000 (\$13,000 if only one of you will turn age 50 or older during the calendar year or \$14,000 if both of you will turn age 50 or older during the calendar year).

Example - Kristin, a full-time student with no taxable compensation, marries Carl during the year. Neither was age 50 by the end of 2015. For the year, Carl has taxable compensation of \$30,000. He plans to contribute (and deduct) \$5,500 to a traditional IRA. If he and Kristin file a joint return, each can contribute \$5,500 to a traditional IRA. This is because Kristin, who has no compensation, can add Carl's compensation, reduced by the amount of his IRA contribution, (\$30,000 - \$5,500 = \$24,500) to her own compensation (-0-) to figure her maximum contribution to a traditional IRA. In her case, \$5,500 is her contribution limit, because \$5,500 is less than \$24,500 (her compensation for purposes of figuring her contribution limit).

I. Non-forfeiture

Your interest in your IRA is non forfeitable.

J. Eligible

The custodian of your IRA must be a bank, savings and loan association, credit union, or a person approved by the Secretary of the Treasury. AssetMark Trust is treated as a bank for purposes of this rule.

K. Commingling assets

The assets of your IRA cannot be commingled with other property except in a common trust fund or common investment fund.

L. Life Insurance

No portion of your IRA may be invested in life insurance contracts.

M. Collectibles

You may not invest the assets of your IRA in collectibles (within the meaning of Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Section 408(m)). A collectible is defined as any work of art, rug or antique, metal or gem, stamp or coin, alcoholic beverage, or any other tangible personal property specified by the Internal Revenue Service. Specially minted United States platinum, gold, and silver bullion coins, palladium bullion and certain state-issued coins are permissible IRA investments.

N. Required minimum distribution calculations

You are required to take minimum distributions from your IRA at a certain time in accordance with Treasury Regulations Sections 1.408-8. Failure to take required minimum distributions from your IRA may subject you to an Excess Accumulation penalty, described later in this Disclosure Statement under Federal Tax Penalties. Below is a summary of the IRA distribution rules.

1. You are required to take a minimum distribution from your IRA for the year in which you reach age 72 (70½ if you attained that age before January 1, 2020) and each year thereafter. You must take your first payout by your required beginning date, April 1 of the year following the year you attain age 72 (or 70½ if applicable). The minimum distribution for any taxable year is equal to the amount obtained by dividing the account balance at the end of the prior year by the applicable divisor.
2. The applicable divisor is generally determined using the Uniform Lifetime Table. The table assumes a beneficiary exactly 10 years younger than you regardless of who is the named beneficiary.

If your spouse is your sole beneficiary and is more than 10 years younger than you, the required minimum distribution may be calculated using the actual joint life expectancy of you and your spouse from the Joint Life and Last Survivor Expectancy Table, rather than the life expectancy divisor from the Uniform Lifetime Table.

We reserve the right to make no payment until you give us a proper payout request.

3. This paragraph is effective for deaths occurring before January 1, 2020. Your designated beneficiary is determined based on the beneficiary(ies) designated as of the date of your death and who remains your beneficiary(ies) as of September 30 of the year following the year of your death. If you die
 - (a) On or after your required beginning date, distributions must be made to your beneficiary or beneficiaries over the longer of the single life expectancy of your designated beneficiary

or beneficiaries, or your remaining life expectancy. If there is no designated beneficiary as of September 30 of the year following the year of death, the required minimum distribution is based on the life expectancy corresponding to your age as of the birthday in your year of death, and reduced by one for each subsequent year.

- (b) Before your required beginning date, the entire amount remaining in your account will, at the election of your beneficiary or beneficiaries, either
- (i) Be distributed by December 31 of the year containing the fifth anniversary of your death, or
 - (ii) Be distributed in equal or substantially equal payments over the life or life expectancy of your designated beneficiary or beneficiaries.

Your beneficiary or beneficiaries must elect either option (i) or (ii) by December 31 of the year following the year of your death. If no election is made, distribution will be made in accordance with (i). In the case of distributions under (ii), distributions must commence by December 31 of the year following the death. If your spouse is the beneficiary, distributions need not commence until December 31 of the year you would have attained age 70½, if later. If a beneficiary(ies) other than an individual or qualified trust as defined by the Regulations is named, you will be treated as having no designated beneficiary(ies) of your IRA for purposes of determining the distribution period. If there is no designated beneficiary of your IRA, the entire IRA must be distributed by December 31 of the year containing the fifth anniversary of your death.

4. This paragraph is effective for deaths occurring on or after January 1, 2020. Your designated beneficiary is determined based on the beneficiary(ies) designated as of the date of your death and who remains your beneficiary(ies) as of September 30 of the year following the year of your death. If you die before distribution of your entire interest, and you have a designated beneficiary:
- (a) Subject to the exception for an eligible designated beneficiary in paragraph (b), the entire interest will be distributed by the end of the calendar year containing the tenth anniversary of your death.
 - (b) If any portion of your interest is payable to an eligible designated beneficiary, such portion will be distributed (in accordance with regulations) –(i) over the life of such eligible designated beneficiary, or over a period not extending beyond the life expectancy of such eligible designated beneficiary, starting no later than the end of the calendar year following the calendar year of your death (or the end of the calendar year in which you would have attained age 72, if later and the eligible designated beneficiary is the surviving spouse of the individual), or(ii) by the end of the calendar year containing the tenth anniversary of your death. An eligible designated beneficiary includes disabled and chronically ill individuals, individuals who are ten or less years younger than the deceased individual, and children who have not reached the age of majority.
5. A spouse who is the sole designated beneficiary of your entire IRA may elect to redesignate your IRA as his or her own. Alternatively, the sole spouse beneficiary will be deemed to elect to treat your IRA as his or her own by either (1) making contributions to your IRA or (2) failing to timely remove a required minimum distribution from your IRA. Regardless of whether or not your spouse is the sole beneficiary of your IRA, a spouse beneficiary may roll over his or her share of the assets to his or her own IRA.

6. A Qualified Charitable Distribution, described below, will count towards satisfying applicable minimum required distributions.
7. These transactions are often complex. If you have any questions regarding required minimum distributions, please see a competent tax advisor.

INCOME TAX CONSEQUENCES OF ESTABLISHING AN IRA

A. IRA deductibility calculations

If you have earned income from services rendered, you may make an IRA contribution of the lesser of 100 percent of compensation or \$6000 (\$7000 if you will turn age 50 or older during the calendar year) for 2019 with possible cost-of-living adjustments after 2020. However, the amount of the contribution for which you may take a tax deduction will depend upon whether you (or, in some cases, your spouse) are an active participant in an employer-maintained retirement plan. If you (and your spouse, if married) are not an active participant, your IRA contribution will be totally deductible. If you are an active participant (or are married to an active participant), the deductibility of your contribution will depend on your modified adjusted gross income (MAGI) for the tax year for which the contribution was made. MAGI is determined on your tax return using your adjusted gross income but disregarding any deductible IRA contribution.

Definition of Active Participant. Generally, you will be an active participant if you are covered by one or more of the following employer-maintained retirement plans:

1. a qualified pension, profit sharing, 401(k), or stock bonus plan;
2. a qualified annuity plan of an employer;
3. a simplified employee pension (SEP) plan;
4. a retirement plan established by the Federal government,
5. a State, or a political subdivision (except certain unfunded deferred compensation plans under IRC Section 457);
6. a tax sheltered annuity for employees of certain tax-exempt organizations or public schools;
7. a plan meeting the requirements of IRC Section 501(c)(18);
8. a qualified plan for self-employed individuals (H.R. 10 or Keogh Plan); and
9. a SIMPLE IRA plan or a SIMPLE 401(k) plan.

If you do not know whether your employer maintains one of these plans or whether you are an active participant in it, check with your employer and your tax advisor. Also, the Form W-2 (Wage and Tax Statement) that you receive at the end of the year from your employer will indicate whether you are an active participant. If you are an active participant and are single, the deductible amount of your contribution is determined as follows: (1) take the Phase-out Maximum for the applicable year (specified below) and subtract your MAGI, (2) divide this total by the difference between the Phase-out Maximum and Phase-out Minimum (the maximum and minimum phase-out limits, as specified below), (3) multiply this number by the maximum allowable contribution for the applicable year, including catch-up contributions if you are 50 or older.

In the following table, for each filing type (Married Filing Joint Return or Single Filer) the left entry in the column is the Phase-Out Minimum and the right entry is the Phase-Out Maximum.

2009-2019 IRA DEDUCTIBILITY THRESHOLD LEVELS FOR ACTIVE PARTICIPANTS		
TAX YEAR	MARRIED FILING A JOINT RETURN	SINGLE FILER
2010	\$89,000-\$109,000	\$56,000-\$66,000
2011	\$90,000-\$110,000	\$56,000-\$66,000
2012	\$92,000-\$112,000	\$58,000-\$68,000
2013	\$95,000-\$115,000	\$59,000-\$69,000
2014	\$96,000-\$116,000	\$60,000-\$70,000
2015	\$98,000-\$118,000	\$61,000-\$71,000
2016	\$98,000-\$118,000	\$61,000-\$71,000
2017	\$99,000-\$119,000	\$62,000-\$72,000
2018	\$101,000-\$121,000	\$63,000-\$73,000
2019	\$103,000-\$123,000	\$64,000-\$74,000
2020	\$104,000-\$124,000	\$65,000-\$75,000

The resulting figure will be the maximum IRA deduction you may take. You must round the resulting number to the next highest \$10 if the number is not a multiple of 10. For example, if you are age 30 with MAGI of \$62,000 in 2015, your maximum deductible contribution is \$4,950 (the 2015 Phase-out Maximum of \$71,000 minus your MAGI of \$62,000, divided by the difference between the maximum and minimum phase-out limits of \$10,000 and multiplied by the contribution limit of \$5,500.)

If you are an active participant, are married and you file a joint tax return, the deductible amount of your contributions is determined as follows: (1) take the Phase-out Maximum for the applicable year (specified above) and subtract your MAGI, (2) divide this total by the difference between the phase-out maximum and minimum, (3) multiply this number by the maximum allowable contribution for the applicable year, including catch-up contributions if you will turn age 50 or older during the calendar year. The resulting figure will be the maximum IRA deduction you may take. For example, if you are age 30 with MAGI of \$100,000 in 2015, your maximum deductible contribution is \$4,950 (the 2015 Phase-out Maximum of \$118,000 minus your MAGI of \$100,000, divided by the difference between the maximum and minimum phase-out limits of \$20,000 and multiplied by the contribution limit of \$5,500.) You must round the resulting number to the next highest \$10 if the number is not a multiple of 10.

If you are married filing jointly and are not an active participant in an employer-maintained retirement plan, but are married to someone who is an active participant, your maximum deductible contribution is determined by taking: (1) \$193,000 for 2015 (\$194,000 for 2016) minus your MAGI; (2) divide this total by \$10,000; (3) multiply this number by the maximum allowable contribution for the applicable year, including catch-up contributions if you will turn age 50 or older during the calendar year. The resulting figure will be the maximum IRA deduction you may take.

If your MAGI exceeds \$193,000 for 2015 (\$194,000 for 2016) you cannot take a deduction.

If you are an active participant, are married and you file a separate income tax return, your MAGI phase-out range is generally \$0 - \$10,000. However, if you lived apart from your spouse for the entire tax year, you are treated as a single filer.

Note that the Phase-out Maximums and Phase-out Minimums stated above may be increased by a possible cost-of-living increase annually.

B. *Tax-deferred earnings*

The investment earnings of your IRA are not subject to federal income tax until distributions are made (or, in certain circumstances, when distributions are deemed to be made).

C. *Nondeductible contributions*

You may make nondeductible contributions to your IRA to the extent that deductible contributions are not allowed. The sum of your deductible and nondeductible IRA contributions cannot exceed your contribution limit (the lesser of the contribution limits previously described or 100 percent of compensation). You may elect to treat deductible IRA contributions as nondeductible contributions.

Although your deduction for IRA contributions may be reduced or eliminated, contributions can be made to your IRA of up to the general limit or, if it applies, the spousal IRA limit. The difference between your total permitted contributions and your IRA deduction, if any, is your nondeductible contribution.

If you make nondeductible contributions for a particular tax year, you must report the amount of the nondeductible contribution on your federal income tax return (using IRS Form 8606). If you overstate the amount of designated nondeductible contributions for any taxable year, you are subject to a \$100 penalty unless reasonable cause for an overstatement can be shown.

D. *Taxation of distributions*

The taxation of IRA distributions depends on whether or not you have ever made nondeductible IRA contributions. If you have only made deductible contributions, any IRA distribution will be fully included in income.

If you have ever made nondeductible contributions to any IRA, the following formula must be used to determine the amount of any IRA distribution excluded from income: (Aggregate Nondeductible Contributions) x (Amount Withdrawn) / Aggregate IRA Balance = Amount Excluded From Income

NOTE: Aggregate nondeductible contributions include all nondeductible contributions made by you through the end of the year of the distribution (which have not previously been withdrawn and excluded from income). Also note that aggregate IRA balance includes the total balance of all of your IRAs as of the end of the year of distribution and any distributions occurring during the year.

E. *Recognizing losses on investments*

If you have a loss on your traditional IRA investment, you can recognize (include) the loss on your income tax return, but only when all the amounts in all your traditional IRA accounts have been distributed to you and the total distributions are less than your unrecovered basis, if any.

Your basis is the total amount of the nondeductible contributions in your traditional IRAs. You claim the loss as a miscellaneous itemized deduction, subject to the 2%-of-adjusted-gross-income limit that applies to certain miscellaneous itemized deductions on Schedule A, Form 1040. Any such losses are added back to taxable income for purposes of calculating the alternative minimum tax.

F. *Qualified Charitable Distributions*

The provision that excludes up to \$100,000 of qualified charitable distributions (QCD) from income has been extended permanently. A QCD is generally a nontaxable distribution made directly by the trustee of your IRA (other than a SEP or SIMPLE IRA) to an organization eligible to receive tax-deductible contributions. You must be at least age 70½ when the distribution was made.

This must remain with the Client

Also, you must have the same type of acknowledgement of your contribution that you would need to claim a deduction for a charitable contribution. See Records To Keep in Publication 526, Charitable Contributions. The maximum annual exclusion for QCDs is \$100,000. Any QCD in excess of the \$100,000 exclusion limit is included in income as any other distribution. If you file a joint return, your spouse can also have a QCD and exclude up to \$100,000. The amount of the QCD is limited to the amount of the distribution that would otherwise be included in income. If your IRA includes nondeductible contributions, the distribution is first considered to be paid out of otherwise taxable income.

A QCD will count towards your required minimum distribution.

You cannot claim a charitable contribution deduction for any QCD not included in your income.

Ordinary income. Distributions from traditional IRAs that you include in income are taxed as ordinary income.

No special treatment. In figuring your tax, you cannot use the 10-year tax option or capital gain treatment that applies to lump-sum distributions from qualified retirement plans.

G. Portability of IRA assets

Your IRA may be directly transferred to another IRA of yours. A transfer of a traditional IRA to a Roth IRA is considered a conversion discussed in item 5 below. Your IRA may be rolled over to an IRA of yours, may receive rollover contributions, and may be converted to a Roth IRA, provided that all of the applicable rollover and conversion rules are followed. Rollover is a term used to describe a tax-free movement of cash or other property to your IRA from another IRA, or from your employer's Qualified Retirement Plan, Tax Sheltered Annuity, or 457(b) deferred compensation plan. SIMPLE IRA funds may not be rolled to your IRA during the first two years you participate in your employer's SIMPLE IRA plan. Required minimum distributions are not eligible for rollover. The rollover rules are generally summarized below. These transactions are often complex. If you have any questions regarding a rollover, please see a competent tax advisor.

1. *Traditional IRA to traditional IRA rollovers.* Funds distributed from your IRA may be rolled over to any IRA of yours if the requirements of IRC section 408(d)(3) are met. A proper IRA to IRA rollover is completed if all or part of the distribution is rolled over not later than 60 days after the distribution is received. You may not have completed another IRA to IRA rollover from any IRA (including a SIMPLE IRA) or Roth IRA during the 12 months preceding the date you receive the distribution. Further you may roll the same dollars or assets only once every 12 months.
2. *SIMPLE IRA to traditional IRA rollovers.* Funds may be distributed from your SIMPLE IRA and rolled over to your IRA without IRS penalty, provided two years have passed since you first participated in a SIMPLE IRA plan sponsored by your employer. As with traditional IRA to traditional IRA rollovers, the requirements of IRC section 408(d)(3) must be met. A proper SIMPLE IRA to IRA rollover is completed if all or part of the distribution is rolled over not later than 60 days after the distribution is received. You may not have completed another SIMPLE IRA to IRA or SIMPLE IRA to SIMPLE IRA rollover from any IRA (including a SIMPLE IRA) or Roth IRA during the 12 months preceding the date you receive the distribution. Further, you may roll over the same dollars or assets only once every 12 months.

3. *Employer-sponsored retirement plans to IRA rollovers.* You may roll over directly or indirectly, any eligible rollover distribution. An eligible rollover distribution is defined generally as any distribution from a qualified plan, tax-sheltered annuity, or 457(b) deferred compensation plan (other than distributions to non-spouse beneficiaries) unless it is part of certain series of substantially equal periodic payments, a required minimum distribution, or a hardship distribution. A direct transfer from a deceased employee's qualified pension, profit-sharing or stock bonus plan, annuity plan, tax-sheltered annuity (section 403(b)) plan, or governmental deferred compensation (section 457) plan to an IRA set up to receive the distribution on your behalf can be treated as an eligible rollover distribution if you are the designated beneficiary of the plan and not the employee's spouse. The IRA is treated as an inherited IRA.

If you elect to receive your rollover distribution prior to placing it in an IRA, thereby conducting an indirect rollover, your plan administrator will generally be required to withhold 20 percent of your distribution as a prepayment of income taxes. When completing the rollover, you may make up the amount withheld, out of pocket, and rollover the full amount distributed from your qualified plan balance, if you so choose. To qualify as a rollover, your eligible rollover distribution must be rolled over to your IRA not later than 60 days after you receive it. Alternatively, you may claim the withheld amount as income and pay the applicable income tax and, if you are under age 59½, the 10 percent early distribution additional tax (unless an exception to the additional tax applies).

As an alternative to the indirect rollover, your employer generally must give you the option of directly rolling your qualified plan balance over to an IRA. If you elect the direct rollover option, your eligible rollover distribution will be paid directly to the IRA (or other qualified plan) that you designate. The direct rollover option must generally also be made available to your beneficiary after your death. The 20 percent withholding requirements do not apply to direct rollovers.

4. *Traditional IRA to employer-sponsored retirement plans.* You may roll over, directly or indirectly, any eligible rollover distribution from an IRA to an employer's qualified retirement plan, tax-sheltered annuity, or 457(b) deferred compensation plan. An eligible rollover distribution is defined as any taxable distribution from an IRA that is not a part of a required minimum distribution. The IRA does not have to be maintained as a conduit IRA in order to be eligible to roll over to an employer-sponsored retirement plan.
5. *Traditional IRA to Roth IRA rollovers.* You are eligible to roll over (or convert) all or any portion of your existing traditional IRA(s) into your Roth IRA(s). The amount of the rollover from your traditional IRA to your Roth IRA shall be treated as a distribution for income tax purposes and is includible in your gross income (except for any nondeductible contributions). Although the rollover amount is generally included in income, the 10 percent early distribution penalty shall not apply to rollovers or conversions from a traditional IRA to a Roth IRA regardless of whether you qualify for any exceptions to the 10 percent penalty.
6. *Qualified health savings account (HSA) funding distribution.* Beginning in 2007, if you are covered by a high deductible health plan (HDHP), you may be able to make a nontaxable HSA funding distribution from your IRA (other than a SEP or SIMPLE IRA) that would otherwise be included in income.

7. *Recharacterizations.* You may be able to treat a contribution made to one type of IRA as having been made to a different type of IRA. This is called recharacterizing the contribution.

To recharacterize a contribution, you generally must have the contribution transferred from the first IRA (the one to which it was made) to the second IRA in a trustee-to-trustee transfer. If the transfer is made by the due date (including extensions) for your tax return for the year during which the contribution was made, you can elect to treat the contribution as having been originally made to the second IRA instead of to the First IRA. If you recharacterized your contribution, you must do all three of the following:

- Include in the transfer any net income allocable to the contribution. If there was a loss, the net income you transfer must be a negative amount.
- Report the recharacterization on your tax return for the year during which the contribution was made.
- Treat the contribution as having been made to the second IRA on the date that it was actually made to the first IRA.

Beginning in 2018, you cannot recharacterize a traditional IRA to a Roth IRA conversion. If you converted an amount from a traditional IRA to a Roth IRA during 2017, however, you have until October 15, 2018 to recharacterize it.

No deduction allowed. You cannot deduct the contribution to the First IRA. Any net income you transfer with the recharacterized contribution is treated as earned in the second IRA. The contribution will not be treated as having been made to the second IRA to the extent any deduction was allowed for the contribution to the first IRA.

Written election. At the time you make a proper rollover to an IRA, you must designate to the Trustee/Custodian, in writing, your election to classify that contribution as a rollover. Once made, the rollover election is irrevocable.

LIMITATIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

A. *SEP plans*

Under a Simplified Employee Pension (SEP) Plan that meets the requirements of IRC Section 408(k), your employer may make contributions to your IRA. Your employer is required to provide you with information which describes the terms of your employer's SEP Plan.

B. *Deduction of rollovers and transfers*

A deduction is not allowed for rollover or transfer contributions.

C. *Gift tax*

Transfers of your IRA assets to a named beneficiary made during your life and at your request or because of your failure to instruct otherwise, may be subject to federal gift tax under IRC Section 2501.

D. *No special tax treatment*

Capital gains treatment and the favorable five or ten year forward averaging tax authorized by IRC Section 402 do not apply to IRA distributions.

E. *Income tax withholding*

Any withdrawal from your IRA, except a direct transfer, is subject to federal income tax withholding. You may, however, elect not to have withholding apply to your IRA withdrawal. If withholding is applied to your withdrawal, not less than 10 percent of the amount withdrawn must be withheld.

F. *Prohibited transactions*

If you or your beneficiary engage in a prohibited transaction with your IRA, as described in IRC Section 4975, your IRA will lose its tax-exempt status and you must include the value of your account in your gross income for that taxable year. The following transactions are a nonexclusive list of examples of transactions that can be prohibited transactions with your IRA: (1) taking a loan from your IRA; (2) buying property for personal reasons; or (3) receiving certain bonuses or premiums because of your IRA.

G. *Pledging*

If you pledge any portion of your IRA as collateral for a loan, the amount so pledged will be treated as a distribution and will be included in your gross income for that year. The pledge is a prohibited transaction that will cause your IRA to lose its tax-exempt status.

FEDERAL TAX PENALTIES

A. *Excess contribution penalty*

An excise tax of six percent is imposed upon any excess contribution you make to your IRA. This tax will apply each year in which an excess remains in your IRA. An excess contribution is any contribution amount that exceeds the maximum annual contribution, explained above, excluding rollover and direct transfer amounts.

Rules for withdrawing excess contributions are discussed under Early Distribution Penalty Exceptions below.

B. *Excess accumulation penalty*

A penalty of 50% is imposed with respect to any minimum required distribution not taken when required. The IRS may abate the penalty if you establish that you had reasonable cause for this failure.

C. *Early distribution additional tax*

If you are under age 59½ and receive an IRA distribution, an additional tax of 10 percent will apply unless you qualify for any exception listed below. This additional tax will apply only to the portion of a distribution that is includible in your income.

D. *Early distribution additional tax exceptions*

Death. Payments are made to your beneficiary after your death.

Disability. You are disabled (unable to do any substantial gainful activity due to a physical or mental condition expected to result in your death or be of long, continued, and indefinite duration.)

Substantially equal payments. The distributions are part of a series of substantially equal payments over your life (or your life expectancy) or over the lives (or the joint life expectancies) of you and your beneficiary. You must use an IRS-approved distribution

method and you must take at least one distribution annually for this exception to apply. The “required minimum distribution” method is described in Publication 590. Note that this method calculates the exact amount required to be distributed, not the minimum amount. Other IRS-approved methods are described in Revenue Ruling 2002-62 in Internal Revenue Bulletin 2002-42. These methods are complex and generally require professional assistance to implement.

Substantially equal payments must generally continue until at least 5 years after the date of the first payment or until you reach age 59½, whichever is later. If a change from an approved distribution method is made before the end of the appropriate period, any payments you receive before you reach age 59½ will be subject to the 10% additional tax. This is true even if the change is made after you reach age 59½. The payments will not be subject to the 10% additional tax if another exception applies or if the change is made because of your death or disability.

If you are receiving a series of substantially equal periodic payments, you can make a one-time switch to the required minimum distribution method at any time without incurring the additional tax. Once a change is made, you must follow the required minimum distribution method in all subsequent years.

Levy. The distribution is due to the IRS levy of the Roth IRA assets.

Health insurance. Distribution taken by an IRA holder who received federal or state unemployment compensation for 12 consecutive weeks and who is using the distribution(s) to pay for health insurance is not subject to the 10% early distribution additional tax. The distribution must be taken in the year that the unemployment was received or in the year following. In addition, the distribution cannot be taken more than 60 days after the IRA holder is reemployed.

Medical expenses. Distributions used for unreimbursed deductible medical expenses are not subject to the 10% early distribution additional tax.

Higher education expenses. Under this exception to the 10 percent early distribution additional tax, an IRA holder may take distributions from his or her IRA to the extent that such distributions do not exceed the qualified higher education expenses of the taxpayer or his or her dependents for the taxable year. (IRC Sec. 72(t)(2)(E)). Generally, penalty-free distributions may be taken to pay for the qualified higher education expenses of the IRA holder, the IRA holder’s spouse, and any child or grandchild of the taxpayer or the taxpayer’s spouse at an eligible education institution.

Higher education expenses are defined as tuition, books, fees, supplies and equipment applied to education at an eligible educational institution.

First-time home purchase expenses. Distributions from IRAs to pay for qualified first-time home purchase expenses may be taken without incurring the 10 percent early distribution additional tax (IRC Sec. 72(t)(2)(F)). A qualified first-time home purchase expense distribution is defined as any distribution received by an individual to the extent that the distribution is used by the IRA holder before the close of the 120th day after the day on which the distribution is received. The distribution may be taken to pay the qualified

acquisition costs with respect to a principal residence of a first-time homebuyer who is the IRA holder, the IRA holder’s spouse, or the IRA holder’s child, grandchild or ancestor of the IRA holder or his or her spouse. The aggregate amount of IRA distributions taken by an IRA holder that may be treated as qualified first-time home purchase expenses cannot exceed a lifetime limit of \$10,000. Under IRC Sec. 72(t)(8)(D)(i), a first-time homebuyer is defined as an individual (and, if married, the individual’s spouse) that had no present ownership interest in a principal residence during the two-year period ending on the date of acquisition of the principal residence.

Birth or adoption of child. Effective January 1, 2020, up to \$5,000 can be withdrawn penalty free within one year of the birth or adoption of a child.

Federally-recognized disasters. Under special laws and conforming relief granted by the Internal Revenue Service, victims of certain storms and other disasters were eligible to receive up to \$100,000 in IRA distributions that are not subject to the 10 percent additional tax. The federal government may provide similar relief to the victims of future disasters.

Return of excess contributions. Distributions from IRAs that timely return to you excess contributions, as defined above, are not subject to the early distribution additional tax. Note that the earnings on the returned excess contributions will be subject to the 10% additional tax unless another exception applies. The return of excess contributions and related earnings for a tax year is timely if made before the due date of your federal income tax return (plus filing extensions) for that year. If you have filed your tax return on time, a special rule allows you up to 6 months from the original due date (usually April 15) to withdraw the excess contributions, without penalty.

E. Penalty reporting.

You must file Form 5329 with the Internal Revenue Service to report and remit any penalties or excise taxes.

OTHER

A. IRS plan approval

The form of the initial agreement used to establish this IRA has been approved by the Internal Revenue Service. The Internal Revenue Service approval is a determination only as to form. It is not an endorsement of the plan in operation or of the investments offered.

B. Additional information

You may obtain further information on IRAs from the Internal Revenue Service. In particular, you may wish to obtain IRS Publication 590-A, Contributions to Individual Retirement Arrangements and IRS Publication 590-B, Distributions from Individual Retirement Arrangements. All references made to Tables and Schedules in Publication 590-A and Publication 590-B in this Disclosure Statement are to the 2016 editions.

ASSETMARK TRUST COMPANY ROTH IRA TRUST AGREEMENT**FORM 5305-R UNDER SECTION 408A OF
THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE**

- The Grantor, the Account Holder whose name appears on the attached Application, is establishing a Roth Individual Retirement Account under Section 408A to provide for his or her retirement and for the support of his or her beneficiaries after death.
- The Trustee, Custodian AssetMark Trust Company, named on the attached Application has given the Grantor the disclosure statement required under Regulations Section 1.408-6.
- The Grantor has assigned to the Trust Account the sum indicated on the Application.
- The Grantor and the Trustee make the following agreement.

ARTICLE I

Except in the case of a rollover contribution described in Section 408A(e), a recharacterized contribution described in Section 408A(d) (6), or an IRA Conversion Contribution, the Trustee will accept only cash contributions up to \$3,000 per year for tax years 2002 through 2004. That contribution limit is increased to \$4,000 for tax years 2005 through 2007 and \$5,000 for 2008 and thereafter. For individuals who have reached the age of 50 before the close of the tax year, the contribution limit is increased to \$3,500 per year for tax years 2002 through 2004, \$4,500 for 2005, \$5,000 for 2006 and 2007, and \$6,000 for 2008 and thereafter. For tax years after 2008, the above limits will be increased to reflect a cost-of-living adjustment, if any.

ARTICLE II

1. The annual contribution limit described in Article I is gradually reduced to \$0 for higher income levels. For a single grantor, the annual contribution is phased out between adjusted gross income (AGI) of \$124,000 and \$139,000; for a married grantor filing jointly, between AGI of \$196,000 and \$206,000; and for a married grantor filing separately, between AGI of \$0 and \$10,000. In the case of a conversion, the Trustee will not accept IRA Conversion Contributions in a tax year if the Grantor's AGI for the tax year the funds were distributed from the other IRA exceeds \$100,000 or if the Grantor is married and files a separate return. Adjusted gross income is defined in section 408A(c)(3) and does not include IRA Conversion Contributions.
2. In the case of a joint return, the AGI limits in the preceding paragraph apply to the combined AGI of the grantor and his or her spouse.

ARTICLE III

The Grantor's interest in the balance in the Trust Account is non forfeitable.

ARTICLE IV

1. No part of the Trust Account funds may be invested in life insurance contracts, nor may the assets of the Trust Account be commingled with other property except in a common trust fund or common investment fund (within the meaning of section 408(a)(5)).
2. No part of the Trust Account funds may be invested in collectibles (within the meaning of section 408(m)) except as otherwise permitted by section 408(m)(3), which provides an exception for certain gold, silver, and platinum coins, coins issued under the laws of any state, and certain bullion.

ARTICLE V

1. This paragraph applies if the Grantor died before January 1, 2020. If the Grantor dies before his or her entire interest is distributed to him or her and the Grantor's surviving spouse is not the designated beneficiary, the remaining interest will be distributed in accordance with (a) below or, if elected or there is no designated beneficiary, in accordance with (b) below:
 - (a) The remaining interest will be distributed, starting by the end of the calendar year following the year of the Grantor's death, over the designated beneficiary's remaining life expectancy as determined in the year following the death of the Grantor.
 - (b) The remaining interest will be distributed by the end of the calendar year containing the fifth anniversary of the Grantor's death.
 - (c) The minimum amount that must be distributed each year under paragraph 1(a) above is the account value at the close of business on December 31 of the preceding year divided by the life expectancy (in the single life table in Regulations section 1.401(a)(9)-9) of the designated beneficiary using the attained age of the beneficiary in the year following the year of the Grantor's death and subtracting 1 from the divisor for each subsequent year.
2. If the Grantor dies on or after January 1, 2020, most non-spouse designated beneficiaries will be required to take their post-death distributions within ten years of the Grantor's death. Certain exceptions apply to "eligible designated beneficiaries" which include disabled and chronically ill individuals, individuals who are ten or less years younger than the deceased individual, and children who have not reached the age of majority.
3. If the Grantor's surviving spouse is the designated beneficiary, such spouse will then be treated as the Grantor.

ARTICLE VI

1. The Grantor agrees to provide the Trustee with all information necessary to prepare any reports required by Sections 408(i) and 408A(d)(3)(E), Regulations Sections 1.408-5 and 1.408-6, or other guidance published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS).
2. The Trustee agrees to submit to the IRS and Grantor the reports prescribed by the IRS.

ARTICLE VII

Notwithstanding any other articles that may be added or incorporated, the provisions of Articles I through IV and this sentence will be controlling. Any additional articles inconsistent with section 408A, the related regulations, and other published guidance will be invalid.

ARTICLE VIII

This Agreement will be amended as necessary to comply with the provisions of the Code, the related regulations, and other published guidance. Other amendments may be made with the consent of the persons whose signatures appear on the application.

ARTICLE IX**1. Roth IRA Trust Agreement supplements AssetMark Trust Company Custody Agreement**

This Roth IRA Trust Agreement supplements and is supplemented by the AssetMark Trust Company Custody Agreement, and the terms of the AssetMark Trust Company Custody Agreement shall also apply to this Roth IRA Trust Account, to the extent they do not conflict with the terms of this Roth IRA Trust Agreement.

2. Definitions and section references

The words "you" and "your" mean the "Grantor." The "Grantor" is referred to as the "Account Holder" in the AssetMark Trust Company Account Application. The words "we," "us," and "our" mean the Trustee, Custodian AssetMark Trust Company. "Trust Account" is the Roth Individual Retirement Account, or Roth IRA, established by this agreement. IRA Conversion Contributions are amounts rolled over, transferred, or considered transferred from a non-Roth IRA to a Roth IRA. A non-Roth IRA is an individual retirement account or annuity described in section 408(a) or 408(b), other than a Roth IRA. "Code" means the Internal Revenue Code. Other capitalized terms not defined in this IRA Trust Agreement shall be given their meanings as set forth in the Custody Agreement. Section references are to the Code unless otherwise noted.

3. Contributions made by deposit of tax refunds

In addition to the contribution types referenced in Article 1, we will accept the deposit of federal income tax refunds, as provided in Section 830 of the Pension Protection Act of 2006, as the equivalent of cash contributions to your Roth IRA.

4. Increase in contribution limits

For 2020, the contribution limits stated in Article I are increased as follows: The contribution limit is increased to \$6000. For individuals who have reached the age of 50 before the close of the calendar year, the contribution limit is increased to \$7000.

5. Investment of amounts in your Roth IRA

- (a) You shall have exclusive responsibility for the investment of your Roth IRA.
- (b) Trustee AssetMark Trust shall have no responsibility for the investment of your Roth IRA. Trustee AssetMark Trust shall have no discretion to direct any investment in your Roth IRA. AssetMark Trust assumes no responsibility for rendering investment advice with respect to your Roth IRA, nor will AssetMark Trust offer any opinion or judgment to you on matters concerning the advisability or suitability of any investment or proposed investment for your Roth IRA.
- (c) You may delegate your investment responsibility for your Roth IRA to another party acceptable to us, such as to an advisor pursuant to a Client Advisory Agreement available on the AssetMark Platform. To the extent that the assets of your Roth IRA are subject to an investment advisory arrangement, such as a Client Advisory Agreement, the terms of that arrangement or Client Advisory Agreement shall apply to the investment of those assets. Trustee AssetMark Trust has no responsibility to review or question, nor shall AssetMark Trust be responsible for, the directions of an investment adviser to your Roth IRA. To the extent that there exist assets in your Roth IRA that are not subject to an investment advisory arrangement, you shall remain exclusively responsible for the investment of those assets.

6. Beneficiaries

If you die before you receive all of the amounts in your Roth IRA, payments from your Roth IRA shall be made to your beneficiaries. You may designate one or more person(s) or entity as beneficiary of your Roth IRA. This designation can only be made on a form acceptable to us, and it shall only be effective when it is filed with and accepted by us during your lifetime. Each beneficiary designation accepted by us shall cancel any previous designation. The designation of a beneficiary shall have no effect until your death. The consent of a beneficiary shall not be required for you to revoke a beneficiary designation. If you do not designate a beneficiary, or if in the case of a trust or other entity designated as a beneficiary, it has been dissolved or otherwise ceased to exist prior to your death, then your estate shall be your beneficiary.

If the beneficiary payment election described in Article V, Section 1 of this Agreement is not made by December 31 of the year following the year of your death, however, then the payment described in Section 1(b) shall be deemed elected (that is the remaining interest shall be distributed by the end of the calendar year containing the fifth anniversary of your death). If your designated beneficiary is your spouse, however, then distributions over your spouse's life expectancy need not commence until December 31 of the year you would have attained age 72 (or 70½ if you attained that age before January 1, 2020), if later. Notwithstanding Article V, Section 1(b), instead of assuming the IRA, a surviving spouse may elect to take the distributions as a non-spouse beneficiary.

The following paragraph applies if you do not specify "per stirpes" when designating beneficiaries: Unless you specify "per stirpes," the "per capita" method of beneficiary designation shall be used and a beneficiary's rights shall end with that beneficiary's death. Your Roth IRA shall pass to all the primary beneficiaries who survive you, in equal shares, unless you have designated other proportions. If any of the primary beneficiaries should predecease you, then your Roth IRA shall pass only to the surviving primary beneficiaries with the deceased primary beneficiary's share being divided among the surviving primary beneficiaries in proportion to the percentages specified for the remaining primary beneficiaries. If none of the primary beneficiaries survive you, then your Roth IRA shall pass to those designated as contingent beneficiaries who survive you, in equal shares, unless other proportions are designated. If you have named more than one primary or contingent beneficiary and specified percentages do not total 100%, the unallocated portion of your Roth IRA account shall be shared equally among the beneficiaries. Only beneficiaries identified by name shall share in the Roth IRA assets with a Beneficiary Designation that does not include per stirpes, and a predeceased beneficiary's estate shall have no claim to or interest in the Roth IRA.

The following paragraph applies if you specify "per stirpes" when designating beneficiaries: The term "per stirpes" (or "by branch") means that if any primary beneficiary dies before you, but has descendants, that beneficiary's share will be paid to such descendants (in the generation nearest the deceased beneficiary) equally. For example, if you designate your three children as beneficiaries per stirpes (with equal shares) and, at the time of your death, one child, who has two living children (your grandchildren), has predeceased you, then each of your two living children will receive one third of the Roth IRA assets and your two grandchildren of your deceased child will each receive one half of the one third share of the Roth IRA (one sixth each). In this example, if you have a third grandchild with a living parent (your child), they will not receive any portion of your account but your child will receive what you have allocated to him or her as a beneficiary. If your deceased

child has a living spouse (who is not designated as a beneficiary), that spouse will not receive any portion of your Roth IRA but that deceased child's portion will be divided equally among his or her children (among those in the generation nearest your child). For purposes of this per stirpes beneficiary designation, the number of branches is determined by reference to your children, even if all have predeceased you, regardless of what state you may be a resident of or what state law may be applicable to your estate.

The following paragraphs apply to all beneficiary designations.

Upon your death, AssetMark is authorized, at its discretion, to look to the executor of your estate for information and instructions regarding the distribution of your Roth IRA. AssetMark may rely upon the instructions of your estate executor and shall not be liable for any payments made at their direction.

If a beneficiary survives you, but is not alive at the time of the transfer of the IRA assets, then the assets will become part of that beneficiary's estate. If it cannot be determined that a beneficiary has survived you by 120 hours, then the beneficiary will be deemed not to have survived.

If any beneficiary is or becomes married to you, then a dissolution of that marriage shall have no effect on any designation of that former spouse as beneficiary, unless that beneficiary designation is revoked. The former spouse will not be treated as a spouse for purposes of the application of the required minimum distribution rules upon your death.

In the event that any securities or other property in your Roth IRA cannot, for any reason, be partitioned and transferred to accounts for the beneficiaries, AssetMark shall, to the extent necessary, liquidate those securities or other property and transfer the proceeds of that sale.

AssetMark Trust has no obligation: (i) to locate beneficiaries; (ii) to question or investigate the circumstances of your death as it is reported to it; (iii) to determine the age or any other facts about a beneficiary; (iv) to appoint, if applicable, a custodian or guardian for any minor beneficiary; (v) to locate or notify any spouse(s), children or other heirs upon your death; (vi) to verify the legality of any distribution or any part of this Agreement under the probate, estate, inheritance, community property, transfer on death or other laws of any state, including the state where this Agreement is made; or (vii) to determine which state's law is applicable to any place and transfer, payment, distribution or any term or provision of this Agreement.

In connection with AssetMark Trust acting in compliance with this Agreement and your beneficiary designation, you agree to indemnify and hold AssetMark, its affiliates, directors, officers, agents and employees, and their successors and assigns, harmless from any liability to any person or entity, including but not limited to the beneficiary(ies) and your estate, personal representatives, heirs, assigns, agents, children, descendants, successors, and spouse(s) and/or any other person, for any actions taken in opening and maintaining your Roth IRA and making the distributions upon receipt of notice of your death.

7. Termination

Either Party may terminate this Agreement at any time by giving written notice to the other. AssetMark Trust can resign as Trustee at any time effective 30 days after written notice of our resignation is mailed to you. Upon receipt of that notice, you shall make arrangements to transfer your Roth IRA to another financial organization or accept payment of the balance of your Roth IRA.

If you do not complete a transfer of your Roth IRA within 30 days from the date we mail the notice to you, AssetMark Trust has the right to transfer your Roth IRA assets to a successor Roth IRA custodian or trustee that we choose in our sole discretion or we may pay your Roth IRA to you in a single sum. We shall not be liable for any actions or failure to act on your part or on the part of any successor custodian or trustee nor for any tax consequences you may incur that result from the transfer or distribution of your assets pursuant to this Section.

If this agreement is terminated, we may hold back from your Roth IRA a reasonable amount of money that we believe is necessary to cover any one or more of the following:

- any fees, expenses or taxes chargeable against your Roth IRA;
- any penalties associated with the early withdrawal of any savings instrument or other investment in your IRA.

If our organization is merged with another organization (or comes under the control of any Federal or State agency), or if our entire organization (or any portion that holds your Roth IRA) is bought by another organization, that organization (or agency) shall automatically become the Trustee or Custodian of your Roth IRA, but only if it is the type of organization authorized to serve as an Roth IRA trustee or custodian.

8. Amendments and effectiveness

Your Roth IRA is established after you have executed the application and AssetMark Trust has accepted the account. This account must be created in the United States for the exclusive benefit of you and your beneficiaries. We have the right to amend this agreement at any time. Any amendment we make to comply with the Code and related regulations does not require your consent. You will be deemed to have consented to any other amendment unless, within 30 days from the date we mail the amendment, you notify us in writing that you do not consent.

9. Withdrawals

All requests for withdrawals shall be in writing on a form provided by or acceptable to us. The method of distribution must be specified in writing. The tax identification number of the recipient must be provided to us before we are obligated to make a distribution.

Any withdrawals shall be subject to all applicable tax and other laws and regulations including possible early withdrawal penalties and withholding requirements.

10. Transfers from other plans

We can receive amounts transferred to this Roth IRA from the custodian or trustee of another Roth IRA. We reserve the right not to accept any transfer.

11. Liquidation of assets

We have the right to liquidate assets in your Roth IRA if necessary to make distributions or to pay fees, expenses or taxes properly chargeable against your Roth IRA. If you fail to tell us which assets to liquidate, we will decide at our complete and sole discretion and you agree not to hold us liable for any adverse consequences that result from our decision.

12. Restrictions on the Roth IRA

Neither you nor any beneficiary may sell, transfer or pledge any interest in your Roth IRA in any manner whatsoever, except as provided by law or this agreement.

This must remain with the Client

The assets in your Roth IRA shall not be responsible for debts, contracts or torts of any person entitled to distributions by law or this agreement.

13. Governing law; severability

This agreement is subject to all applicable federal and state laws and regulations. If it is necessary to apply any state law to interpret and administer this agreement, the law of the State of New York, as applied to contracts entered into and completely performed in New York, shall govern.

If any part of this agreement is held to be illegal or invalid, the remaining parts shall not be affected. Neither your nor our failure to enforce at any time or for any period of time any of the provisions of this agreement shall be construed as a waiver of such provisions, or your right or our right thereafter to enforce each and every such provision.

ASSETMARK TRUST COMPANY ROTH IRA DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

RIGHT TO REVOKE YOUR ROTH IRA

If you receive this Disclosure Statement at the time you establish your Roth IRA, you have the right to revoke your Roth IRA within seven (7) days of its establishment. If revoked, you are entitled to a full return of the contribution you made to your Roth IRA. The amount returned to you would not include an adjustment for such items as sales commissions, administrative expenses, or fluctuation in market value. You may make this revocation only by mailing or delivering a written notice to AssetMark Trust at the address listed on the attached Application.

If you send your notice by first class mail, your revocation will be deemed mailed as of the date of the postmark.

If you have any questions about the procedure for revoking your Roth IRA, please call AssetMark Trust at the telephone number listed on the attached Application.

REQUIREMENTS OF A ROTH IRA

A. Cash contributions

Your contribution must be in cash, unless it is a rollover contribution, including a conversion. The Pension Protection Act of 2006 authorizes you to direct the Internal Revenue Service to deposit all or a portion of any federal income tax refund you would otherwise receive in your Roth IRA. We will treat any such deposit as a cash contribution subject to the Roth IRA rules, including rules on timing of contributions, described below.

Carryback contributions. A contribution is deemed to have been made on the last day of the preceding taxable year if you make a contribution by the deadline for filing your income tax return (not including extensions), and you designate that contribution as a contribution for the preceding taxable year. For example, if you are a calendar year taxpayer and you make your Roth IRA contribution on or before your tax-filing deadline (generally April 15), your contribution is considered to have been made for the previous tax year if you designated it as such.

Conversion methods. You can convert amounts from a traditional IRA (i.e., an IRA subject to Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Sections 408(a) or 408(b)) to a Roth IRA in any of the following three ways:

- Rollover. You can receive a distribution from a traditional IRA and roll it over (contribute it) to a Roth IRA within 60 days after the distribution.

- Trustee-to-trustee transfer. You can direct the trustee of the traditional IRA to transfer an amount from the traditional IRA to the trustee of the Roth IRA.
- Same trustee transfer. If the trustee of the traditional IRA also maintains the Roth IRA, you can direct the trustee to transfer an amount from the traditional IRA to the Roth IRA. Conversions made with the same trustee can be made by redesignating the traditional IRA as a Roth IRA, rather than opening a new account.

Failed Conversions. You cannot convert and reconvert an amount during the same tax year. If you reconvert during this period, it will be a failed conversion. Beginning In 2018, you cannot recharacterize a conversion to a Roth IRA.

B. Maximum contributions

The total amount you may contribute to a Roth IRA for any taxable year cannot exceed the lesser of 100 percent of your compensation up to \$6,000 or \$7,000 if you will turn age 50 or older during 2020, with possible cost-of-living adjustments after 2020. If you also maintain a traditional IRA the maximum contribution to your Roth IRAs is reduced by any contributions you make to your traditional IRA during the year. Your total contribution to all traditional IRAs and Roth IRAs cannot exceed the lesser of the applicable limit mentioned previously or 100 percent of your compensation.

However, if your modified AGI is above a certain amount, your maximum contribution may be reduced. Generally, you can contribute to a Roth IRA if you have taxable compensation and your modified AGI is less than:

For 2020 –

- \$206,000 for married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er)
- \$10,000 for married filing separately and you lived with your spouse at any time during the year; and
- \$139,000 for single, head of household, or married filing separately and you did not live with your spouse at any time during the year.

For 2019 –

- \$203,000 for married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er)
- \$10,000 for married filing separately and you lived with your spouse at any time during the year; and
- \$137,000 for single, head of household, or married filing separately and you did not live with your spouse at any time during the year.

For 2018 –

- \$199,000 for married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er)
- \$10,000 for married filing separately and you lived with your spouse at any time during the year; and
- \$135,000 for single, head of household, or married filing separately and you did not live with your spouse at any time during the year.

Modified AGI. Your Modified AGI for Roth IRA purposes is your adjusted gross income (AGI) as shown on your federal income tax return modified as follows:

1. Subtract conversion income. This is any income resulting from the conversion of an IRA (other than a Roth IRA) to a Roth IRA. Conversions are discussed below.

2. Add the following deductions and exclusions:
 - (a) Traditional IRA deduction
 - (b) Student loan interest deduction
 - (c) Tuition and fees deduction
 - (d) Foreign earned income exclusion
 - (e) Domestic production activities deduction
 - (f) Foreign housing exclusion or deduction
 - (g) Exclusion of qualified bond interest shown on IRS Form 8815, and
 - (h) Exclusion of employer-provided adoption benefits shown on IRS Form 8839.

You can use Worksheet 2-1 Modified Adjusted Gross Income for Roth IRA Purposes in IRS Publication 590-A to figure your modified AGI.

Compensation. Compensation includes wages, salaries, tips, professional fees, bonuses, and other amounts received for providing personal services. It also includes commissions, self-employment income, and taxable alimony and separate maintenance payments.

Contribution limit reduced. If your modified AGI is above a certain amount, your contribution limit is gradually reduced. If the amount you can contribute must be reduced, figure your reduced contribution limit as follows:

1. Start with your modified AGI.
2. Subtract from the amount in (1):
 - (a) \$183,000 for 2015 if filing a joint return or qualifying widow(er),
 - (b) \$-0- if married filing a separate return, and you lived with your spouse at any time during the year, or
 - (c) \$116,000 for 2015 for all other individuals.
3. Divide the result in (2) by \$15,000 (\$10,000 if filing a joint return, qualifying widow(er), or married filing a separate return and you lived with your spouse at any time during the year),
4. Multiply the maximum contribution limit (before reduction by this adjustment and before reduction for any contributions to traditional IRAs) by the result in (3).
5. Subtract the result in (4) from the maximum contribution limit before this reduction. The result is your reduced contribution limit.

You can use Worksheet 2-2 Determining Your Reduced Roth IRA Contribution Limit in Publication 590-A to figure the reduction.

Example. You are a 45-year old, single individual with taxable compensation of \$122,000. You want to make the maximum allowable contribution to your Roth IRA for 2015. Your modified AGI for 2015 is \$122,000. You have not contributed to any traditional IRA, so the maximum contribution limit before the modified AGI reduction is \$5,500. Using the steps described earlier, you figure your reduced Roth IRA contribution of \$3,300.

Spousal ROTH IRA contributions. If you file a joint return and your taxable compensation is less than that of your spouse, the most that can be contributed for the year to your Roth IRA is the greater of following two amounts:

1. For 2020 \$60000 (\$70000 if you will turn age 50 or older during the calendar year) or

2. The total compensation includible in the gross income of both you and your spouse for the year, reduced by the following two amounts.
 - (a) Your spouse's IRA contribution for the year to a Roth IRA.
 - (b) Any contributions for the year to a traditional IRA on behalf of your spouse.

This means that for 2020 the total combined contributions that can be made for the year to your Roth IRA and your spouse's Roth IRA can be as much as \$12,000 (\$13,000 if only one of you will turn age 50 or older during the calendar year or \$14,000 if both of you will turn age 50 or older during the calendar year).

Example. Kristin, a full-time student with no taxable compensation, marries Carl during the year. Neither was age 50 by the end of 2015. For the year, Carl has taxable compensation of \$30,000. He plans to contribute \$5,500 to a Roth IRA. If he and Kristin file a joint return, each can contribute \$5,500 to a Roth IRA. This is because Kristin, who has no compensation, can add Carl's compensation, reduced by the amount of his IRA contribution, (\$30,000 – \$5,500 = \$24,500) to her own compensation (-0-) to figure her maximum contribution to a Roth IRA. In her case, \$5,500 is her contribution limit, because \$5,500 is less than \$24,500 (her compensation for purposes of figuring her contribution limit).

C. *Non-Forfeitability*

Your interest in your Roth IRA is nonforfeitable.

D. *Eligible custodians*

The custodian of your Roth IRA must be a bank, savings and loan association, credit union, or a person approved by the Secretary of the Treasury. AssetMark Trust is treated as a bank for purposes of this rule. To be a Roth IRA, the account must be designated as a Roth IRA when it is set up.

E. *Commingling assets*

The assets of your Roth IRA cannot be commingled with other property except in a common trust fund or common investment fund.

F. *Life insurance*

No portion of your Roth IRA may be invested in life insurance contracts.

G. *Collectibles*

You may not invest the assets of your Roth IRA in collectibles (within the meaning of Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Section 408(m)). A collectible is defined as any work of art, rug or antique, metal or gem, stamp or coin, alcoholic beverage, or any other tangible personal property specified by the Internal Revenue Service. Specially minted United States platinum, gold, and silver bullion coins, palladium bullion and certain state-issued coins are permissible Roth IRA investments.

H. *Required minimum distributions calculations*

You are not required to take minimum distributions from your Roth IRA during your lifetime. Below is a summary of the Roth IRA distribution rules applicable to your beneficiary(ies) under Treasury Regulations Section 1.408-8 after your death.

1. Your designated beneficiary is determined based on the beneficiary(ies) designated as of the date of your death and

who remains your beneficiary(ies) as of September 30 of the year following the year of your death.

2. This paragraph applies to deaths occurring before January 1, 2020. If you die, the entire amount remaining in your account will, at the election of your beneficiary or beneficiaries, either
 - (i) Be distributed by December 31 of the year containing the fifth anniversary of your death, or
 - (ii) Be distributed in equal or substantially equal payments over the life or life expectancy of your designated beneficiary or beneficiaries.

Your beneficiary or beneficiaries must elect either option (i) or (ii) by December 31 of the year following the year of your death. If no election is made, distribution will be made in accordance with (i). In the case of distributions under (ii), distributions must commence by December 31 of the year following the death. If your spouse is the beneficiary, distributions need not commence until December 31 of the year you would have attained age 70½, if later. If a beneficiary(ies) other than an individual or qualified trust as defined by the Regulations is named, you will be treated as having no designated beneficiary(ies) of your Roth IRA for purposes of determining the distribution period. If there is no designated beneficiary of your Roth IRA, the entire Roth IRA must be distributed by December 31 of the year containing the fifth anniversary of your death.

3. This paragraph is effective for deaths occurring on or after January 1, 2020. Your designated beneficiary is determined based on the beneficiary(ies) designated as of the date of your death and who remains your beneficiary(ies) as of September 30 of the year following the year of your death. If you die before distribution of your entire interest, and you have a designated beneficiary:
 - (a) Subject to the exception for an eligible designated beneficiary in paragraph (b), the entire interest will be distributed by the end of the calendar year containing the tenth anniversary of your death.
 - (b) If any portion of your interest is payable to an eligible designated beneficiary, such portion will be distributed (in accordance with regulations) –(i) over the life of such eligible designated beneficiary, or over a period not extending beyond the life expectancy of such eligible designated beneficiary, starting no later than the end of the calendar year following the calendar year of your death (or the end of the calendar year in which you would have attained age 72, if later and the eligible designated beneficiary is the surviving spouse of the individual), or(ii) by the end of the calendar year containing the tenth anniversary of your death. An eligible designated beneficiary includes disabled and chronically ill individuals, individuals who are ten or less years younger than the deceased individual, and children who have not reached the age of majority.
4. A spouse who is the sole designated beneficiary of your entire Roth IRA may elect to redesignate your Roth IRA as his or her own. Alternatively, the sole spouse beneficiary will be deemed to treat your Roth IRA as his or her own by either (1) making contributions to your Roth IRA or (2) failing to timely remove a required minimum distribution from your Roth IRA. Regardless of whether or not your spouse is the sole beneficiary of your Roth IRA, a spouse beneficiary may roll over his or her share of the assets to his or her own Roth IRA.
5. These transactions are often complex. If you have any questions regarding required minimum distributions, please see a competent tax advisor.

INCOME TAX CONSEQUENCES OF ESTABLISHING A ROTH IRA

A. *Tax-deferred earnings*

The investment earnings of your Roth IRA are not subject to federal income tax unless and until taxable distributions are made (or, in certain circumstances, when taxable distributions are deemed to be made).

B. *Nondeductible contributions*

All contributions to your Roth IRA are nondeductible.

C. *Taxation of distributions*

You do not include in your gross income qualified distributions or distributions that are a return of your regular contributions from your Roth IRA(s). You also do not include distributions from your Roth IRA that you roll over tax free into another Roth IRA. You may have to include part of other distributions in your income. You report Roth IRA distributions that are not qualified distributions on IRS Form 8606, attached to your federal income tax return.

What are qualified distributions? A qualified distribution is any payment or distribution from your Roth IRA that meets the following requirements:

1. It is made after the 5-year period beginning with the first taxable year for which a contribution was made to a Roth IRA set up for your benefit, and
2. The payment or distribution is:
 - (a) Made on or after the date you reach age 59½,
 - (b) Made because you are disabled,
 - (c) Made to a beneficiary or to your estate after your death, or
3. One that meets the requirements listed under first-time home purchase expenses under early distribution penalty expectations below (up to a \$10,000 lifetime limit).

Publication 590-B summarizes these rules in a flowchart, Figure 2-1, Is the Distribution from Your Roth IRA a Qualified Distribution?

Ordering rules for distributions. If you receive a distribution from your Roth IRA that is not a qualified distribution, part of it may be taxable. There is a set order in which contributions (including conversion contributions) and earnings are considered to be distributed from your Roth IRA. For these purposes, disregard the withdrawal of excess contributions and earnings on them (discussed later). The distributions are ordered as follows:

1. Regular contributions
2. Conversion contributions, on a first-in-first-out basis (generally, total conversions form the earliest year first). See Aggregation (grouping and adding) rules, later. Take these conversion contributions into account as follows:
 - (a) Taxable portion (the amount required to be included in gross income because of conversion) first, and then the
 - (b) Non-taxable portion.
3. Earnings on contributions.

Disregard rollover contributions from other Roth IRAs for this purpose.

Aggregation (grouping and adding) rules. Determine the taxable amounts distributed (withdrawn), distributions, and contributions by grouping and adding them together as follows:

- Add all distributions from all your Roth IRAs during the year together.
- Add all regular contributions made for the year after the close of the year, but before the due date of your return) together. Add this total to the total undistributed regular contributions made in prior years.
- Add all conversion contributions made during the year together. For purposes of the ordering rules, in the case of any conversion in which the conversion distribution is made in 2009 and the conversion contribution is made in 2010, treat the conversion contribution as contributed before any other conversion contributions.

Add any recharacterized contributions that end up in a Roth IRA to the appropriate contribution group for the year that the original contribution would have been taken into account if it had been made directly to the Roth IRA.

Disregard any recharacterized contribution that ends up in an IRA other than a Roth IRA for the purpose of grouping (aggregating) both contributions and distributions. Also disregard any amount withdrawn to correct an excess contribution (including the earnings withdrawn) for this purpose.

Example. On October 15, 2006, Justin converted all \$80,000 in his traditional IRA to his Roth IRA. His Forms 8606 from prior years show that \$20,000 of the amount converted is his basis. Justin included \$60,000 (\$80,000 – \$20,000) in his gross income. On February 23, 2015, Justin made a regular contribution of \$5,500 to a Roth IRA. On November 8, 2015, at age 60, Justin took a \$7,000 distribution from his Roth IRA. The first \$5,500 of the distribution is a return of Justin's regular contribution and is not includable in his income. The next \$1,500 of the distribution is not includable in income because it was included previously.

Distributions to beneficiaries. Generally, the entire interest in the Roth IRA must be distributed by the end of the fifth calendar year after the year of the owner's death unless the interest is payable to a designated beneficiary over the life or life expectancy of the designated beneficiary. (See *When Must You Withdraw Assets? (Required Minimum Distributions)* in chapter 1 of Publication 590-B.)

If paid as an annuity, the entire interest must be payable over a period not greater than the designated beneficiary's life expectancy and distributions must begin before the end of the calendar year following the year of the grantor's death. Distributions from another Roth IRA cannot be substituted for these distributions unless the other Roth IRA was inherited from the same decedent.

If the sole beneficiary is the spouse, he or she can either delay distributions until the decedent would have reached age 70½ or treat the Roth IRA as his or her own.

Combining with other Roth IRAs. A beneficiary can combine an inherited Roth IRA with another Roth IRA maintained by the beneficiary only if the beneficiary either:

- Inherited the other Roth IRA from the same decedent, or
- Was the spouse of the decedent and the sole beneficiary of the Roth IRA and elects to treat it as his or her own Roth IRA.

Distributions that are not qualified distributions. If a distribution to a beneficiary is not a qualified distribution, it is generally includable in the beneficiary's gross income in the same manner as it would have been included in the owner's income had it been distributed to the IRA owner when he or she was alive.

If the owner of a Roth IRA dies before the end of:

- The 5-year period beginning with the first taxable year for which a contribution was made to a Roth IRA set up for the owner's benefit, or
- The 5-year period starting with the year of a conversion contribution from a traditional IRA or a rollover from a qualified retirement plan to a Roth IRA, each type of contribution is divided among multiple beneficiaries according to the pro-rata share of each. See *Ordering Rules for Distributions*, above.

Example. When Ms. Hibbard died in 2015, her Roth IRA contained regular contributions of \$4,000, a conversion contribution of \$10,000 that was made in 2006, and earnings of \$2,000. No distributions had been made from her IRA. She had no basis in the conversion contribution in 2006.

When she established her Roth IRA, she named each of her 4 children as equal beneficiaries. Each child will receive one-fourth of each type of contribution and one-fourth of the earnings. An immediate distribution of \$4,000 to each child will be treated as \$1,000 from regular contributions, \$2,500 from conversion contributions, and \$500 from earnings.

In this case, because the distributions are made before the end of the applicable 5-year period for a qualified distribution, each beneficiary includes \$500 in income for 2015. The 10% additional tax on early distributions does not apply because the distribution was made to the beneficiaries as a result of the death of the IRA owner.

Recognizing Losses on Investments. If you have a loss on your Roth IRA investment, you can recognize the loss on your income tax return, but only when all the amounts in all of your Roth IRA accounts have been distributed to you and the total distributions are less than your unrecovered basis. Your basis is the total amount of contributions in your Roth IRAs. You claim the loss as a miscellaneous itemized deduction, subject to the 2%-of-adjusted-gross-income limit that applies to certain miscellaneous itemized deductions on Schedule A, Form 1040. Any such losses are added back to taxable income for purposes of calculating the alternative minimum tax.

D. *Portability of your ROTH IRA assets*

Your Roth IRA may be directly transferred to another Roth IRA of yours, your Roth IRA may be rolled over to a Roth IRA of yours and may receive rollover contributions, provided that all of the applicable rollover rules are followed. Rollover is a term used to describe a tax-free movement of cash or other property to your Roth IRA from another Roth IRA, or in a conversion, from a traditional IRA or SIMPLE IRA. SIMPLE IRA funds may not be rolled to your Roth IRA in a conversion during the first two years you participate in your employer's SIMPLE IRA plan. The rollover rules are generally summarized below. These transactions are often complex. If you have any questions regarding a rollover, please see a competent tax advisor.

1. *Roth IRA to Roth IRA rollovers.* Funds distributed from your Roth IRA may be rolled over to any Roth IRA of yours if the requirements of IRC section 408(d)(3) are met. A proper Roth IRA to Roth IRA rollover is completed if all or part of

the distribution is rolled over not later than 60 days after the distribution is received. You may not have completed another IRA or Roth IRA rollover from any IRA (including a SIMPLE IRA) or Roth IRA during the 12 months preceding the date you receive the distribution. Further you may roll the same dollars or assets only once every 12 months.

2. *Traditional IRA to Roth IRA rollovers.* You are eligible to roll over (or convert) all or any portion of your existing traditional IRA(s) into your Roth IRA(s). The amount of the rollover from your traditional IRA to your Roth IRA will be treated as a distribution for income tax purposes and is includible in your gross income (except for any nondeductible contributions). Although the rollover amount is generally included in income, the 10 percent early distribution additional tax will not apply to rollovers or conversions from a traditional IRA to a Roth IRA regardless of whether you qualify for any exceptions to the 10 percent additional tax.
3. *Simple IRA to Roth IRA rollovers.* Funds may be distributed from your SIMPLE IRA and rolled over to your Roth IRA in a conversion without IRS penalty, provided two years have passed since you first participated in a SIMPLE IRA plan sponsored by your employer. A proper SIMPLE IRA to Roth IRA rollover is completed if all or part of the distribution is rolled over not later than 60 days after the distribution is received. You may not have completed another IRA or Roth rollover from any IRA (including a SIMPLE IRA) or Roth IRA during the 12 months preceding the date you receive the distribution. Further, you may roll over the same dollars or assets only once every 12 months.
4. *Employer-sponsored retirement plans to Roth IRA rollovers.* You can rollover amounts from the following employer-sponsored plans into a Roth IRA.
 - A qualified pension, profit-sharing or stock bonus plan (including a 401(k) plan),
 - An annuity plan,
 - A tax-sheltered annuity plan (section 403(b) plan),
 - A deferred compensation plan of a state or local government (section 457 plan).

Any amount rolled over is subject to the same rules for converting a traditional IRA into a Roth IRA. See Traditional IRA to Roth IRA rollovers earlier in this document. Also, the rollover contribution must meet the rollover requirements that apply to the specific type of retirement plan.

Special rules for 2010 rollovers from qualified retirement plans into Roth IRAs. If in 2010 you rolled over an amount from a qualified retirement plan to a Roth IRA, any amount you were required to include in income as a result of the rollover can generally be included in equal amounts over a 2-year period, beginning in 2011. This means you include one half of the amount in income in 2011 and the other half in income in 2012. You must file Form 8606 to report a rollover from a qualified retirement plan to a Roth IRA.

Election not to use 2-year period. You could elect to include the total amount of the rollover in income in 2010 rather than in equal amounts over the 2-year period (2011 and 2012). You make this election on Form 8606. If you make this election, you cannot change it after the due date (including extensions) for your 2010 tax return.

E. *Designated Roth account to Roth IRA*

You may roll over, directly or indirectly, a distribution from a Designated Roth Account to a Roth IRA. A Designated Roth Account is an account established in a qualified plan, such as a 401(k) or 403(b) plan, to hold nondeductible elected deferrals made pursuant to a qualified Roth contribution program.

F. *Roth IRA to employer sponsored retirement plans*

You may not roll over any distribution from a Roth IRA to an employer's qualified retirement plan, tax-sheltered annuity, or 457(b) deferred compensation plan.

Written election. At the time you make a proper rollover to a Roth IRA, you must designate to the Trustee/Custodian, in writing, your election to treat that contribution as a rollover. Once made, the rollover election is irrevocable.

LIMITATIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

A. *Special tax treatment*

Capital gains treatment and the favorable five or ten year forward averaging tax authorized by IRC Section 402 do not apply to taxable Roth IRA distributions.

B. *Income tax treatment*

Any taxable withdrawal from your Roth IRA is subject to federal income tax withholding. You may, however, elect not to have withholding apply to your Roth IRA withdrawal. If withholding is applied to your withdrawal, not less than 10 percent of the amount withdrawn must be withheld.

C. *Prohibited transactions*

If you or your beneficiary engage in a prohibited transaction with your Roth IRA, as described in IRC Section 4975, your Roth IRA will lose its tax-exempt status and you must include the value of your account in your gross income for that taxable year. The following transactions are a non exclusive list of examples of transactions that can be prohibited transactions with your Roth IRA: (1) taking a loan from your Roth IRA; (2) buying property for personal reasons; or (3) receiving certain bonuses or premiums because of your Roth IRA.

D. *Pledging*

If you pledge any portion of your Roth IRA as collateral for a loan, the amount so pledged will be treated as a distribution and will be included in your gross income for that year.

FEDERAL TAX PENALTIES

A. *Excess contribution penalty*

An excise tax of six percent is imposed upon any excess contribution you make to your Roth IRA. This tax will apply each year in which an excess remains in your Roth IRA. An excess contribution is any contribution amount which exceeds the maximum contribution, explained above, excluding rollover (including properly converted) and direct transfer amounts. Rules for withdrawing excess contributions are discussed under Early Distribution Penalty Exceptions below.

B. Early distribution penalty

If you receive a distribution that is not a qualified distribution, you may have to pay the 10% additional tax on early distributions as explained in the following paragraphs.

Distributions of conversion contributions within 5-year period. If, within the 5-year period starting with the first day of your tax year in which you convert an amount from a traditional IRA to a Roth IRA, you take a distribution from a Roth IRA, you may have to pay the 10% additional tax on early distributions. You generally must pay the 10% additional tax on any amount attributable to the part of the amount converted (the conversion contribution) that you had to include in income. A separate 5-year period applies to each conversion. See Ordering rules for distributions, above, to determine the amount, if any, of the distribution that is attributable to the part of the conversion contribution that you had to include in gross income.

The 5-year period used for determining whether the 10% early distribution tax applies to a distribution from a conversion contribution is separately determined for each conversion, and is not necessarily the same as the 5-year period used for determining whether a distribution is a qualified distribution.

Example. If a calendar year taxpayer makes a conversion contribution on February 25, 2009, and makes a regular contribution for 2008 on the same date, the 5-year period for the conversion begins January 1, 2009, while the 5-year period for the regular contribution begins on January 1, 2008.

Unless one of the exceptions listed later applies, you must pay the additional tax on the portion of the distribution attributable to the part of the conversion contribution that you had to include in income because of the conversion.

You must pay the 10% additional tax in the year of the distribution, even if you had included the conversion contribution in an earlier year. You also must pay the additional tax on any portion of the distribution attributable to earnings on contributions.

Other early distributions - Unless one of the exceptions listed below applies, you must pay the 10% additional tax on the taxable part of any distributions that are not qualified distributions.

C. Early distribution additional tax exceptions

You have reached age 59½. Keep in mind, however, that the distribution may not be a qualified distribution if it has not been at least 5 years from the beginning of the year in which you first set up and contributed to a Roth IRA.

Death. Payments are made to your beneficiary after your death

Disability. You are disabled (unable to do any substantial gainful activity due to a physical or mental condition expected to result in your death or be of long, continued, and indefinite duration).

Substantially equal payments. The distributions are part of a series of substantially equal payments over your life (or your life expectancy) or over the lives (or the joint life expectancies) of you and your beneficiary. You must use an IRS-approved distribution method and you must take at least one distribution annually for this exception to apply. The "required minimum distribution" method is described in Publication 590. Note that this method

calculates the exact amount required to be distributed, not the minimum amount. Other IRS-approved methods are described in Revenue Ruling 2002-62 in Internal Revenue Bulletin 2002-42. These methods are complex and generally require professional assistance to implement.

Substantially equal payments must generally continue until at least 5 years after the date of the first payment or until you reach age 59½, whichever is later. If a change from an approved distribution method is made before the end of the appropriate period, any payments you receive before you reach age 59½ will be subject to the 10% additional tax. This is true even if the change is made after you reach age 59½. The payments will not be subject to the 10% additional tax if another exception applies or if the change is made because of your death or disability.

If you are receiving a series of substantially equal periodic payments, you can make a one-time switch to the required minimum distribution method at any time without incurring the additional tax. Once a change is made, you must follow the required minimum distribution method in all subsequent years.

Levy. The distribution is due to the IRS levy of the Roth IRA assets.

Health insurance. Distribution taken by an Roth IRA holder who received federal or state unemployment compensation for 12 consecutive weeks and who is using the distribution(s) to pay for health insurance is not subject to the 10% early distribution additional tax. The distribution must be taken in the year that the unemployment was received or in the year following. In addition, the distribution cannot be taken more than 60 days after the Roth IRA holder is reemployed.

Medical expenses. Distributions used for unreimbursed deductible medical expenses are not subject to the 10% early distribution additional tax.

Higher education expenses. Under this exception to the 10 percent early distribution additional tax, a Roth IRA holder may take distributions from his or her Roth IRA to the extent that such distributions do not exceed the qualified higher education expenses of the taxpayer or his or her dependents for the taxable year. (IRC Sec. 72(t)(2)(E)). Generally, these distributions may be taken to pay for the qualified higher education expenses of the Roth IRA holder, the Roth IRA holder's spouse, and any child or grandchild of the taxpayer or the taxpayer's spouse at an eligible education institution.

Higher education expenses are defined as tuition, books, fees, supplies and equipment applied to education at an eligible educational institution.

First-time home purchase expenses. Distributions from Roth IRAs to pay for qualified first-time home purchase expenses may be taken without incurring the 10 percent additional tax (IRC Sec. 72(t)(2)(F)). A qualified first-time home purchase expense distribution is defined as any distribution received by an individual to the extent that the distribution is used by the Roth IRA holder before the close of the 120th day after the day on which the distribution is received. The distribution may be taken to pay the qualified acquisition costs with respect to a principal residence of a first-time home buyer who is the Roth IRA holder, the Roth IRA holder's spouse, or the Roth IRA holder's child, grandchild or ancestor of the Roth IRA holder or his or her spouse.

The aggregate amount of Roth IRA distributions taken by an Roth IRA holder that may be treated as qualified first-time home purchase expenses can not exceed a lifetime limit of \$10,000.

Under IRC Sec. 72(t)(8)(D)(i), a first-time home buyer is defined as an individual (and, if married, the individual's spouse) that had no present ownership interest in a principal residence during the two-year period ending on the date of acquisition of the principal residence.

Birth or adoption of child. Effective January 1, 2020, up to \$5,000 can be withdrawn penalty free within one year of the birth or adoption of a child.

Federally-recognized disasters. Under special laws and conforming relief granted by the Internal Revenue Service, victims of certain storms and other disasters were eligible to receive up to \$100,000 in Roth IRA distributions without incurring an 10 percent additional tax for early distributions. The federal government may provide similar relief to the victims of future disasters.

Return of excess contributions. Distributions from Roth IRAs that timely return to you excess contributions, as defined above, are not subject to the early distribution additional tax. Note that the earnings on the returned excess contributions will be subject to the 10% additional tax unless another exception applies. The return of excess contributions and related earnings for a tax year is timely if made before the due date of your federal income tax return (plus filing extensions) for that year. If you have filed your tax return on time, a special rule allows you up to 6 months from the original due date (usually April 15) to withdraw the excess contributions, without penalty.

D. Additional tax reporting

You must file Form 5329 with the Internal Revenue Service to report and remit any penalties or excise taxes.

OTHER

A. IRS plan approval

The initial Agreement used to establish this Roth IRA has been approved by the Internal Revenue Service. The Internal Revenue Service approval is a determination only as to form. It is not an endorsement of the plan in operation or of the investments offered.

B. Additional information

You may obtain further information on Roth IRAs from your District Office of the Internal Revenue Service. In particular, you may wish to obtain IRS Publication 590-A, Contributions to Individual Retirement Arrangements and IRS Publication 590-B, Distributions from Individual Retirement Arrangements. All references made to Tables and Schedules in Publication 590-A and Publication 590-B in this Disclosure Statement are to the 2016 editions.



Part 2A of Form ADV: Firm Brochure

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March 30, 2020

This Disclosure Brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of The Pacific Financial Group, Inc. (“TPFG”). If you have any questions about the contents of this Brochure, please contact Jason Luhan, Chief Compliance Officer, at 800 735-7199 or compliance@tpfg.com. The information in this Disclosure Brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

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Additional information about TPFG is available on the SEC’s website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov. You can search this site by a unique identifying number, known as a CRD number. The CRD number for TPFG is 105203.

Item 2. Summary of Material Changes

The purpose of this page is to inform you of any material change since the last annual update to our Disclosure Brochure. If you are receiving this Disclosure Brochure for the first time, this section may not be relevant to you.

The Pacific Financial Group, Inc. (“TPFG”, “we”, “firm”, “our”, or “us”) reviews and updates its Disclosure Brochure at least annually to confirm that it remains current. Below is a summary of the changes made to our Disclosure Brochure since the last update which was effective March 29, 2019.

1. Material Changes

- In 2017 TPFG merged with The Elements Financial Group, LLC an SEC registered investment adviser. As a result of the merger, both firms became under common ownership and control of The Pacific Holdings Group, LLC. and the Elements Financial Group was renamed Pacific Financial Group, LLC (hereafter “PFG”). As part of the continued merger of the two firms, PFG retail clients are now serviced by TPFG and PFG remains the adviser to the RiskPro family of Mutual funds (the “RiskPro Funds”) which are used as building blocks to the Managed Strategist and Self Directed Brokerage Account (See *Item 4* for details about these and other programs offered by TPFG)
- Beginning May 1, 2020, the RiskPro Funds which are the proprietary family of mutual funds advised by PFG will be rebranded the Pacific Financial Group Mutual Funds (the “PFG Funds”). Certain of the management disciplines of the PFG Funds and the models deployed in the Managed Strategist and SDBA programs will be revised to accommodate the change in fund structure. Nothing by this change however will alter the risk profile or TPFG’s investment disciplines and analysis in constructing the models. In addition to rebranding, the fee structure of the funds will change. Whereas currently the Funds pay a management fee of 1.25%, a shareholder servicing fee of 0.25%, 12b-1 distributions fees of 0.25%, and other estimated administrative fees between .23% and .35%, depending on the fund (See *Item 5* Fees and Expenses for current fees), the new fee structure will consist of 1.25% in management fees, 0.70% in administrative service fees and 0.10% in 12b-1 distribution fees.

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Item 4. Advisory Business

TPFG is a Washington State based investment adviser registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”). TPFG was founded in 1984 and its principal place of business is located in Bellevue, Washington. Megan P. Meade and Nicholas B. Scalzo serve as Co-Chief Executive Officers for the firm. Our boutique firm is structured to provide quality, professional investment advice and excellent service to each client.

In September 2017, TPFG was reorganized. As a result, TPFG is a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Pacific Holdings Group, LLC, a Washington State limited liability company (“Pacific Holdings”). ProTools, LLC (“ProTools”), the developer of RiskPro®, a software tool used for risk management, and Pacific Financial Group, LLC, a California based investment adviser registered with the SEC, are also wholly owned subsidiaries of Pacific Holdings. Megan Meade, the Co-Chief Executive Officer of our firm, is the owner of more than 50% but less than 75% of the Membership Interests in Pacific Holdings.

Management of Pacific Holdings is under the control of Megan Meade, Co-Chief Executive Officer; Nicholas Scalzo, Co-Chief Executive Officer; James McClendon, Managing Member; and Gaetan Scalzo, Managing Member.

TPFG provides five principal types of investment advisory programs (“Investment Programs”): (1) the Managed Strategists and Self Directed Brokerage Account Programs; (2) Separately Managed Account Program; (3) the Enhanced Portfolio Investment Centre and Multi Mandate Strategy Programs; (4) Core Retirement Optimization Program; and (5) Variable Annuity Optimization Program. TPFG works with investment adviser representatives affiliated with registered investment advisers (“Introducing Firms”) who refer clients to us.

1. TPFG’s Investment Programs

A. Managed Strategists and Self-Directed Brokerage Account Programs

The Managed Strategists and Self Directed Brokerage Account (“SDBA”) Programs are available to all investors but are most frequently used by Clients in connection with retirement accounts under the Employee Retirement Investment Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”), or under Sections 401(a) or 408 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (“Code”). For the SDBA Program, the Client will open a Self-Directed Brokerage Account (“SDBA”) as permitted by the Client’s retirement plan which permits the participant (i.e. the Client) to direct the investments in the account and in most cases, to appoint TPFG as the adviser to the account. Assets held in the Self-Directed account are considered plan assets but are not supervised or reviewed by the plan fiduciaries. The Managed Strategist program is the same as the SDBA except the Model Portfolios (each a “Model”) are held in traditional brokerage accounts and not part of a retirement plan.

Each Model is developed and managed by TPFG and is made up solely of the RiskPro Funds. Clients become shareholders of the RiskPro Funds when participating in the Managed Strategist or SDBA Programs. The RiskPro Funds are funds of funds meaning they hold other mutual funds (each an “Underlying Fund”) within the RiskPro Fund. For several of the RiskPro Funds, PFG

uses research services provided by independent strategists which results in some of the RiskPro Funds investing at least 80% of the Fund's net assets in funds advised by a single strategist.

Using the RiskPro® Funds as building blocks, TPFG develops and manages a variety of Models, designed to correspond to a range of investment risk as measured by RiskPro®. TPFG developed five Models with different levels of investment risk;

- Managed Conservative
- Managed Moderate Conservative
- Managed Moderate
- Managed Moderate Aggressive
- Managed Aggressive

In addition to these Models, TPFG has created five “focused” Models with each Model consisting of a smaller number of RiskPro Funds; and ten “Featured” Models highlighting a management discipline of a single strategist. The allocation of the RiskPro® Funds for each of the Models will vary based on TPFG's investment judgment and the desired level of investment risk.

Prior to investing in any of the RiskPro® Funds, or in any of the Models, investors should consider carefully the investment objectives, risks, and charges and expenses of each of the RiskPro® Funds. The RiskPro® Funds' Prospectus contains this and other important information and should be read carefully before investing. To obtain a copy of the RiskPro® Funds' Prospectus, please contact TPFG at 800 735-7199 or visit www.TPFG.com.

B. Separately Managed Account Program

TPFG offers five Model Portfolios in the Separately Managed Account Program (“SMA Models”). The SMA Models are pre-defined models managed by TPFG's Investment Committee consisting of Mutual Funds and ETFs held within a single account. Advisers will frequently refer Clients to TPFG's SMA Models if the Client has investable assets of more than \$1,000,000, though the minimum investment is significantly lower. See *Item 7, Types of Clients*.

The five SMA Models each have their own investment discipline:

- **Equity** - The objective of the Equity SMA Model is to provide returns similar to the S&P 500. To achieve this objective, a blend of mutual funds and ETFs are used in the allocation. The Equity SMA Model proactively adjusts exposure to various sectors, market capitalizations, and style depending on market conditions.
- **Balanced** - The Balanced SMA Model is for the investor who would like to have exposure to stocks and bonds. This blended strategy proactively adjusts the stock-bond ratio in response to the market environment. The objective is to strike a balance of returns that fall between stocks and bonds. To achieve this objective, a blend of mutual funds and ETFs are used in the allocation.
- **Income Cash Yield** – The SMA Income Cash Yield Model is designed for the investor who desires monthly income from their portfolio. The Model seeks a high level of income consistent with a moderate level of risk by investing primarily in a variety of

income producing asset classes including debt securities, equities, preferred and liquid alternatives. To achieve this objective, a blend of mutual funds and ETFs are used in the allocation.

- **Equity Tax Managed** - The SMA Equity Tax Managed Model is for the investor who seeks to minimize the impact of income taxes and wants the ability to exercise control as to when those taxes are incurred. The objective of the Model is to provide returns similar to the S&P 500, but priority is given to not triggering taxable events for clients. To achieve this objective, a blend of equity ETFs are used across market capitalizations. This strategy is customized to each individual client based on the direction provided by the Client's Adviser.
- **Balanced Tax Managed** - The Balanced Tax Managed Model is for the investor who seeks to minimize the impact of income taxes and exercise control as to when those taxes are incurred. The objective of this Portfolio is to provide returns that fall between stocks and bonds, but priority is given to not triggering taxable events for clients. To achieve this objective, a blend of equity and fixed income ETFs are used. This strategy is customized to each individual client based on the direction provided by the Client's Adviser.

C. The Enhanced Portfolio Investment Centre and Multi Mandate Strategy Programs

TPFG sponsors two turnkey asset management platform (each a "Platform") entitled the Enhanced Portfolio Investment Centre ("EPIC") Platform and the Multi Mandate Strategy ("MMS") Platform. These Platforms offer Advisers pre-defined models created by TPFG as well as the ability to build custom allocations ("Practice Level Models") using multiple-strategies provided by unaffiliated institutional money managers ("Strategists") who will utilize their own investment discipline. Before making a Strategist available on a Platform, TPFG reviews key characteristics, such as historical performance, consistency of returns, risk level, expenses, and the investment discipline of each Strategist.

Under these Platforms, TPFG provides a variety of services and technology to the Client's Adviser. Such services include trading; access to RiskPro®, a risk analysis and portfolio construction software solution; research tools; and solutions to create investment proposals and policy statements among others. Platform Services also include a variety of Non-Investment Management Services such as access to software that assists in the administration of Client accounts to include assistance in setting up and maintaining accounts; account management agreements and required disclosures; account billing and record keeping; performance reporting; and enabling clients and advisers to view and manage Client information.

In addition to the Role of Adviser (See *Role of Adviser*), Client grants to TPFG a Limited Power of Attorney to execute trades in accordance with the investment discipline established by a Model or Strategist as selected by the Client. In administering each Platform, TPFG has the discretion to determine the Models or Strategists (to include the removal and substitution of a Model or Strategist) that will be available on the Platform and TPFG will monitor the Strategists, and any predefined Models to ensure consistency with the stated disciplines. However, the Client's financial adviser ("Adviser") is the party responsible for determining the appropriateness of the program and any allocation(s) selected. The specific services provided to the Client, to include

without limitation, investment management, trading, account maintenance and other back-office services, such as recordkeeping, billing, and other non-investment management services, and the roles and responsibilities of TPFG and Adviser, are more fully disclosed in the Investment Management Agreement and Statement of Investment Selection entered into by TPFG, the Adviser, and the Client.

D. Core Retirement Optimization

The Core Retirement Optimization (“Core”) Program offers predefined Managed Models consisting of mutual funds and/or other investment vehicles offered by the sponsoring company of a retirement plan such as 401(k), 403(b), 401(a) or 457 plans (each a “Plan”) and is used for accounts that don’t offer a Self-Directed Brokerage Account (“SDBA”) option. The Core Program offers five strategies which are optimizations of the core investments offered in the particular plan. Each model uses a diversified asset allocation strategy to manage risk. The client, along with the Adviser, determine the appropriate strategy based on the goals, objectives, risk tolerance, needs and time frame of the Client. The Core Program appeals to a wide range of clients to include those who are just beginning to save for retirement as well as Clients with an established account who are preparing to retire.

The Core strategies consist of:

- **Conservative**: Designed for the investor seeking stability. The primary goal of this strategy is capital preservation, with capital appreciation being secondary. It has a low level of risk/volatility.
- **Moderately Conservative**: Designed for the investor seeking capital appreciation and preservation. The primary goal of this strategy is long-term capital appreciation, with income being secondary. It seeks a low level of risk/ volatility, but more risk than Conservative.
- **Asset Allocation**: Designed for the investor seeking capital appreciation and current income. The primary goal of this strategy is long-term capital appreciation, with some emphasis on current income. It has a moderate level of risk/volatility.
- **Strategic Equity**: Designed for the investor seeking capital appreciation through equities. The primary goal of this strategy is long-term capital appreciation. It has a moderately high level of risk/volatility.
- **Global**: Designed for the aggressive investor seeking long-term capital appreciation. The emphasis of this strategy is on long-term capital appreciation. It has a high level of risk/volatility.

E. Variable Annuity Optimization Program

TPFG manages a Client’s variable annuity sub-accounts by creating Models consisting of different allocations using the sub-accounts offered within the annuity sponsor. A Variable Annuity Optimization (VAO) account leverages TPFG’s analytical processes to accurately define variable annuity sub-accounts that have a propensity to drift from the sub-accounts stated discipline (“Style Drift”). TPFG will use its analytical processes to rebalance the sub-account selection so as to create a diverse portfolio suited for various economic conditions and an investor’s risk temperament. The goal of the VAO models is to provide optimal returns based on a risk/return profile while trying to manage downside risk. The VAO option is ideal for investors with a moderate to aggressive risk tolerance that either already own a variable annuity or who are obtaining a variable annuity through

an insurance company with whom TPFG is established as a third-party investment adviser. ***TPFG does not sell or recommend any insurance/annuity products.***

The portfolios constructed will depend on the available list of sub-accounts within the respective variable annuity. TPFG's ability to manage the sub-account will vary by sponsor, product, and any riders attached to the account. TPFG works with a number of different annuity sponsors and typically offers the following types of Portfolios, though not all Portfolios are available at all annuity sponsors:

- **Asset Allocation**: Designed for the investor seeking capital appreciation and current income. The primary goal of this strategy is long-term capital appreciation, with some emphasis on current income. It has a moderate level of risk.
- **Strategic Equity**: Designed for the investor seeking capital appreciation through equities. The primary goal of this strategy is long-term capital appreciation. It has a moderately high level of risk/volatility.

2. Role of the Adviser

In most all instances, Clients are referred to TPFG by the Client's financial adviser ("Adviser") whose supervising firm (the "Introducing Firm") has contracted with TPFG to allow the Adviser to offer TPFG's products and services to the Introducing Firm's clients. The Introducing Firm is responsible for supervising the activities of its Advisers. In this regard, TPFG and the Introducing Firm each have their respective and several obligations to the Client. Accordingly, the Client is a client of both TPFG and the Introducing Firm. Regardless of the Program selected or the services which may be provided, the Adviser serves as the primary relationship contact with the Client and, in general, provides the following types of services:

- **General Duties**. The Adviser is responsible for obtaining and reviewing sufficient information relevant to the Client's investment objectives, risk profile and investment history so as to evaluate the appropriateness of the Program(s) recommended. The Adviser remains the primary point of contact for the Client and will serve as the liaison between TPFG and the Client. The Adviser remains responsible for gathering and communicating the Client's financial information, risk tolerance and investment objectives to TPFG. As the Client's Adviser, the Adviser periodically confirms (at least annually) the appropriateness of the investment objectives deployed and will notify TPFG of any necessary changes that need to be made to any Account(s). The Adviser may provide other clerical or administrative services for the Client's account and may also provide other services outside and in addition to the Services offered through TPFG.
- **Client On-Boarding**. The Adviser facilitates the on-boarding process for the Client, including supporting the Client in completing the new account opening paperwork, determining the appropriateness of one or more Programs, and for gathering such other information as may be required to service the Account. During the Client onboarding process, Clients will complete an Account Application which includes an Investment Management Agreement ("IMA") which notes the agreement between the Client, Adviser and TPFG; a Statement of Investment

Selection or Investment Election Form (collectively “SIS”), which is used to identify which of the Programs is being selected by the Client and the investment allocation chosen; and a Separate Fee Disclosure Statement which notes the fees associated with each Program selected, the manner in which the fees are paid and the party receiving the fees. In addition to the IMA, SIS and Separate Fee Disclosure, the Adviser is responsible for providing Clients with TPFG’s Privacy Policy, Code of Ethics, and From ADV Part 2A (this brochure) and Part 2B, and the appropriate PFG Fund prospectus as applicable, all of which are incorporated into the Management Agreement by reference

- Client Relationship. As the primary point of Client contact, the Adviser assists with receiving, ascertaining, forwarding and communicating any instructions of the Client to TPFG and promptly providing copies of all required documentation to TPFG and the Client as necessary.
- Investment Program Selection and Allocation. It is the Adviser’s responsibility to understand the Programs and TPFG’s policies relative to the Programs when evaluating or recommending a Program to a Client. The Adviser educates the Client about TPFG’s Programs, and determines with the Client, the Program and investment allocations that are consistent with the Clients investment objectives.
- Ongoing Monitoring. The Adviser maintains ongoing contact with the Client to obtain updated information about each Clients investment objectives, risk tolerance and needs, as they may change from time-to-time, and to review with the Client whether the investment Program or allocation remain consistent with the Clients investment objectives and financial circumstances. The Adviser will communicate any changes to TPFG as necessary.

3. Role of TPFG

In assisting the Adviser, TPFG will provide a variety of services based on the product or service selected by the Adviser. When serving as an investment manager to a Client account, TPFG is responsible for managing the investment selections it makes available which will include the creation and management of Models to ensure the Model adheres to its stated discipline, the management and review of the Strategists it makes available, and for executing trades within the account to maintain the selected allocation. In addition, TPFG will make available one or more non-investment related products, platforms or services. These non-investment services can include administrative services for shareholders of the RiskPro Funds, account maintenance and service functions such as maintaining and trading Practice Level Models created by the Adviser, sponsoring and maintaining technology platforms or services, processing distribution requests, providing performance and transaction statements, among other services. The specific services provided by TPFG to the Client are more fully described in the IMA and applicable SIS.

4. TPFG as Adviser to Private Clients.

TPFG typically provides its Programs and services to Clients who are introduced through TPFG’s national network of Introducing Firm. Under certain circumstances, Advisers of TPFG will service Clients directly. When advising Clients directly, the Client will be a “Private Client”

and TPFPG will assume the roles and responsibilities otherwise assumed by the Introducing Firm. In this regard, TPFPG assumes supervisory responsibilities applicable to the activities of the TPFPG Adviser. The services provided to Private Clients, to include any fiduciary responsibilities, shall be viewed in light of the provisions of the Uniform Prudent Investor Act as applicable under governing law.

5. Limited Power of Attorney:

Client will grant Adviser a Limited Power of Attorney (“LPOA”). When granting LPOA to the Adviser, the Client is authorizing TPFPG to accept instructions from the Adviser without first verifying the instruction with the Client. Any instructions provided by the Adviser must adhere to TPFPG’s policies as TPFPG may establish and modify from time to time in its sole discretion. The authorization granted under the LPOA includes:

- Trading and Allocation Authorization - The Adviser is authorized to effect changes to the Account without first consulting the Client as it relates to the Allocation to include the selection of one or more Models or Sleeves, the timing of adding or removing a Strategist, or to otherwise allocate the Account as the Adviser may deem appropriate within the selected Program and as permitted by the IMA, the applicable SIS, or TPFPG’s policies governing the Program(s).
- Except as may be required to liquidate an existing position transferred into the account, trading authority does not grant to the Adviser, the authority to buy or sell individual securities or to otherwise alter the security weightings of any one or more Strategist. The Adviser is not authorized or permitted to allocate to the Account a Strategist, fund, security or other investment vehicle not offered by the selected Program. Unless otherwise specified, this authorization does not grant the Adviser the discretion to create custom models (“Practice Level Models”) for the Managed Strategist, SDBA, SMA, VAO or Core Programs as those programs are limited solely to the selection of Models created and managed by TPFPG. Client authorizes TPFPG to rely on the representations made by the Adviser that the Allocation and any risk profiles associated with the Allocation are appropriate for the client. TPFPG is not responsible if an Allocation or risk level is not appropriate for the client based on the Client’s investment objectives.
- Disbursement Authorization - When Disbursement Authorization is granted, the Adviser is authorized to effect changes without first consulting Client as it relates to disbursing funds for further credit to one or more accounts previously identified and approved by Client having the same name and registration as the source account, or by check made payable to Client and delivered to the Client’s address of record on file with TPFPG. (See *Item 15 Custody* for more additional information relevant to disbursements).
- Revoking LPOA – The Client is free to revoke any LPOA granted at any time by providing TPFPG written notice and reasonable time to comply. Client may also revoke disbursement

authorization by contacting the account custodian and revoking any Standing Letters of Authorization. TPFG is not responsible for acting on any instructions received prior to the Client's revocation of the LPOA.

6. Fiduciary Obligations of TPFG and Adviser

TPFG and Adviser will serve as fiduciaries to the Client in accordance with the rules and regulations under the Advisers Act, ERISA, and generally accepted fiduciary principles which permits the allocating of fiduciary duties between fiduciaries. Accordingly, unless prohibited by law, the fiduciary obligations assumed are several between TPFG and Adviser. When TPFG is providing services to Private Clients (See TPFG as Adviser to Private Clients), the services provided to Private Clients, to include any fiduciary responsibilities, shall be viewed in light of the provisions of the Uniform Prudent Investor Act as applicable under governing law.

In acting as a fiduciary, TPFG will be a fiduciary for only those Services for which it is expressly engaged as noted in the IMA, SIS and this brochure, to include, maintaining the various Program(s) and managing the Allocation(s) in accordance with the prescribed investment mandate or in accordance to information and instructions provided to TPFG by the Client or the Adviser. Except when servicing Private Clients, under no circumstances will TPFG be deemed to be providing fiduciary services relating to, and without limitation, the selection, evaluation or appropriateness of any investment options, programs, share class, risk tolerance or other personal advice, whether made available through a Program or elsewhere, were such advice is specific to the needs and objectives of the Client. Client expressly agrees and understands that any and all such fiduciary services specific to the Client are provided by the Adviser and not TPFG. Notwithstanding the foregoing, TPFG may assist the Client and/or Adviser in the performance of other Non-Fiduciary Services but shall not be liable for any liabilities or claims arising thereunder unless directly caused by TPFG's intentional misconduct or negligence, or as may be prohibited by applicable law.

7. ERISA Fiduciary Obligations

To the extent an Account is governed by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), TPFG and Financial Adviser shall be fiduciaries under Section 3(21)(A) of ERISA only.

8. Terminating the IMA

A Client may terminate the Management Agreement with TPFG by notifying TPFG in writing at its principal place of business or by sending an email to TPFG's Client Services Department at teamcs@TPFG.com. In addition, the Client's Adviser, acting at the direction of the Client, may terminate the Client's Management Agreement in the same manner. TPFG may terminate the Management Agreement by providing the Client with written notice. In addition, the Client has the right to terminate a Management Agreement without penalty within five business days after entering into the Agreement. In all instances of termination, any prepaid and unearned fees will be promptly refunded. In calculating a Client's reimbursement of fees, TPFG will pro rate the reimbursement according to the number of days remaining in the billing period.

9. Assets Under Management

As of March 25, 2020, TPFG's total amount of discretionary assets under management was \$2,336,318,385 and TPFG's total amount of non-discretionary assets under management was \$48,585,771.

Item 5. Fees and Compensation

Clients will pay various fees for the servicing of their account as determined by the Program selected as more fully described herein and in the Statement of Investment Selection and Separate Fee Disclosure. Except for the fees assessed in the Managed Strategists and SDBA Programs, or in situations where the Client has elected to pay the fees from sources other than the account, TPFG may need to liquidate one or more holdings to raise cash to pay the fees. The fees paid are used by TPFG to maintain its operations which include management fees, compensating Advisers for their services, and maintaining the various Programs. Unless otherwise noted here, the fees assessed by TPFG are exclusive of any fees a fund or other investment vehicle may charge as well as any brokerage or account maintenance fees which may be charged by the Custodian. See *Item 12 Brokerage Practices*.

1. Managed Strategists Program and SDBA Program Fees

Clients that participate in the Managed Strategists Program or Self-Directed Brokerage Account Program are investing in models that consist solely of the RiskPro Funds managed by TPFG's affiliate, PFG. The RiskPro Funds pay the following fees which are indirectly paid by the Client as a shareholder of the RiskPro Funds. These fees are internal expenses of the RiskPro Funds and are not negotiable. The fees are assessed against the daily Net Asset Value ("NAV") of each underlying fund and are paid monthly.

As the investment adviser to the RiskPro® Funds, PFG receives advisory fees of up to 1.25% per year, paid by the RiskPro® Funds. In addition, in limited circumstances, where TPFG (as opposed to the Adviser) provides services to shareholders of the RiskPro® Funds, TPFG receives shareholder services fees of up to 0.25% per year.

Further, Advisers receive annual fees of 0.75% for assets invested by Clients. For Advisers that are affiliated with a broker-dealer that agrees to accept Rule 12b-1 fees, the Adviser is paid as follows:

- a. Annual fee of 0.25% paid by the RiskPro® Funds as a Rule 12b-1 fee.
- b. Annual fee of 0.25% paid by the RiskPro® Funds as a shareholder services fee.
- c. Annual fee of 0.25% paid by TPFG from its own resources.

For Advisers that are affiliated with an investment adviser, the Adviser is paid as follows:

- a. Annual fee of 0.25% paid by the RiskPro® Funds as a shareholder services fee.
- b. Annual fee of 0.50% paid by TPFG from its own resources.

At the time that the Client and TPFPG enter into an Investment Management Agreement, the amounts and the sources of all fees paid to the Adviser are fully disclosed in a Disclosure Statement executed by the Client and the Adviser, allowing Client's to make fully informed decisions.

- Conflicts of Interest when Receiving Compensation from the RiskPro Funds - TPFPG's receipt of fees from the RiskPro Funds creates a conflict of interest as TPFPG has an incentive to select the RiskPro Funds for the fees paid to its affiliate. To mitigate this conflict, Clients that participate in the Managed Strategists and SDBA Programs are not charged any additional platform, trading or advisory fees by TPFPG.
- Client Pays Fund Fee Regardless - When participating in the Managed Strategist or SDBA Programs, the Client is investing in one or more RiskPro Funds. As a shareholder of the RiskPro Funds, the internal fund fees are assessed against the fund and indirectly paid by the Client regardless of the services rendered or the particular Model Portfolio selected. Accordingly, if the Client terminates the advisory agreement with TPFPG and/or the Adviser, the RiskPro Funds will continue to assess the fees but the client will no longer be receiving the benefits of the services provided by TPFPG or the Adviser. Because the fees are contained within the RiskPro Funds, Clients are not able to negotiate the fees assessed by the funds. Clients should review the Prospectus for a description of all fees and charges assessed. A copy of the RiskPro Funds prospectus can be found at www.TPFG.com. In addition to the discussion of fees paid by the Client in this disclosure brochure, the amounts and sources of all fees paid by the Client to TPFPG and the Adviser are disclosed in the Separate Fee Disclosure. By evaluating these disclosure documents with the assistance of the Client's Adviser, the Client will be able to make fully informed decisions.

2. Separately Managed Accounts; Core Retirement Optimization; and Variable Annuity Optimization

For Separately Managed Accounts, Core Retirement Optimization and Variable Annuity Optimization Programs Clients pay a management fee to TPFPG and a fee is paid to the Adviser for referring the Client to TPFPG and for other services provided to the Client by the Adviser. The fee schedule is as follows:

Assets Under Management	Annual Fee To TPFPG	Annual Fee to Adviser
\$0 to \$500,000	1.00%	1.00%
\$500,001 to \$3,000,000	0.75%	0.75%
\$3,000,001 to \$5,000,000	0.50%	0.50%
\$5,000,001 to \$10,000,000	0.40%	0.40%
\$10,000,001 and up	Subject to Negotiation	Subject to Negotiation

All fees are based on the value of the Client's account at the beginning of each calendar quarter and are normally billed one quarter in advance. Fees are deducted from the Client's account on a quarterly basis, though the Client has the option of paying the quarterly fees from other sources.

In addition, TPFG assesses a \$40.00 annual administrative fee (deducted at the rate of \$10.00 per quarter) on all Separately Managed, Core Retirement Optimization and Variable Annuity Optimization accounts.

3. EPIC and MMS Program Fees

For the EPIC and MMS Programs, the Client will pay an annual Program Fee that includes a Platform Fee for TPFG services which include TPFG’s Management Services and to cover the cost of administering the platform, and an Adviser fee paid to the Adviser for referring the client to TPFG and for other services provided by the Adviser. TPFG will collect the Program fee and remit the Adviser Fee to the Adviser. The Platform and Adviser fees are negotiated and can be either tiered based on account value or a fixed rate, but the total annual fee paid shall not exceed 1.95% as noted in the table below.

ANNUAL TOTAL EPIC / MMS Program FEES:		
Maximum Platform Fee	Maximum Adviser Fee	Maximum Program Fees¹
0.45%	1.50%	1.95%

All fees are based on the value of the Client’s account at the beginning of each calendar quarter and are billed one quarter in advance. Fees are deducted from the Client’s account on a quarterly basis, though the Client has the option of paying the quarterly fees from other sources. If the Client terminates the IMA during a quarter, the Client will be rebated the pro-rate remaining portion of the fee paid. The annual fees paid by the Client to the Adviser vary and will not exceed 1.50%. The fees paid to the Adviser are negotiated between the Client and Adviser and are set forth in the SIS. The fees paid by the Client in the EPIC or MMS Programs may be amended by TPFG upon providing the Client with no less than thirty (30) days’ written notice.

Platform Fee Off-Set - In some instances TPFG receives payments from the Strategists or Investment Products it makes available through the Programs. These payments create a conflict of interest as TPFG has an incentive to make available Strategists and/or Investment Products based on the fees received, rather than on the Client’s needs. To mitigate these conflicts of interest, TPFG uses these payments to reduce (or off-set) the Platform Fee paid by the Client to TPFG so that the client is not paying more as a result of the payments received.

Additional Strategist Fee - Strategist are typically paid when the Strategist uses its proprietary funds. Accordingly, the Strategist is compensated from the Internal Fund Expenses charged by the various funds used by the Strategist. Under certain circumstances, a Strategists may charge the Client a separate fee (the “Strategist Fee”) for managing a Model or allocation. This typically occurs when the Strategists is managing investments that are not proprietary or do not pay Internal Fund Expenses to the Strategist. In such instances, the Strategist Fee will be assessed against the account and TPFG will collect the fee on behalf of the Strategist and remit the fee to the Strategist. The annual Strategist Fee shall not exceed 1.00% annually of the Client’s Assets allocated to the Strategist. The Strategist Fee is based on the pro-rata period of time the Client’s

¹ See Additional Strategist Fee disclosure.

Assets were invested in the strategy. TPFG may need to liquidate securities to raise requisite funds to pay the Strategist Fee on behalf of the Client. The amount of the annualized Strategist Fee is in addition to the Program Fee and is disclosed to Client when the Strategist is selected. The Strategist Fee may be amended by the Strategist, upon providing the Adviser and Client with no less than thirty (30) days' written notice. The Adviser is responsible to ensure appropriate disclosure of the Strategist Fee to the Client. TPFG does not participate in or receive any portion of the Strategist Fee.

3. Additional Fee Information

Other fees may apply - Other than for the RiskPro Funds as used in the Managed Strategist and SDBA Programs, all fees paid by Clients to TPFG and to the Adviser are separate and distinct from the fees and expenses charged by the underlying investment vehicles to include without limitation mutual funds, ETFs or variable annuity sub-accounts (collectively, "Underlying Funds"). The fees and expenses of the Underlying Funds are described in each Fund's prospectus or other disclosure document. These fees typically include a management fee, in some instances a shareholder services and/or distribution (Rule 12b-1) fee, and other expenses of the Underlying Funds. If an Underlying Fund imposes sales charges, the Client may pay an initial or deferred sales charge. Further, the fees described in this Section are separate from any other fees and expenses charged by other parties, including brokerage, custodian, and other transaction costs. For more information about brokerage costs, see *Item 12, Brokerage Practices*.

Client could invest for less - A Client could invest directly in an Underlying Fund without paying the fees charged by TPFG or the Adviser. In such a case, the Client would not receive the services provided by TPFG or the Adviser which are designed, among other things, to assist the Client in determining which of TPFG's Investment Programs and which investment products are most appropriate relative to the investment needs and objectives of the Client. Accordingly, the Client should review the fees charged by the Underlying Funds and the fees charged to participate in a TPFG Program to understand the total amount of fees to be paid by the Client so as to evaluate the services being provided and to make an informed decision. The Client should also consider any fees paid to the Adviser and the services provided by the Adviser.

Householding and Reduced Fee - Where fees are deducted from the Client's account, such as in SMAs, the EPIC Program, Core Retirement Optimization and Variable Annuity Optimization, various related Client accounts may be grouped together to qualify for reduced fees ("Householding"). Householding applies to Clients that are part of the same family. SDBA and Managed Strategist accounts are not eligible for Householding. Householding is not automatic and must be established by providing TPFG written instructions which are subject to TPFG's acceptance. TPFG is not always able to household accounts. Some Client accounts are being managed by TPFG at a reduced charge or at no charge. All Client fees may be amended from time to time by TPFG with written notice.

Item 6. Performance-Based Fees & Side-By-Side Management

It is the policy of TPFG that it will not charge performance-based fees.

Item 7. Types of Clients

TPFG provides advisory services to individuals, including retirement plan participants and owners of individual retirement accounts, as well as pension and profit-sharing plans, trusts, estates, charitable organizations, corporations and other business entities.

TPFG requires the following minimum dollar value of assets for starting an account:

Program	Minimum Fee
Managed Strategist Program	No minimum ²
Separately Managed Accounts	\$100,000 minimum (Schwab, Fidelity and Pershing) \$50,000 minimum (TD Ameritrade)
EPIC and MMS Programs	\$25,000 minimum
Core Retirement Optimization	No minimum
Variable Annuity Optimization	\$10,000 minimum

For the Epic and MMS Programs, in the event that the balance of a Client's account falls below the minimum account size due to withdrawals or inadequate capitalization by the Client, TPFPG reserves the right, in its sole discretion, to remove the Client from that Program's Investment Product any time the balance of the account is below the minimum. Further, for Clients using a Unified Managed Account, the minimum initial account size for each Investment Product held within that account will apply.

TPFG can waive the minimum amount requirements at their sole discretion unless otherwise prohibited.

Item 8. Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies & Risk of Loss

TPFG uses the following methods of analysis and investment strategies to determine which securities to buy, sell or hold:

1. **Rational Analysis**TM.

We blend Fundamental, Technical and Quantitative Analysis into a blended proprietary approach we describe as Rational AnalysisTM.

Fundamental analysis. We attempt to measure the intrinsic value of a security by looking at economic and financial factors (including the overall economy, industry conditions, and the financial condition and management of the company itself) to determine if the company is underpriced (indication it may be a good time to buy) or overpriced (indicating it may be time to sell). Fundamental analysis does not attempt to anticipate market movements. This presents a potential risk, as the price of a security can move up or down along with the overall market regardless of the economic and financial factors considered in evaluating the stock.

² TPFPG does not establish account minimums though some plan sponsors/administrators will.

Technical analysis. We analyze past market movements and apply that analysis to the present in an attempt to recognize recurring patterns of investor behavior and potentially predict future price movement.

This style of analysis does not consider the underlying financial condition of a company. This presents a risk in that a poorly-managed or financially unsound company may underperform regardless of market movement.

Our technical analysis also includes the following:

- Cyclical analysis: In this type of technical analysis, we measure the movements of a particular stock against the overall market in an attempt to predict the price movement of the security.
- Charting: In this type of technical analysis, we review charts of market and security activity in an attempt to identify when the market is moving up or down and to predict when how long the trend may last and when that trend might reverse.

Quantitative analysis: We use mathematical models in an attempt to obtain more accurate measurements of a company's quantifiable data, such as the value of a company's share price or earnings per share and predict changes to that data.

A risk in using quantitative analysis is that the models used may be based on assumptions that prove to be incorrect.

2. RiskPro®

TPFG uses RiskPro® software, an on-line tool developed by TPFPG's affiliate, ProTools, Inc. to manage a portfolio's level of investment risk. RiskPro provides an estimate of the maximum range of gain or loss of a portfolio of securities over a forward-looking rolling twelve-month period. The higher the estimate, the greater the level of volatility that a portfolio may experience over a twelve-month period. RiskPro's algorithms consider, among other factors, the volatility of the portfolio over the prior twelve months; a comparison of the portfolio's volatility over the prior twelve-month period, to the volatility of the S&P 500 Index; and the long-term volatility of the S&P 500 Index.

IMPORTANT: The projections or other information generated by RiskPro regarding the likelihood of various outcomes are hypothetical in nature, do not reflect actual investment results and are not a guarantee of future results. RiskPro does not consider (i) fees and expenses, such as advisory, custodial and other expenses; (ii) the impact of active management; or (iii) the potential impact of extreme market conditions. As a result, actual results may differ significantly. RiskPro does not provide investment advice or recommendations to purchase specific securities or specific portfolios.

3. Investing Involves Risk

TPFG's goal is to recommend or construct portfolios for Clients that will enable Client assets to grow over time. Investments in securities, however, involves risk and Clients may lose money on their investments to include the total loss of principal. There is no guarantee that any investment strategy will be successful. TPFPG cannot provide any assurance that any investment in securities will provide positive returns over any period of time.

TPFG’s analysis of securities relies on the assumption that the securities it purchases and sells, the rating agencies that review these securities, and other publicly-available sources of information about these securities, are providing accurate and unbiased data. While we are alert to indications that data may be incorrect, there is always a risk that our analysis may be compromised by inaccurate or misleading information.

4. Underlying Fund Concentration Risk

The Managed Strategist Program and SDBA programs consists of models made up of the RiskPro Funds. For several of the RiskPro Funds, at least 80% of the Fund’s net assets are advised by a single asset manager which concentrates the decision and asset management decisions to a single entity which can potentially increase the investment risk of the Fund.

Item 9. Disciplinary Information

Our firm has no reportable disciplinary events to disclose.

Item 10. Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

1. Registered Representatives of Unaffiliated Broker-Dealers

Nicholas Scalzo is a registered representative of Capital Investment Group, Inc. (CRD# 14752) (“CIG”), a non-affiliated broker-dealer and a member of the Financial Industry Regulation Authority (“FINRA”). Nicholas Scalzo may receive compensation, commissions and/or trailing 12b-1 fees from CIG for services provided to CIG’s brokerage clients. However, Nicholas Scalzo does not receive any compensation, commissions and/or trailing 12b-1 fees relating to services provided to TPF’s Clients through CIG.

2. Pacific Financial Group, LLC (“PFG”)

PFG is an SEC registered investment adviser that is under common control with TPF, as both companies are wholly-owned by Pacific Holdings Group, LLC. PFG serves as the investment adviser to the RiskPro Funds and receives advisory fees for managing the Funds. TPF uses the RiskPro Funds as building blocks for Portfolios in TPF’s Managed Strategists Program. As a result, TPF Clients that participate in the Managed Strategists Program are shareholders of the RiskPro Funds, as well as advisory clients of TPF. The receipt of investment advisory fees by PFG from the RiskPro Funds, and the receipt by TPF of shareholder servicing fees paid by the RiskPro Funds, create a conflict of interest as TPF has an incentive to use the RiskPro Funds when creating model allocations.

To mitigate these conflicts, Clients that participate in the Managed Strategists or SDBA Programs are not charged any additional advisory fees by TPF for providing advisory services. All advisory and other fees paid to TPF are fully disclosed in the Client’s Investment Management Agreement, the SIS, the RiskPro Funds’ Prospectus, and TPF’s ADV Part 2A (this brochure), allowing Client’s to make fully informed decisions. For additional information about these fees, the resulting conflict of interest and mitigation of the conflict, see *Item 5, Fees and Compensation*.

3. The EPIC and MMS Programs

In many instances, TPFPG receives payments from Strategists or from Investment Products, in connection with making the Strategists or product available on the Platform. These payments create a conflict of interest as the amounts received by TPFPG provide an incentive for TPFPG to make available those Strategists and Products based on the fees received, rather than on the Client's needs. To mitigate these conflicts of interest, TPFPG uses these payments to reduce the Platform Fee paid by the Client so that the Client does not pay as a result of the payments made. For additional information about these fees, the resulting conflict of interest and mitigation of the conflict, see *Item 5, Fees and Compensation*.

4. RiskPro® and ProTools, Inc.

ProTools, Inc. ("ProTools") is a technology company that is under common control with TPFPG, as both companies are wholly owned by Pacific Holdings Group, LLC. ProTools is the developer of RiskPro®, a software platform that is used to analyze the risk of a portfolio of securities and to assist in the creation of investment proposals which can include one or more strategist or investment products that pay to be featured on the platform. The payment creates a conflict of interest as RiskPro has an incentive to make available those products that pay over those that do not. These conflicts are mitigated in that TPFPG will reduce the platform fee charged by the amount TPFPG is paid by so that no Client is paying more as a result of the payment

Item 11. Code of Ethics, Participation in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

1. Code of Ethics

TPFPG adopted a Code of Ethics that is designed to ensure that all TPFPG employees:(i) conduct themselves with integrity at all times; (ii) place the interests of Clients ahead of the interests of TPFPG or their own personal interest; (iii) act in accordance with their fiduciary duty owed to each Client, including their duty of loyalty, fairness and good faith towards each Client; and (iv) disclose to Clients any material conflicts of interest. The Code of Ethics was developed to provide general ethical guidelines, as well as specific instructions to employees. It is the obligation of employees to adhere not only to the specific provisions of the Code, but also to the general principles that guide the Code.

The Code of Ethics covers a range of topics that include: general ethical principles; reporting personal securities trading; initial public offerings and private placements; gifts and entertainment given by, or provided to, TPFPG and/or employees; outside employment activities; reporting ethical violations; review, enforcement and supervisory procedures; sanctions for violations of the Code; and records retention requirements for various aspects of the Code. To obtain a copy of TPFPG's Code of Ethics, please contact TPFPG's Compliance Department by telephone at 866 583-8734 or by email at Compliance@TPFG.com.

On an annual basis, employees are required to acknowledge, in writing, that they are familiar with the requirements set forth in the Code and that they acted in accordance with those requirements.

2. Personal Trading

Personal trading by employees is monitored by TPFG's Compliance Department to ensure that all personal trading is consistent with SEC Regulations and the Code. Duplicate statements and/or trade confirmations are received and maintained by the Compliance Department. In addition, employees complete a quarterly Personal Trading report. Through this process, conflicts between employees and the investment management provided to Clients can be identified and resolved. Under Section 204A of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, employees are not required to report transactions in open-end mutual funds or open-end ETFs, other than underlying funds of the RiskPro Funds.

Subject to reporting requirements and any conflicts of interest that may be identified by TPFG's Compliance Department, employees are permitted to transact in the same securities as TPFG Clients or the underlying funds of the RiskPro Funds; provided, however, that employees may not knowingly purchase or sell a security to the disadvantage of a Client.

Item 12. Brokerage Practices

1. Client selects brokerage Services

For TPFG Investment Programs, the Client selects the firm that will provide brokerage and custodial services to the Client. For the SDBA, Core and VAO accounts, brokerage services are provided by the particular retirement plan or annuity company. Under these circumstances, the brokerage services provided, and any fees charged to the Client, is determined by the sponsor.

For all other Programs, the Client selects the custodian and brokerage services to be provided to include the execution of trades, record keeping and custodial services, for a fee agreed upon by the Client. These fees can be asset based (assessed against the total assets in the account) or transaction based (charged per transaction in the account). TPFG does not participate in the selection of the brokerage services to be provided, nor does it share in any of the fees assessed for brokerage services. All costs associated with brokerage services are separate and distinct from any fees assessed or charged by any of the services provided through TPFG.

TPFG is not able to provide its services through all brokerage platforms as such, Clients may not be able to receive the most favorable cost when TPFG executes transactions in Client accounts. This can cause the Client to pay more for brokerage services.

2. TPFG will aggregate trades when possible

TPFG will aggregate or "block" trades of securities that are taking place at the same time and through the same clearing firm for the same security. When aggregating trades, clients will receive the average prices of all trades executed through the custodian so that no Client will be favored over any other Client.

3. Other benefits provided by brokerage firms.

TPFG does receive from several brokerage firms, without cost, support services and/or products that support TPFG in servicing clients whose accounts are serviced by the brokerage firm. Support Services are provided by Schwab Advisor Services, a division of Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. (“Schwab”), Fidelity Institutional Services (“Fidelity”), TD Ameritrade Institutional (“TD Ameritrade”) and Pershing Advisor Solutions (“Pershing”). The Support Services received by TPFG include, among other items, software and other technology that:

- Provide access to Client account data (such as trade confirmations and account statements);
- Facilitate trade execution and allocate aggregated trade orders for multiple Client accounts;
- Provide research, pricing and other market data;
- Facilitate payment of TPFG’s fees from Clients’ accounts; and
- Assist with back-office functions, and reporting for Clients.

4. Best Execution

In executing trades on behalf of its Clients, TPFG seeks to fulfill its duty of best execution by executing trades in such a manner that the total cost in each transaction is most favorable under the circumstances. TPFG reviews at least quarterly the quality of execution Clients receive and compares the quality of execution across brokerage firms servicing Client accounts as well as against the markets generally.

5. Payment for brokerage transactions “Soft Dollars”

Some brokerage firms will provide payments to firms that direct securities transactions to the brokerage firm (“Soft Dollars”). TPFG does not receive soft dollar payments from Client brokerage transactions. However, when advising the RiskPro Funds, PFG as adviser to the RiskPro Funds directs all of the PFG Fund trades to a single broker-dealer, Ceros Financial Services, Inc. (“Ceros”) and PFG receives Soft Dollars. Since TPFG benefits from PFG’s use of soft dollars, TPFG participates in PFG’s periodic soft-dollar reviews, analyzing commissions and services provided by Ceros and comparing them to commissions and services that might be available by other broker-dealers.

Soft Dollars are used to pay for research and other account management services in accordance section 28(e) of the Investment Company Act and are designed to augment the cost of internal research. Soft dollar benefits include research and products provided by third parties and paid for by commissions generated from the RiskPro Funds. The services provided will benefit other accounts and clients not invested in the RiskPro Funds. TPFG monitors the receipt and usage of Soft Dollars to ensure the credit and expenditures are equitably used across the business.

The receipt of Soft Dollars provides a benefit to TPFG to the extent that TPFG does not have to produce such products internally or compensate third-parties from its own resources. Services paid with Soft Dollars includes without limitation:

- Earnings information and estimates
- Stock quote systems
- Trading systems
- Data feeds from stock exchanges
- Software programs for analysis and research
- Market data
- Seminars or conferences relating to issuers, industries or securities
- Trade magazines and technical journals
- Proxy services
- Quantitative analytical software
- Pre-trade and post-trade analytics

Item 13. Review of Accounts

1. Investment Programs

TPFG offers Investment Programs that include a variety of different Model Portfolios (“Models”) which are managed to different ranges of risk, investment discipline, and subject to Client restrictions or special instructions. TPFPG continually reviews the Models to ensure they adhere to the Model’s stated investment policy. TPFPG uses RiskPro to manage risk and will further monitor Model allocations using its proprietary Rational Analysis™. see *Item 8, Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss*

For the Managed Strategists Program, TPFPG develops and manages Models consisting of the RiskPro Funds. The adviser to the RiskPro Funds continually monitors the funds for adherence to the investment discipline as stated in the particular fund’s prospectus. In turn, TPFPG continually monitors the Models. The Separately Managed Account Models are also continually monitored by TPFPG. For the non-tax managed Models, priority is given to avoiding income taxes or harvesting losses at a Client’s request. For the EPIC and MMS Programs, TPFPG continually monitors the Strategists and Investment Products. TPFPG will make changes in its sole discretion to a Strategists or Investment Products (such as a decision to add a new Strategist or eliminate an existing Strategist) and will also implement any rebalancing in accordance with the mandates of the Strategist or Investment Product.

For Core Retirement Optimization and Variable Annuity Optimization Models, TPFPG continually monitors the Portfolios in each Investment Program and rebalances or changes the Portfolios as mandated by the Portfolio’s investment policy.

2. Client Accounts

TPFG’s review of Client accounts is limited to ensuring that Client holdings are consistent with the Client’s Risk Profile and any special instructions provided by the Client. Tax Managed SMAs are also reviewed for tax purposes.

The Client's Adviser is responsible to monitor the Client's financial circumstances, investment objectives and risk tolerance, and report any changes to TPFG. The Adviser also reviews the investment products in each Client's account, to ensure that the products are, and remain, consistent with the Client's investment circumstances. In this regard, though TPFG monitors the construction of the Models and Programs it makes available, the Client's Adviser is ultimately responsible for ensuring that any recommended Programs and allocations remain appropriate based on the Adviser's knowledge of the Client's investment needs and objectives to include without limitation, the Client's appetite for risk and investment timeline.

To support the Adviser's review of Client accounts, TPFG provides quarterly statements in addition to the statements provided by the Account custodian. The TPFG reports identify all transactions, holdings, values and account performance in addition to asset classes, benchmarks and fees charged. The TPFG reports are provided as a courtesy and should not be used to substitute the statements provided by the account custodian. Any discrepancies between the TPFG Report and custodial statement should be directed to the custodian and/or TPFG.

Item 14. Client Referrals and Other Compensation

TPFG works with independent and unaffiliated registered investment advisers whose Investment Adviser Representatives ("IAR" or "Adviser") refer Clients to TPFG. TPFG will compensate the Adviser for the referral. At the time the Client enters into an Investment Management Agreement, Clients are provided a Separate Fee Disclosure in accordance with Rule 206(4)-3 of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, which sets forth the amounts and sources of fees paid to include the amount paid to the Adviser.

TPFG also receives fees from one or more strategists or investment products offered through the various TPFG Programs. This additional compensation creates a conflict of interest in that TPFG has an incentive to select those strategist and products that pay additional compensation over those that do not. To mitigate these conflicts, TPFG will reduce the amount of fees paid by the Client by the amount received by the Strategist or product. For additional information about compensation received in connection with each of TPFG's Programs, see *Item 5, Fees and Compensation* .

Item 15. Custody

As a matter of policy and practice, TPFG does not accept or maintain custody of Client Assets and will not accept, and will at all times endeavor to avoid holding, whether directly or indirectly, Client Assets, or have any authority to obtain possession or control over Client Assets. Notwithstanding the foregoing, TPFG will be deemed to have custody as a result of clients granting TPFG the authority to debit advisory fees and to facilitate the distribution and/or transfer of client funds as provided for in the relevant limited power of attorney.

1. Debiting of Fees

When authorized by the Client to debit advisory fees from Client accounts, TPFG is deemed to have custody of Client assets to the extent that TPFG is authorized to instruct Custodians to deduct the fees.

2. Distributions and Standing Letters of Authorization (SLoA)

When the TPFG is granted the authority to effect transactions other than trading within an account, even when authorized by the Client, TPFG will be deemed to have custody in that the authorization permits TPFG to withdraw funds from the Account. When facilitating transfers or distributions, TPFG requires the client to complete and sign the qualified custodian's Standing Letter of Authorization ("SLoA") which will identify the timing of distributions/transfers, the recipient, the account from which funds are to be transferred, and the account/address for which the funds will be directed. The client can terminate the SLoA at any time.

3. Clients should review qualified custodian statements

The qualified custodian for each Client's account holds the Client's securities and funds. On at least a quarterly basis or for any month for which there is a transaction in the Account, the qualified custodian is required to send to the Client a statement showing all transactions within the account during the reporting period. The statement will show any fees deducted from the account and any transfers in or out of the account. It is important for Clients to review carefully their custodial statements to verify the accuracy of the information included in those statements. Clients should contact TPFG or the account custodian directly if they believe there may be an error in their statement or that an unauthorized transaction occurred.

In addition to reports provided by the qualified custodian, TPFG sends Clients a quarterly statement that includes an account summary, identifying transactions, holdings and values, along with the fees assessed for the applicable period. In order to ensure that all account transactions, holdings and values are correct and current, TPFG urges Clients to compare TPFG's statements with the statement sent by the qualified custodian.

Item 16. Investment Discretion

1. Discretionary Accounts

When selecting TPFG to manage the Client's accounts, the Client enters into a discretionary Investment Management Agreement and Statement of Investment Selection which authorizes TPFG to execute trades and engage in other activities for the benefit of the Account in accordance with the Program selected without first consulting the Client. The discretion granted is limited in that TPFG is only authorized to execute transactions in support of the Investment Program selected. Accordingly, TPFG is only able to effect trades to buy or sell securities within the stated discipline of a Model or Strategist, or to add or remove a Strategist provided that such change does not materially alter the stated discipline selected by the Client.

The Client may also grant a Limited Power of Attorney ("LPOA") to the Client's Adviser. Under the LPOA, the Client grants to the Adviser the authority to direct TPFG to take action for the account without first consulting the Client. See *Item 4 Advisory Business*, "Limited Power of Attorney". In addition, under the EPIC or MMS Programs, the Client may grant to the Adviser the ability to construct customized models ("Practice Level Models") and the Client grants to the

Adviser the discretionary authority to manage, trade and modify the Practice Level Model without first consulting with the Client.

Any discretion granted by the Client may be revoked by the Client at any time. If discretion is revoked, TPFPG may not be able to provide its Programs or services to the Client.

2. Non-Discretionary Accounts

Under limited circumstances, a Self-Directed Brokerage Account, variable annuity company, or other product sponsor, will not allow third parties such as TPFPG to transact in the account on behalf of the Client (“Non-Discretionary Accounts”) which limits the services TPFPG can provide under the Investment Management Agreement. For Non-Discretionary accounts, TPFPG will only provide to the Client, or the Client’s Adviser, a recommended Model allocation or periodic changes to the selected Model. The Client is then responsible for executing the trades through the custodian, program sponsor, or plan administrator and for ensuring the allocation changes are properly implemented. Because TPFPG is not able to be assigned to the account, TPFPG is not able to see any other transactional activity such as accumulated cash resulting from contributions to the account. It is the Adviser’s responsibility to assist the client in reviewing the account so as to ensure the model allocation as provided by TPFPG is implemented. Furthermore, because TPFPG is not able to transact in the account, TPFPG is not able to debit the program fees for the account so that the fees must be paid from other sources. In the event that any fees are not paid when due, TPFPG in its sole discretion will terminate the IMA. The limited services provided to Non-Discretionary accounts are more fully described in the appropriate program’s Statement of Investment Selection which is incorporated into the IMA by reference.

Item 17. Voting Client Securities

TPFPG does not have the authority to vote Client securities (proxies) on behalf of the Client. As such, TPFPG has no obligation to take any action or render any advice with respect to the voting of proxies solicited by or with respect to issuers of securities held in a Client’s account. Each Client will have the obligation to vote proxies in their own account. Clients should consult with their Adviser as to appropriate action to take with respect to any proxy materials received. In the event TPFPG changes its practice, TPFPG will revise its policy to ensure its proxy voting practices comport with applicable regulations and that such voting is in the client’s best interest.

Item 18. Financial Information

Under no circumstances do we require or solicit payment of fees in excess of \$1,200 per account and more than six months in advance of services rendered. Therefore, we are not required to include a financial statement.

ADV 2B Brochure Supplements

Part 2B of Form ADV: Brochure Supplement

Jennifer L. Enstad, CFA®

The Pacific Financial Group, Inc.
777 108th Avenue Northeast, Suite 2100
Bellevue, Washington 98004
800.735.7199 Or 425.451.7722

March 30, 2020

This brochure supplement provides information about Jennifer L. Enstad that supplements The Pacific Financial Group, Inc. brochure. You should have received a copy of that brochure. Please contact the TPFG Compliance Department at 800.735.7199 or Compliance@TPFG.com if you did not receive The Pacific Financial Group, Inc. brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this supplement. Additional information about Jennifer L. Enstad is available of the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

Item 2. Educational Background and Business Experience

- Jennifer L. Enstad, CFA®, Chief Investment Officer
- Born: 1970

Education:

- University of Washington, Seattle, WA
- BA Business with a concentration in Finance (2002)

Business Background:

- The Pacific Financial Group, Inc., Bellevue, WA, Chief Investment Officer, January, 2018 - Present
- The Pacific Financial Group, Inc., Bellevue, WA, Senior Portfolio Manager, January, 2017 – January, 2018
- The Pacific Financial Group, Inc., Bellevue, WA, Portfolio Manager, March, 2006 – January, 2017
- The Pacific Financial Group, Inc., Bellevue, WA, Assistant Portfolio Manager, 2004 – March, 2006
- The Pacific Financial Group, Inc., Bellevue, WA, Analyst, 2002 – 2004
- The Pacific Financial Group, Inc., Bellevue, WA Head Trader, 1995 – 2002
- The Pacific Financial Group, Inc., Bellevue, WA, Administrative Assistant, 1990 – 1995

Current Securities Examinations and Licenses:

- Series 65 - Investment Adviser Representative

Certifications:

- Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA®) (2010) - The CFA program is a self-study graduate program consisting of three exam levels and takes on average four years to complete (on average 300 hours preparing for each level). Candidates must also have 48 months of qualified work experience of which at least 50% must be directly involved in investment decision making or producing a product that impacts the investment decision making process.

Item 3. Disciplinary Information

- Ms. Enstad does not have any history of disciplinary events.

Item 4. Other Business Activities

- Ms. Enstad is a member of the Pacific Financial Group portfolio management team, an affiliate of TPFG and does not engage in any other investment-related business or occupation not affiliated with TPFG.

Item 5. Additional Compensation

- Ms. Enstad does not receive any additional compensation from third parties for providing investment advice to the firm's clients and does not compensate anyone for client referrals.

Item 6. Supervision

- Ms. Enstad is responsible for overseeing the portfolio management activities of the firm and is supervised by Jason Luhan, Chief Compliance Officer. The CCO is responsible for implementing the Firm's policies and procedures to include the policies and procedures governing the Portfolio Management group. Supervision is conducted through periodic reviews of the Portfolio Management Group's work product. The CCO can be reached at 866-583-8734 or by email at jluhan@tpfg.com.

Part 2B of Form ADV: Brochure Supplement

Eric J. Neufeld, CFA®

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800.735.7199 Or 425.451.7722

March 30, 2020

This brochure supplement provides information about Eric Neufeld that supplements The Pacific Financial Group, Inc. brochure. You should have received a copy of that brochure. Please contact the TPFPG Compliance Department at 800.735.7199 or Compliance@TPFG.com if you did not receive The Pacific Financial Group, Inc. brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this supplement. Additional information about Mr. Neufeld is available of the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

Item 2. - Educational Background and Business Experience

- Eric J. Neufeld, CFA® Portfolio Manager
- Born: 1972

Education:

- James Madison University, Harrisonburg, VA
- Bachelor of Business Administration – Finance (1994)
- Suffolk University, Boston, MA
- Master of Business Administration – Finance (2008)

Business Background:

- The Pacific Financial Group, Inc., Bellevue, WA, Portfolio Manager, 2016 – Present
- The Pacific Financial Group, Inc., Bellevue, WA, Assistant Portfolio Manager, 2015 – 2016
- The Pacific Financial Group, Inc., Bellevue, WA, Investment Analyst, 2013 – 2015
- Fidelity Investment, Westlake, TX, Relationship Manager, 1998 - 2001
- Fidelity Investment, Westlake, TX, Project Manager, 1995-1998
- First Data Corporation, Atlanta, GA, Project Manager, 1995-1998
- SunAmerica Financial Group, New York, NY, 1995

Current Securities Examinations and Licenses:

- Series 65 - Investment Adviser Representative

Certifications:

- Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA®) (2013) - The CFA program is a self-study graduate program consisting of three exam levels and takes on average four years to complete (on average 300 hours preparing for each level). Candidates must also have 48 months of qualified work experience of which at least 50% must be directly involved in investment decision making or producing a product that impacts the investment decision making process.

Item 3. - Disciplinary Information

- Mr. Neufeld does not have any history of disciplinary events.

Item 4. - Other Business Activities

- Mr. Neufeld is a member of the Pacific Financial Group portfolio management team, an affiliate of TPFPG and does not engage in any other investment-related business or occupation not affiliated with TPFPG.

Item 5. - Additional Compensation

- Mr. Neufeld does not receive any additional compensation from third parties for providing investment advice to the firm's clients and does not compensate anyone for client referrals.

Item 6. - Supervision

- Mr. Neufeld is part of the Portfolio Management group and is supervised by Jason Luhan, Chief Compliance Officer. The CCO is responsible for implementing the Firm's policies and procedures to include the policies and procedures governing the Portfolio Management group. Supervision is conducted through periodic reviews of the Portfolio Management Group's work product to include trade instructions and strategy changes. The CCO can be reached at 866-583-8734 or by email at jluhan@tpfg.com.

Part 2B of Form ADV: Brochure Supplement

Erwin Ma

The Pacific Financial Group, Inc.
777 108th Avenue Northeast, Suite 2100
Bellevue, Washington 98004
800.735.7199 Or 425.451.7722

March 30, 2020

This brochure supplement provides information about Erwin Ma that supplements The Pacific Financial Group, Inc. brochure. You should have received a copy of that brochure. Please contact the TPFG Compliance Department at 800.735.7199 or Compliance@TPFG.com if you did not receive The Pacific Financial Group, Inc. brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this supplement. Additional information about Mr. Ma is available of the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

Item 2. - Educational Background and Business Experience

- Erwin Ma, Financial Analyst
- Born: 05/28/1981

Education:

- Indiana University; Bloomington, IN; Master of Science, Finance, 2013
- University of Washington; Seattle, WA; Bachelor of Science, Economics, 2003

Business Background:

- The Pacific Financial Group, Inc., Bellevue, WA, Financial Analyst, January 2017 - Present
- Morgan Stanley Wealth Management; Seattle, WA; Consulting Group Analyst; June 2013 – December 2016
- Ameriprise Financial; Seattle, WA; Paraplanner; August 2002 – May 2013

Current Securities Examinations and Licenses:

- Series 65 - Investment Adviser Representative

Certifications:

- Certified Investment Management Analyst (CIMA) – Investments Wealth Institute (fmr. IMCA) – Is a designation offered by the Investments and Wealth Institutes. Candidates must have three years of financial services experience, a satisfactory record of ethical conducts (as determined by the admissions committee) must successfully complete up to four days of classes and successfully pass the certification exam which is consists of 140 questions over five hours.
- Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA®) Level II Candidate - The CFA program is a self-study graduate program consisting of three exam levels and takes on average four years to complete (on average 300 hours preparing for each level). Candidates must also have 48 months of qualified work experience of which at least 50% must be directly involved in investment decision making or producing a product that impacts the investment decision making process.

Item 3. - Disciplinary Information

- Mr. Ma does not have any history of disciplinary events.

Item 4. - Other Business Activities

- Mr. Ma a member of the Pacific Financial Group portfolio management team, an affiliate of TPFG and does not engage in any other investment-related business or occupation not affiliated with TPFG.

Item 5. - Additional Compensation

- Mr. Ma does not receive any additional compensation from third parties for providing investment advice to the firm's clients and does not compensate anyone for client referrals.

Item 6. - Supervision

- Mr. Ma is part of the Portfolio Management team is supervised by Jason Luhan, Chief Compliance Officer. The CCO is responsible for implementing the Firm's policies and procedures to include the policies and procedures governing the Portfolio Management group. Supervision is conducted through periodic reviews of the Portfolio Management Group's work product to include trade instructions and strategy changes. The CCO can be reached at 866-583-8734 or by email at jluhan@tpfg.com.